



## Swap Of Captives Gets Study

### Freed Captives To Talk With Americans

WASHINGTON (AP) — Two leaders of the Cuban Revolutionary Council and 10 representatives of prisoners arrived here today for talks with a U.S. group about Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro's terms for release of over 1,200 prisoners captured in the Cuban invasion failure.

Dr. Jose Miró Cardona, president of the council, and Manuel Antonio de Varona arrived with the 10 khaki-clad prisoner representatives who were paroled by Castro to undertake these negotiations.

The Cubans went immediately to a meeting with a U.S. citizens group headed by Eleanor Roosevelt, Dr. Milton Eisenhower and Walter Reuther which is seeking to raise the millions of dollars to pay for the 500 tractors demanded by Castro for the exchange of the prisoners.

MIRÓ Cardona, on leaving the plane which brought the Cubans from Miami, Fla., told newsmen he expects cooperation from the U.S. citizens group. He declined most other comment, except that he was here to negotiate.

The arrival here came as Castro was reported to have threatened to have called the negotiations off if the United States persists in referring to the deal as an exchange. Castro termed the arrangements an indemnification, not an exchange.

The U.S. government appeared to be taking a hands-off position in relation to the matter.

State Department press officer KEY WEST, Fla. (AP)—An official Cuban broadcast warned today that captured invaders would be brought before revolutionary tribunals if the United States "persist in its insults" concerning the prisoners-for-bulldozers proposal.

Joseph W. Reap said the State Department would not have a representative sitting in on today's talks, and has no plan to contact any member of the visiting group.

THE sons of both Miró Cardona and de Varona are among the prisoners held by Castro.

Ulises Carbo, spokesman for the prisoners' representatives, said Castro had specified International Harvester or Caterpillar heavy tractors. He declined comment on a published report Castro also demanded a large supply of spare parts and a five-year guarantee on the tractors.

Carbo explained that although Castro mentioned bulldozers in making the exchange offer, "he really meant tractors."

The State Department had said Saturday the government would give "most sympathetic consideration" to granting export licenses if the tractors are purchased by private funds.

## South Korea's Military Rulers Said Split Over Power Division

By GENE KRAMER

SEOUL, South Korea (AP)—A split was reported in South Korea's new military government today over the division of power among the military services.

A competent source said marines and paratroopers who took over Seoul last Tuesday and were the shock troops of the coup refused an order Saturday to withdraw from the Capitol building and return to their camps outside Seoul.

The marines and paratroopers reportedly demanded more places on the 30-member revolutionary council, which except for a marine brigadier general and colonel consists entirely of army officers. There is also a marine colonel in the cabinet of 15 officers that was sworn in Sunday.

U. S. Gen. Carter B. Magruder, under whose U. N. command all South Korean forces are placed, reportedly demanded Saturday that all the 3,000 troops used in the coup return to their original stations.

THE order to move out was issued by Lt. Gen. Chang Do-yung, the junta chief who also is pre-



## Supreme Court Rules Turncoats Entitled To Pay

WASHINGTON (AP) —Three American soldiers alleged to have helped the Communist side when captured during the Korean War are entitled to prisoner-of-war pay, the Supreme Court decided today.

The three refused repatriation after the war, but changed their minds after 18 months in Red China and returned to the United States in 1955.

Justice Potter Stewart delivered the unanimous decision.

The decision applied to claims by Otto G. Bell, Hillsboro, Miss., for \$1,455; William A. Cowart, Monticello, Ark., for \$4,891, and Lewis W. Griggs, Jacksonville, Tex., for \$2,910.

THE men, former corporals, were given dishonorable discharges from the Army. Each sought pay and allowances from the dates of their capture in 1950 and 1951 until they were discharged on Jan. 23, 1954.

The three appealed to the high tribunal after the U.S. Court of Claims rejected their demands. The claims court said that to grant them pay "would be to put a premium on dishonor and a penalty on courageous loyalty."

Robert E. Hannon, attorney of Castro Valley, Calif., argued on behalf of the trio that the claims court decision gave to the Army, disbursing officer the right to amend various statutes. Hannon contended that as a result, all future servicemen stand in danger of having their pay retroactively stopped by a disbursing officer who feels that they are guilty "of some act of misconduct."

Child Breaks Arm

A seven-year-old Negro girl, Cynthia Barnes, broke her right arm this morning while playing on the Lucy Webb school grounds. She was reported in good condition this afternoon in General Hospital. The child is the daughter of Ethel Barnes, 414 E. Clay St.

Weather

FORECAST: Partly cloudy and warm through Tuesday with a few isolated afternoon thundershowers. Southerly winds 5 to 15 m.p.h. Highest today 84 to 90. Lowest tonight 66 to 70. Highest Tuesday 84 to 90. Outlook Wednesday: Chance of afternoon thundershowers.

The high temperature Sunday was 90 degrees — highest of the year — and the low last night, 69. The temperature at 8 a. m. today was 72 degrees, according to weather observer Brodie Crump.

## Terminal, Poison Flooded

Rising waters of Lake Ferguson today threatened some 875 tons of benzene hexachloride chemical (right) a cotton insect poison which is piled up by the flood-isolated Greenville Port Terminal. Terminal officials said the company storing the poison has agreed to move it within two months, but they meanwhile have the problem of sandbagging it enough to keep the chemical, fortunately not soluble in water, from washing away.

## Flooded Pile Of Poison Sparks Alarm

Washington County Health Officer Dr. R. W. Williams said today he was alarmed by the threat that some of a pile of 877.84 tons of benzene hexachloride, used in cotton insect poison, may be washed into Lake Ferguson by rising waters.

Dr. Williams said the chemical is piled alongside the Greenville Port Terminal and he was fearful that, although it will not dissolve in water, it might poison fish in the lake.

Port officials denied it would harm fish and said they are doing everything possible to build higher sandbag levees around the poison to keep it from washing away, and that the owners of the chemicals have agreed to move the poison within two months.

The State Game and Fish Commission will send a biologist to Greenville tomorrow to check if the water is being poisoned. Norman Hutcheson, U. S. game management agent in Greenville, said

HOWEVER it is understood that another chemical is now being more widely used and that the company no longer expects to be able to dispose of the whole lot stored at the Greenville Terminal.

Meanwhile Pittsburgh sent huge sheets of black polyethylene plastic to cover the poison, and this was weighted down with sacks and sandbags on the edges of the piles. Hot sun and hard winds have split some of this sheeting.

Local officials of the Pittsburgh firm expressed concern about the possibility of the poison washing away, after being called by Dr. Williams. James Parrish, manager of the local store (which itself has no dealings with the cotton poison) said he had contacted the Memphis office and they agreed to haul away all the unsold chemicals within two months.

PARRISH pointed out that under the company's agreement, the Port Terminal has the responsibility for the poison's safe-keeping, and is being paid rent for storing it.

Dr. Williams said last week he had complaints that the wind was blowing the chemical, which has an arid, sweetish odor, and as the river began to rise he wrote the Terminal five days ago to ask that the chemical be removed from the lakeside.

The terminal subsequently asked the Pittsburgh firm to remove it. Terminal spokesmen said this could not be done immediately because of the high water. Also, this is peak season for use of the cotton poison, and the owners wanted to keep the chemicals available until poisoning time is over.

DR. WILLIAMS said he was told that the chemicals would sink in water and were not harmful, but he feared they might kill fish and "what happens to the people who eat the fish?" Terminal personnel said that there are "fewer dead fish than usual" around their facilities after the poison was unloaded there to begin with.

Williams said he wrote city and county officials, the State Health Office, the State Game and Fish Commission, and to federal conservation officials to inform them of the situation.

"I've done all I know to do," he said.

## Du Pont Ordered To Give Up Stock Holdings In GM

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Supreme Court today ruled that E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. must give up its huge stock holdings in General Motors Corp.

The court ruled on a Justice Department appeal from a decision by U.S. Dist. Judge Walter J. La Buy in Chicago. La Buy found Du Pont's surrender of its voting power in GM would be sufficient to meet the antitrust laws.

The Justice Department appeal insisted Du Pont should be required to dispose outright of its 63 million shares of stock in GM. The shares are valued at more than \$2.5 billion.

JUSTICE Brennan delivered the court's majority opinion. Justice Frankfurter wrote a dissenting opinion which Justices Whitaker and Stewart joined.

Justices Clark and Harlan took no part in the case. The vote was 4-3.

Justice Brennan's opinion said that the court's majority thought "the public is entitled to the surer cleaner remedy of divestiture."

"The same result would follow even if we were in doubt. For it is well settled that once the government has successfully borne the considerable burden of establishing a violation of law, all doubts as to the remedy are to be resolved in its (the government's) favor," he added.

Brennan said the court majority felt that "this already protracted litigation should be concluded as soon as possible."

Frankfurter said in his 44-page dissent opinion that Judge La Buy "has fashioned a closely knit network of provisions to prevent preferential dealings between General Motors and Du Pont."

REV. HAROLD O. MARTIN

Rev. Marlin To Leave Post Here

The Rev. Harold O. Martin has resigned as rector of St. James Episcopal Church here to become pastor of St. James Church in Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Mr. Martin, who has been at St. James since August, 1953, will leave to take over his new charge next Monday.

The 40-year old minister came to Greenville from Christ Church Cathedral in Houston, Texas. The Maryland native is married and has six children.

A reception will be held Thursday night for the Martin family at the St. James Parish House from 7 to 9 p.m. Members of the congregation and friends of the Martins in the community are invited to attend.

The Rev. Martin will take over as pastor of the Milwaukee Church on June 4. His replacement at St. James has not been designated.

# Montgomery In Tight Grip Of 1,300 Lawmen

## 200 More Marshals Sent To Montgomery

WASHINGTON (AP) — Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy said today 200 additional U.S. marshals are being sent to strife-torn Montgomery, Ala. This will bring the number there to about 800.

Kennedy said many of the marshals now there have been up for 48 hours, that Alabama is a large state, and that the Justice Department wants to be sure enough marshals are there.

Kennedy made his announcement to a crowded news conference. When a reporter asked the specific reason for sending more marshals, Kennedy replied, "Obviously we're not satisfied with the situation or we wouldn't be sending more in."

THE federal government is reportedly determined to use any means available — including a move-in of Army regulars if necessary to maintain order in Montgomery.

Alabama Gov. John Patterson has declared martial law in the area.

Kennedy said the new marshals would be immigration service men from across the country who were being deputized.

He added that the marshals would stay in Montgomery "until we receive assurances by action that the situation is under control in the State of Alabama."

He said he had been told that when the trouble started and when a mob started against the church where a Negro mass meeting was taking place, there was only

## Mansfield Says Riots Shame All Americans

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield said today that the freedom riders' riots should make the American people "hang our heads in shame."

He strongly supported the administration's action.

The Montana Democrat stressed foreign implications of the Alabama incidents in a short Senate speech. He bluntly rejected the suggestion that the riots are an argument for a civil rights amendment to the administration's school bill.

Mansfield said "the hoodlums who perpetrated these outrages," local law enforcement officers, their supervisors, and officials of the state of Alabama, share the blame for the incidents.

"I COMMEND the administration for stepping into a delicate and dangerous situation. I heartily endorse the sending of U. S. marshals and deputies to maintain and enforce the law," Mansfield said.

Sen. Richard B. Russell, D-Ga., blamed the CORE (Congress of Racial Equality) organization for the incident but said "it is of course a most tragic affair in all its aspects."

In a statement to newsmen, Russell said "the CORE organization deliberately planned every detail of that invasion with designs to excite the people and stir their emotions."

"In my opinion, an all-Negro group making such a provocation would not have generated so much disorder," Russell said.

THE CORE group, he said, "deliberately sent along young white women with the Negro men, knowing that would be most likely to cause violence."

However, Russell said, "it would have been much better if the people of Alabama had exhibited restraint and let this band of provocateurs pass through without disorder. What has transpired will only fill the coffers of the CORE organization with dollars contributed by misguided people and race mixing."

## Order Restored By Guard And Marshals

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — Eight hundred National Guardsmen and 500 federal marshals held this "Cradle of the Confederacy" in a tight grip today to prevent further racial violence.

Order was restored early today but only after steel-helmeted guardsmen dispersed an angry mob of white persons who had laid siege to a Negro church where an integration meeting was being held.

Guardsmen escorted many of the Negroes to their homes in the pre-dawn hours after order was restored. The others slipped out of the church quietly and drove away.

Police arrested 10 white persons in connection with the violence. No charges were filed, however, and all were released.

Sporadic outbursts of trouble, including two house burning attempts, had continued for hours after steel-helmeted soldiers with fixed bayonets took command.

An estimated 1,000 Negro worshippers returned home quietly in the pre-dawn hours after spending most of the night in a church auditorium in protective custody.

A mob had tried to get at them, but by 5 a. m. the church area was deserted except for 25 National Guardsmen left on guard duty.

"We don't anticipate any further trouble here," said a National Guard officer.

AMONG the churchgoers were 18 of the freedom bus riders whose arrival in Montgomery Saturday touched off repeated attacks by club-swinging white men and women. The so-called "freedom riders" were testing Alabama's bus segregation laws.

Only Negroes remained in the bus-riding group after the lone white man among them was savagely beaten and sent to a hospital and two white girls, also mauled by the surging mob Saturday morning, were sent home by train.

In all, some 20 victims were clubbed and smashed to the ground with fists in two hours of rioting near the Greyhound bus station.

AFTER 18 hours of a jittery quiet, another screaming, brick-throwing mob stuck Sunday night against the Negroes jam-packed into a church to greet the "freedom riders" and hear the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. condemn the city for what he called Hitler-like barbarism.

It was the Sunday night uprising which provoked Gov. John M. Patterson to proclaim "qualified martial law" and give troops under Adj. Gen. Henry V. Graham sweeping powers to take whatever action necessary to restore order.

The governor previously had protested bitterly against U. S. Atty. Gen. Robert Kennedy's order to rush more than 500 armed U. S. marshals and deputies to Montgomery to prevent further violence.

Sec — Order — Page 2

GREENVILLE MAN TO CIVITAN POST

ACCIDENT VICTIM NOT CRITICAL

Anna Mae Smith, 36, 347 N. Harvey was reported "doing as well as can be expected" today in General Hospital. The Negro was seriously but not critically burned Saturday afternoon while burning trash according to a hospital attendant.

## State Patrolmen Ready To Stop Freedom Riders At State Line

JACKSON (UPI)—Mississippi highway patrolmen today were prepared to halt any "freedom riders" who try to enter Mississippi at the state line.

The order went out to patrolmen Sunday, it was learned by United Press International.

Officers were patrolling highways considered likely routes for any integration groups from New Orleans, Montgomery and Birmingham.

Gov. Ross Barnett said if such a group enters Mississippi he hopes officers could escort them out immediately.

The governor said he understood many white persons were planning to stop any buses carrying the integrationists through the state.

Atty. Gen. Joe Patterson said Mississippi "has a legal plan" to use if the freedom riders appear in the state. But he said it would be "bad strategy" to reveal the plans.

Earlier the Citizens Councils, white pro-segregation organization, said federal intervention in Alabama is "Reconstruction with a vengeance," apparently backing up Gov. Barnett.

Barnett said, "we stand ready to help others of our sister states who refuse to be run over and stomped in their efforts to protect their people from federal aggression."

He said he was "deeply shocked that the federal government has seen fit to send armed marshals into your state for the purpose of meddling in a situation prompted by the unlawful acts of outsiders boastfully violating the laws of your great state."

"If this is an example of how the federal government expects to force integration on the people, then it is more important than ever before that we have solid southern unity."

Barnett said, "we shall never surrender our rights as a sovereign state and a free people."

The Mississippi Citizens Council administrator W. J. Simmons and secretary Robert Patterson said in a joint statement, "it is incredible that the federal government would actually sponsor and shepherd this expedition of black and white agitators whose sole purpose is to break local laws and stir up strife and discord."

Patterson was praised for his "firm stand to protect the racial integrity of their sovereign state."

## Barnett Backs 'Bama Governor; CC Hits U.S. Intervention

JACKSON, Miss. (AP)—Gov. Ross Barnett, in a telegram Sunday night to Alabama Gov. John Patterson, offered the violence-plagued state "any assistance you may need in these troubled days."

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