# YS ASSAIL LIQUOR OPTION MEASURE

# neral Motors Peace Pact Signed MORR

**Passes** 

Raise New Bar

In This County

uobile

**OVER** 



Disaster Loan

Dead From Heart Attack

ACTIVE CAREER

Against Liquor the are his are his spine. Oth T. Mousen, the stigent of the United Stige

Chairman Harkey Says He Will Oppose Any Election Unless Petition Demands It.

### Glacier Moves Toward House

The DAILY WASHINGTON MERRY 50 ROUND

# S. C. Girl Flees From 'Lochinvar'

## Will Champion Mecklenburg's Patriot Move

Mayor Will Prepare Brief Supporting Truth Of Declaration — Connected

### Votes Dry, Drinks Wet

Valencia Pushed By Fascists

FRANCE IRKED

## Planes On Last

Goes On—Alone Widowed by an air cash that put be hospital with sweet for exploring the Belgian Congo.



## **CouncilProvidesFor** Slums Investigation

Adopt. Councilman Albea's Resolution For Survey By Health And Safety Departments Offi-cials Await Orders To Proceeds

## Senators Pass Pension Bill; House Debates

# Move For School Dances

Sought-Wets See Victory

THRONG THERE





Charlette

id Standay Mernings by was Publishing Company, Inc. J. Döyd, Jr., President and Climical Manager J. E. Dowd, Editor W. C. Dowd, 1883-1977

easily edition of The Charlott was established in 1808. The y edition was added in 1810 woming Curonicle established in

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HURSDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1937

#### Red You Noticed It?

Representative Sam Blount of settlert county, chairman of the susse committee that gave a favorable report to the county option like bill, received a letter this week, was from a man in Beasemer City to signed his name and identified meet as a member of the North william Council of Church. This is

Diling Council of Church. This like paragraph of the letter: Easy the paragraph of the letter: Easy the paragraph of the letter: Easy the paragraph of the letter paragraph of

that comes pretty close to threatening. Of course, the ell, that comes pretty close to g threatening. Of course, the can't be held accountable for y fanalte who boils over at the shought of selling liquor legally and of illegally, but lea't it-diable, now, how many more drys are who "hate the wets to the thing there are wets who feel way about the drys?

#### They Don't Like It

t of the newspapers of this daily and weekly, come into office and are read here. He-men, a few metropolitan jour-and some of the butstanding a from neighboring States are self-allogether, the exchanges quite a pile.

equite a pile, great majority of these newa-escrives a positive and instinc-insproval of the President's sed reconstitution of the Su-Court. Some, of course, are sally enthusiastic, as they are anything Mr. Rooseveit puts of, just as there are others who in" everything, good or bad, are the Roosevelt stamp.

ha bears the Roosevelt stamp.

But even the open-minder editors.

She papers we read are diametrically opposed to any tampering with

Supreme Court or any device for other papers we read to detting second the constitution with
tamending it. We can recall no one; manufally as seems to have seen sarrived at separalely in this in
same. And if the press of a State saddlenastly Democratic is so set of the second service of the second service of the second service of the second service of the second nd and the fury be like the sound and the fury be like ter which go Democratic only

#### A Truce, Not Peace

At the time this is written, Motors strike settlement ha ite, bargaining will be with attres of the workers' own

pose that it is desirable for a to be settled on almost a to be settled on almost and at the settled on almost a to be settled on a settled of the settled on a settled on

here as recinity is now faction. It re-jects the principle for which organ-ized abov is reputed to be include majority representation. It illus-trates all too well how an aggressive minority, a "pressure group," may paralyze an industry and use that paralysis as a means of driving bar-estine both with the non-minorgains both with the non-union em-ployees and the management.

Digital and the management.

In short, John L. Lewis has learned from this. General Motors settlement that a strike may serve the double purpose of organizing an industry and giving him the authority to represent that organization. A strike of this kind is both, daus and effect, and and means.—There will be more strikes. more strikes,

At Last We See Ourselves

The City Council passed at its meeting yesterday a motion that the Health and Safety departments investigate immediately so-called sium conditions in Cheriotic. The investigation is ordered to be "thorough and the report to the Council on these conditions to be "comprehenders of the theory proper with the conditions to be "comprehenders of the theory proper with the conditions to be "comprehenders" of the property of the comprehenders of the theory property of the comprehenders of the conditions of the comprehenders of the compr

In any case, it is remarkable how undenly the city as a whole has become aware of its alama. Many of the hovels that were until for human habitation to begin with have been here for a generation or so. Others were jammed in almost on top of others during the Twenties, when the city was overgrowing itself and becoming home to a good part of the colored population of upper South Carolina. Thus it is no new condition that confronts us, but a condition had to start with and worse in degree year by year.

The last seven days, however, have brought about a marked change in attitude at least. From the time the Business & Professional Women's Club admonished the Council that something ought to be done about the city's alums, from the appearance in Sundays News of that gripping first article by Mr. Shipp, from successive instalments up to the meeting of the Council yesterday there has been crystallizing, unleas we are badly mistaken. a resolution that such squalor as a third of our people live in can no longer be tolerated. The slums must go.

There will be disagreement over method. There will be right to preserve, for landlords are not to be charged exclusively with the indifference of a whole society. There will be right to present the landless of the process, let us concede, then, will have to be gradual. Fifth accommissivel over a nerd of years done of the council of cert of the process, let us concede, then, "the process, let us concede, then, will have to be gradual. Filth

abelier; and replacements will take time. The process, let us concede, then, will have to be gradual; filth accumulated over a period of years cannot be swept away in a second. But the alums must go; and that should be the proposition to which the citizens of Charlotte and their researche. City adultive time, deli

successive City administrations dediescreave (it) annihistrations occi-rate themselves. Olven success, there will have been performed no more major and beneficial operation on any community in this whole American land.

#### Mouson

It could have been that today the people would have been mourning the death of Edwin D. Mouzon, the stateman. Equally it might bave been Mouzon, the famous lawyer. He could have been a great military leader. There was in Mouzon, the man, a rare quality which made him able to lead with skill and force. The fortune which led him into the extracte of the Methodist Church gave him an opportunity to exert his abilities in their tulineas, hence he goes into memory as an exceptionally qualified and highly influential churchman. The Church, for its organization and continuing power, owes much to him even beyond honce; it bestowed upon him.

was much to him even beyond honors 11 bestowed upon him.

As churchman he almost instantly began to display those characterstate qualities of force and leadership. In 21 years after assuming his
first charge he had become, by right
of ability, a bishop, the highest office
of the Methodists. His tenure was
marked, by order and progress in
each of his episcopacies. His pastors and his people loved him. They
responded to his appeals. He was a
power in education. He was even
greater in organization and direction
of activities. He had a great dream,
just coming into realization, the un-

of activities. He had a great dream, just coming into realization, the unition of all Methodist churches in America in one great church.

There were those, not necessarily of his denomination, who believed that his zeal in leadership took him too lar afield on occasion, causing him to sets to exert his influence beyond the natural scope of sectarian-activities, yet using that as his lever. Therefore he found ready and abundant criticism, These instances included his excursion into politics in the anti-Smith germade, and his drastic Prohibition activities. Even so, though these may have been the

A LANCE portion of the world to A moving without a compass it thinks it is moving forward, but actually is is moving backward at top speed.—Nichelia Mayrer Butler, Columbia

## A CHECK ON Fruits Of THE COURT | Our Labor

WARHINGTON, D. C.—If the Consti-tution is a system of checks and bal-ances, what is the check on the Supreme



The checks of Congress on the President, and the versa, were expressly stated in the contilution. The check of the Court on Congress and the President was not expressed. The Court in the Judicial power. But—agrin—where is the check of Congress and the President on the Court in the Court on the Court.

the check of Congress and the President on the Court on the Court on the Court of the Congress and the President The President has answered this question and be didn't have to deduce at or imply it. It is expressly stated in the power of Congress to creat the offices of the Justices, to fix their number, and the power of the President and the general terms of the power of Congress to regulate the appellate jurisdiction of the Court. In all the attack on the President plan all the attack on the President plan and the half-cocked and hysterical have intimated that it is unconstitutional. It was so clearly provided for by the constitution that there can be no doubt whatever of its existence. What then is all the shooting for? It is because the President proposes to expercise a constitutional hower—to apply one of the figures in our "admirable system of checks and balances." How is that an assault on our American way of Ific? The other checks and balances, veto, over-riding a veto, and fristration; of Congress by invalidation of a saturd—these are exercised averal times a year and are followed by no migrations to the Walling Wall.

Nearly all somments concede that.

Walling Wall.
Nearly all comments concede that
there was need for something to be
done. But many of them insist that this
"something" should be an amendment of
the constitution. The authors of three
fail link two classes—the left wingers
who really want to change the capitallit
and profits system on the one hand and,
strange to say, our hardest-shelled reactionaries on the other. The latter beliere the amendment would fail or ratification and that the cleay would paralyre
the New Deal, and that they could use
this as an lease to rebuild the Republithis as an issue to rebuild the Republithis at an issue to rebuild the Republican party—an issue in which their constitutional odds of winning are better flant 3 to 1 because it takes three-fourths of the states—not of the electorate—to ratife.

Neither one of these purposes is very frank or direct, and both raise the question: "Way change the constitution to permit something to be done that it prevides for doing as it more standard."

Mr. Hugher's definition, "The constitution is what the Judges say it is, is not

Mr. Hughes' definition, "The constitu-tion is what the Judges say it is," is not quite accurate. Frequently, it is what four out of five of them say it is not. The constitution is what at least five of the Judges say it is—the Congress, the Presi-drat and often the other four judges— to the contrary possetimentaling. Well, if the constitution is what the majority of the judges say it is, and they are so out of step with the reat of gov-erances.

are so but of step with the test in gen-ernment, including their brethren, and an overwhelming majority of the people, why change the constitution? Why not

change the majority as provided by the constitution?

I think the President's only mistake was the adroitives and destretly of his approach. There is sometimes such a thing as being too clever. The srgument about making the Court larger so that it could work faster thing there so that it could work faster thing there so that of the court is the court of the court is the court of the court is the court of the court?

#### Boost for Gen'l J.

(Editor & Publisher) (Editor & Publisher)

Newspaper publishing Centreal High

8. Johnson's daily column have recently
found themselves taking a direct part in
the legilative process. General of the
idean put forth recently by the Prevident
and members of Congress were suggested
earlier in Johnson's column, which is
copyrighted by United Feature Gyndicate.

reographed by United Feature Syndicate.
When five Hensions announced introduction of bills obliging Americans in war-time-to-deal-with-belligerents embron a "cash and carry" hash, they were endorsing one of Johnson's December column Meas.

Last Enturiday, he discussed the possibility of lasting supplyers who sank labor more than an agreed maximum of hours. And in the New York Timer, on the same day, Turner Calledow wrote, "The new tax plan, still embryonic in lafarm, is the extension of an idea first mentioned by General Hugh B. Johnson, former Walenball Recovery Administration, saveral weeks ago."
Other Congressional plans have also been attributed to him.

istatestille Dulys
Major McLendon taid: "The only way
we can attract the younger generation
into the party is by honesty." But the
Democratic executive committee couldn's
see it that way.

# To Appear

Question Is, Though, By What Method the Slums Are To Be Eradicated.

Dear Bir:

One of the greatest single pieces of work any newspaper has ever done is at present being undertaken. That is the 505 you are doing in exposing the fitting, almost unlivable slums of Char-

Every word you have gritten is any-ling but exaggerated. Anyone who so desires can find that out for himself— by merely visiting Charlotte's low grade

sections.

You are sure to see fruits of your labor and I and the other citizens of The
Queen City are backing you-but what
must we do? How shall we make for
better housing in Charlotte? What is
the method of "cleanup?"

ans method of "cleanup?"

I know for certain that Charlotte's
residents will stand up and cheer and
welcome any reform you or anyone else
suggests. Many sections of Charlotte
are in a bad state and we must do something—or else. R. V. HATCHER.

Charlotte.

THAT WHILE CLEANSING
THE CITY IT BE
RIN OF PROSTITUTES
Dear SIT:
I whi he congratulate The News for
its part in bringing to light the strociousness of housing and living conditions in many parts of our city. Surray
knowing three things, residing that of
which everyone else is now aware, some
agency with the will and the suthority
can take a definite step to correct these
conditions.

While trying to cleanse, let's do it While trying to cleanse, let's do it thoroughly. Bordering on and in the simm live a multitude of apathetic, mercriticious prostitutes that Charlotte has viewed with repugnance; but still they roam. I know not what steps need be taken to rid a city of this seeming necessity, but there are ways, surely, to reduce the number of these parasites to near extinction.

We do wish to make this a friendly city but let's not go to extremes. Let's abominate the mercenary female animal.

YOU MAY BE A WORM, CAP, BUT YOU WRITE A NICE SPARKLING LETTER

Dear Sir: Because of lack of intelligence, I cannot keep up with things that happen out in "that ther world." I can read a out in "that thar world." I can read a little bit in chough to comprehend everything I read, nor can I allt the news and glean the full impart. So, I de-cided I would let somebody else think for me. I pleded Heywood Broun. I wish you would print him every day, else how in h.— will I know what I am thinking if his column have in the paper?

"JUST A WORM!" JUST A WORM.

P. B—I take Heywood "Cum grano-valis." "J. A. W."

THERE'S NO MINTAKING WHAT THIS BILL IS:
IT'S AFFLY NAMED
DOER SIT:
I observe that one of the bills before the North Carolina Legislature is well named. Bone measures are not. Law-yea-who make up the majority of all legislature—are often confusing with their Ulles, Thiefa' and legisly phrases, but this bill is a model in cogency of title.

I refer to the "Spending" bill.
It is for more and better and bigger

It might be wise to remind the legis-lators when they discuss the "fipending" when were meet a moment and consider what they will use for money.

They can't make it out of awest potatoes and peanuts.

Charlotte

## Visiting Around

Errything He Needs for a Good Old Irish Siew

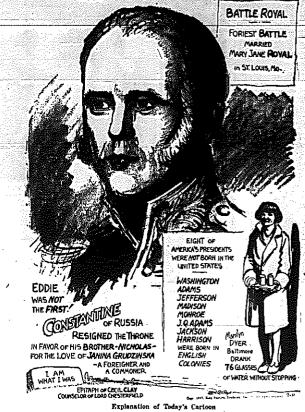
"Levo-Hern Neer Terry Simu-Journal)—
O. L. Taylor seports that on his farm in his farm it rish postalo simust knee bigh, which has been growing for two monities or more. The seed postalo was left in the ground from his crup last ammer, Humberbeen, snakes and butterfiles have also made their appearance.

Think of it, Boys—Fried Chickent
Banford Herald)
Miss Marian Cameron, routs 2 Cameron, rays she is still looking for the old-

R. F. D. Sream Roufe Fulfo lings (West Laure Hem. Western Carolina Tribline)

If the imal carrier stopped to fight it out with every dog that burked at him he would never get his mail delivered.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT .-- By Ripley



AN EMPIRE BACRIFICED FOR LOVE—After the death of Emperor Alexander I of Russia on December 1, 1813, the succession to the Russian throne devolved upon his younger brother Constantine. He was elaimed as emperor of all the Russias, overring 1-6 of the earth's surface. But Constantine replied that had a few years previously renounced his right to the throne for the sake of the 20-year-old Jamina Greinka, a commoner of Polish rationality, whom he married, Although Nicholas, his brother, who was next line, refused to acknowledge this abdictation and urged his brother to assume the crown, Constantine insist that he preferred his imposures to a throne, for which he would have to resource the woman he loved. As a result, after 16 days of interregum, Nicholas became emperor of Russia and cuited 30 years. Constantine dark of the choicer in 1811 and was followed in death by the wife within a few months.

# ON THE RECORD

IF THE American people accept this ;
last audacity of the President without letting out a yell to high heaven, they have crased to be jesious of their liberiles and are ripe for ruin,

This is the beginning of pure personal government. Do you want it? Do you like it? Look around about the world there are piraty of examples-and make there are press. up your mind.

The Executive is already powerful by reason of his overshelming victory in November, and will be strengthened even more if the rerganization plan for the Administration, presented some weeks ago, is adopted. We have to all intents and purposes a one-party Congress, dominated by the President. Although nearly 100 per cent of the voters repudiated the New Deal at the polis, they have less than 30 per cent presentation in both; houses of Congress. And now the Superme Court is to have a majority determined by the President and by a Senjate which he dominates. ate which he dominates.

When that happens we will have a one-man government. It will all be con-stitutional. So, he claims, is Herr Hitter

Leave the personality and the inten-tions of the President out of the picture. They are not the rure of this laue. He may be wise as Solon, lofty as Pisko, and pure as Persida. He may have the liberties of the American people deeply at heart. But he will have a successor, who may be none of these things. There have been benedlent disclarables and beneathent tyrannies. They have even, at times in bistory, sorted for the popul-lar welfare. But that is not the welfare which, up to now, the American people which, up to now, the American people have chosen.

have chosen.

And let us not be confused by the words "liberal" and "conservative," or milled into thisking that the expressed will of the majerity is the exence of democracy. By that definition Hiller, Blain and Muscolin size all great democracy is the protection of minorities. Nor has a majority of this generation the right in controlarge a majority of the next. In the Constitution of the United States is incorposated the rights of the people. Tights enjoyed by every american eithern in perpetuity, which cannot be voted away by any majority, ever, Majorilles are temporary things. The flaprense Court is there to protect the fundamental are temporary things, The flaprense Court is there to protect the fundamental are expressed as a spirit the nonealary "will of the propte". That is its function. And in the propte of the mineral point and asy: "You can't do that!" that

our liberties are protected against the mob urgs that occasionally overcomes democracies. That is why the Supreme Court has been traditionally divorced from momentary majorities.

They say that England does not understand our veneration for the Constitution and the Supreme Court. But let us not be defuded. England is a small, homogeneous country, with a most extraordinary sensibility to the infringement of individual liberties, a sensibility. which this country by no means feels so keenly. There are no considerable racial keenly. There are no considerable racial minorities in England. Ours are giantle. There are no lymchings in England, nor is three the police or the gang terror which infest some of our cities. Admit that a series of constitutional interpretations have perhaps changed the spirit which the founding fathers sought to preserve. The Constitution can be which the founding fathers sought to preserve. The Constitution can be hanged. There are ways provided for doing so. To change it will require much deliberation, debate, time. And what is wrong with deliberation and de-bate and time? What is the burry? Un-der what threat are we living at this in-stant?

This is no proposal to change the Conattitution. This is no proposal to limit the
powers of the Supreme Court. This is
proposal to esparse the Supreme Court.
There is a constitutional issue in this
country, but it has nothing to do with
the sgo of Judges.
It all the justices of the Supreme Court
had voted during the hast four years
with Justica Brandels they could all
have been his age, which is eightly, and
the question of relifting them would not
have occurred. Or do you think it
would?

would?

If, of the six men over seventy, four had been "liberals" and two "conservalies," instead of the other way around, do you think that this program would have been proposed?

## Earlier Days

News of 75 and 100 Years Ago From Files in the State Library at Raleigh

# PEBRUARY 11, 1868 18 YEARS AGO WHERE LIES THE FAULTY

For the disaster at Rosmoke Island a step responsibility lies somewhere. The detences of the position clearly bors no proportion to the force likely to be houghst against them. There was no injury. There was no support

No more guns were provided, no at-tempt made to put additional gun-boats in the sounds, to throw more men on the Island, to have any light artillery. The few gunboats we had were ahort of am-munition.

munition.
The Island was under the Department assigned to General Ruger's command at Norfolk and deep rensure is attached to him for the delay. Indeed, so far has the freling sait to have attach at dortolk that there was talk of mobbing blim.—Wilmington Journal.

#### GENERAL BEAUREGARD

GENERAL DEAURGARD

We announced some days ago, that
Chenral Deaureged had been transferred from his position on the Potomae
to command of the forces at Columbus,
We cannot witness his departure without
expressing the deep sense of admiration
and gratitude which is felt towards him
by the people of Virgitals, military and
civil, and of the whole flouth within her
limits. The entitudiann which was
akinded for him, by the successful reduction of Port Suntler, has been only
increased and intended by his subsequent service on the banks of the Po-

One of the best explanations we have yet heard of the letters C. S. A. is Can't Sland Abe. And the best explanation of U. S. A. is United Stealing Association, or Under Stealing Absociation of Under Stealing Abs.—Payetterilis Ob-

#### FEBRUARY 11, JMT 100 YEARS AGO ION. EDENEZER PETTIGREW

The Hon, Ebenser Petligrev has de-clined being a candidate for restaction to Congress from the Tarboro District, or il of his health and age .- Payette-

THE NEWBERN SPECTATOR
Robert Cl. Moore, Eq., has rejired from
the editorial management of this paper,
which will breather be conducted by
John J. Fasteur, Eq. 1s politics and
dergo no obernes—Payetteville Observer.

Slum Clearance Group

# Suggest Two Ways Miss Clinard To Serve With To Eliminate City Flood Forces Slum, Disease Spots

City Health Ordinances Or PWA Slum Clear Project—City Can Enforce Cleanliness And Decent Living Under Present Code.

By Cameron Shipp Charlotte News Staff Write

Speak Monday.

eation of such all-none is operative Mission Work

now. nonstration projects such in Atlanta, Charleston, Co.

a. Birmingham, Montgomery.

Mismy have been been Field Secretary Of Mission In Belgian Congo To

It is mare equator, in differential that space is the control of the corresponding week of last year.

GREYHOUND

Red Cross Secretary Will Go To Memphis—Red Cross Committees Are Ap-

ham, chairman, Mr. Prank B. Declares Many Certified Described: Event State: Chairman, Mrs. Coope B. Harand Mrs. Luther Little. Baster: Chairman, State: Chairma

Housing Shoringe
Edehton, Sphres add the great number of
orkers who have come here to

. Neikirk, Mecklenburg Welfare Chief, Produces Records To Show Only 20 To 82 Approved Are Given WPA Work In Two Months.

A Woman's New York Echoes From The City Of The Seven Million
By Alice Hughes

New York, Peb. 11.—A thousand sterrous press agent; all sheart, and pounding like mad, are doing their best to make this translation of far referred in the two neity loss ling engeneration for the first time in Gothams thistery it is presented to the farmer of the first time in Gothams thistery it is former of the first time in Gothams thistery it is former of the first time in Gothams there is the first time to the first time of the first

Save on Your Electric Refrigerator

Sec These Before You Buy

WE HAVE ON HAND-SEVERAL NEW 1936

FRIGIDAIRES That We Are Offering at GREATLY RE DUCED PRICES hene are brand new, still in their original crates, POUND & MOORE CO.

FRIGIDAIRE HALES AND BERVICE

Notables Will Talk To Young Men's Meeting

Nationally Known Speak-ers Secured For Inter-state Conference At Win-ston-Salem.

council,
re William York, of Greenswill be on the program flunmonting with Mrs. Orace
Overton. Judge York is
illed to held the discussion
frime and Funtishment, Mrs.

Mrs. W. D. O'Donoghue, persident joghne, president of the club, seatof the Business and Prefessional
of the Business and Prefessional
of the Business and Prefessional
of the Business and the day appointed a
president president of the committee from the club to path
the size clearance and city beam member of the centralice, was out
illication program. Shown in the left the city and could not be phaplaten between Wrs. W. D. O'Dono-lographes.

Attack On Girl Laid To Woman

### Farmers Will Attend Meets

Canadian In\_Conne Electric

iate Has First b trocution, Takin Man Who Killer After Losing Lo

Introductory

Don't Watch These FUR Go By..

Don't watch these "Furs" go by . . . grab off one of these fine Fur Coats before it's too late. In all our History, we've never experienced such a rapid "Out-go" of Furs. They're here today and gone tomorrow. And with values like these, it's no

Buy Your Fur Coat Now Prices Are Going Up!

Soft gleaming rich furs . . . coats you can wear with elegance wherever you go ... brought to you in this extraordinary Sale , saving you many dollars.

Truly Luxurious Furs-Made in the new 1937 version of Princess Models-Tunics-Box Swaggers-Long Fitted Styles.

Hollander Hudson Seal, Fine Jap Mink, Fine Cocoa Squirrel, Persian Lamb, Krimmer Lamb, Kolinsky,

BUY YOUR NEXT YEAR'S COAT NOW!

ops

atment eins

H Co.

On Filing Papers

merican Legion Post To Hold Dinner Meeting