

# Leadership Called Integration Need

### New York Times Conducts Survey, Reports Texas Divided or Delaying

NEW YORK.—The New York Times said today a survey of Negro-white school integration in the South "shows the need for leadership at every level from Washington to main street."

The newspaper said key persons interviewed "believe that in the end any regional reconstruction of racial relations will have to be hammered out across the table in thousands of scattered school districts."

Results of the Times survey were published in a special eight-page section under the heading "Report on the South: The Integration Issue."

The newspaper said 10 of its staff correspondents traveled thousands of miles and talked to hundreds of persons during its five-week survey.

**AREA CATALOGUE**  
Beside a general summation of its findings, the Times offered separate surveys of 17 states and the District of Columbia. It catalogued the areas as follows:

Integrating—District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, Oklahoma and West Virginia.

Divided or delaying—Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Louisiana, North Carolina, Tennessee and Texas.

Resisting—Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina and Virginia.

In its summary, the Times says: "As the South considers entering a new era of race relations, the dominant attitude of the white population is against any change. The reactions range from resignation to defiance. As a consequence, the cause of racial understanding has suffered a setback in the Deep South—Georgia, South Carolina, Mississippi and Alabama—where the Negro population is the highest."

**SENT FOR FACTS**  
The Times said in its lead editorial today that its reporters in the survey "were not sent out to pass judgment on the merits of the case."

"They were sent out to find and report the facts," the editorial said. "They were not sent out to produce sensational accounts of crime and terror; they were sent out to observe, and learn and describe what they saw."

A "great deal of their report on the South is encouraging to those of us—surely the overwhelming majority of Americans—who believe in the ultimate victory of educational integration is foreseen."

**PATIENCE ASKED**  
The Times said that "social revolutions aren't made in a day. Patience, restraint and moderation are required on both sides—as in such New York as Alabama."

"The white supremacists are doomed, and their doom will come with the greatest speed that the extremists on the other side lack to curb themselves. If they don't, resistance will only be stiffened, and the dominant attitude of the white population in the Deep South set back for many years."

## GULF AIR Weather To Be Slightly Warmer

The cold front which was expected to bring freezing temperatures to most of Texas has lost a lot of its punch.

A mass of warm Gulf air has crashed into the front causing scattered showers. Forecast for Wednesday calls for slightly warmer temperatures. Low predicted Tuesday night is not expected to go below freezing.

The rainfall for the 24 hour period ending Tuesday morning totaled .66 inches. High temperature Monday was 49 degrees and the low recorded Tuesday morning was 38. At 1 p.m. the temperature was 41.

**Edge is Taken  
Off Cold Spell**  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
A persistent mass of warm air pushing up from the Gulf took the edge off the bitter cold front entering North Texas early Tuesday, probably saving much of the state's fruit crop.

Lined heavily freezing rain and snow had been predicted by the Weather Bureau to reach as far as South Central Texas.

"This warm air held the cold front at bay," a forecaster said Tuesday, "and it looks like most of the state is going to get more rain and warmer temperatures instead of the expected ice and snow."

A sharp freeze Monday morning nipped fruit trees in North Texas orchards, damaging crop prospects for the third straight year in some areas.

Tuesday morning minimums included Amarillo with 17, Dalhart 26, Lubbock 26, San Angelo 28, Abilene 28, Dallas and Waco 31, El Paso 33, Wichita Falls, San Antonio and Texarkana 35.

Forecasters said reported early Tuesday included Lubbock with 32, Dallas with 34, San Antonio 35, Austin 35, Houston 35, Fort Worth 35, Dallas 36, Fort Worth 35, Houston 35, San Angelo and San Antonio 35, Waco 35, and Texarkana 36.

## March Term Reshuffled

The Whelan delinquent tax suit Tuesday caused a reshuffling of the schedule for the March term of the 71st District Court.

Originally set for trial on March 28, District Judge Sam B. Hall decided to set the case for May 28.

The Whelan case is the last item listed in the March term and could possibly slip over into the next term of court.

In the judging, the week set aside to try felony cases was eliminated. Judge Hall said several weeks are not scheduled for trials and the criminal docket can be squeezed in later.

The grand jury will report on March 28. Weeks set aside for civil cases are April 9, 16, and 30, and May 21.

The suit against D. E. Whelan and R. J. Whelan was filed Monday for the "collection of some \$75,000 in alleged delinquent taxes. When the case was tried in district court in 1952, it took five weeks to take the testimony."

## GOP Groups Save Money

WASHINGTON.—The three major Republican campaign committees piled up a surplus of about one million dollars in the first two months of this election year. Their Democratic counterparts ran in the red.

This was disclosed yesterday in reports filed with the clerk of the House by the national, senatorial and congressional committees of both parties.

During the two-month period, the GOP groups collected \$18,800,000 and spent \$7,772,000, leaving a balance of just over one million dollars. The Democratic committees collected \$14,588,000 and spent \$32,209,000, putting their operating balance in the red for the period.

## Dual Gasser Is Gauged

Gauge was turned in Tuesday for a dual gas producer in the Harrison County part of the Bethany field, over four miles north of Elysian fields.

It is a 28-inch vertical well, owned by Leitz, William Smith survey, rated 5,000,000 feet of gas plus 32 barrels of distillate per million from the Pae zone at 4,218 feet and 4,000,000 feet plus 21 barrels of distillate per million from the Travis Peak at 6,288-200 feet.

## Radio Station Purchase Told

Myrl Stein, former manager of the Marshall radio station, has been purchased by Stalio. KXOX at Sweetwater, he has advised Marshall friends.

He and a Kermit businessman, Floyd Leebetter, have purchased the Sweetwater station, subject to Federal Communication Commission approval. The price paid for the station was not disclosed.

Mr. Stein managed the Marshall station for several years, coming here from San Angelo. He left to operate a station at Big Spring and from there went to Kermit in a lake capacity, there forming the association with Mr. Leebetter to purchase the Sweetwater property. The Sweetwater station was purchased from J. S. McBeath of San Antonio.

## Harriman Vetoes Proposed Tax Cut

ALBANY, N. Y.—Gov. Averell Harriman yesterday vetoed a proposed tax reduction measure, causing leaders in the Republican-controlled Legislature to say tax reduction was "dead" in the state this year.

"The Republicans said it was killed by the Republican," Harriman said in a statement, "deliberately distorting facts and figures" in a recent attack on Eisenhower administration farm policies.

## Adlai Accused Of Distorting Facts

WASHINGTON.—Republican National Chairman Leonard W. Hall today accused Adlai Stevenson of "deliberately distorting facts and figures" in a recent attack on Eisenhower administration farm policies.

## Development of New Missile is Revealed

DALLAS.—The Navy has disclosed that "a supersonic, high speed advanced missile is being developed by Chance Vought Aircraft, Inc. of Dallas."

## Car Windshields At Harlingen Damaged

HARLINGEN.—Police said windshields of at least 146 cars have been damaged here by either big gusts or sleet showers.

## Bandit Takes Own Life After Holdup

HOUSTON.—A bandit shot himself to death after holding up a supermarket and finding himself surrounded by police.

## Library's Generous Offer Brings Results

POMPTON LAKES, N.J.—Generosity pays.

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## NEWS OF PEOPLE

Special guests at the 13th Annual Texas Pooled Herford Association Show and Sale at the Central East Texas Fairgrounds Tuesday are members of the Marshall, Future Farmers of America chapter.

The boys will attend both the judging and sale part of the show. They will be accompanied by sponsors L. R. Tradewell and Jim Carter.

**The Knights of Columbus** are to hold their regular meeting Tuesday at the R.C. Hall at 4 p.m. All members are urged to be present to welcome the new members who were initiated Sunday in Longview.

**The Seaside Club** meeting scheduled for Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. M. P. McGee has been called off due to the death of Mrs. H. F. Donald, a member of the club.

**Marshall Kiwanians** are to hear an address regarding the new water and sewer at their Wednesday luncheon by Lawson A. Wood of Dallas, field office supervisor for the U. S. Department of Health.

**Personal**  
The Rev. and Mrs. T. S. Kimberlin of Westwood, Calif., Tuesday were visiting their son, W. H. Kimberlin, who lives on Fort Co. Dr. Rd.

**Physician and Surgeon** Hospital in Shreveport, La., on Saturday. She is to remain in the hospital for 10 days. She is in room 158.

**County Judge Paul Warren** left Tuesday for Oklahoma City where he will visit relatives. He expects to return next week.

## Congratulations

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Ashley, Waskom, announce the birth of a daughter at 4:30 a. m. Tuesday at Kahn Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. B. G. Pierce, Waskom, announce the birth of a daughter at 2:45 a. m. Tuesday at Kahn Memorial Hospital.

## Kahn Hospital

Mrs. V. M. Robinson, 203 Stevens, admitted Monday for surgery.

Pat Bailey, Rt. 1, admitted Monday for medical treatment.

Mrs. E. Riddle, 405 Bruckmiller, admitted Monday for X-rays.

Robert C. Pressler, 103 Washington, admitted Monday for X-rays.

## Funeral Services

Funeral services for Mrs. H. F. Floyd Donald are to be held at 2 p.m. Wednesday from the Rates & Talley Funeral Chapel.

## Classroom Behind Bars is Opened

LOUISVILLE.—A unique experiment in education was launched yesterday when 12 men, aged 18 to 40, went to classroom behind bars.

Sheriff Bruce Hoblitzel believes his school in the Jefferson County Jail is the first of its kind.

The students—prisoners serving 30 days to a year—were chosen for their ability and divided into classes. The classes will meet each day.

## Lions Honor MHS Team

Marshall High School's championship basketball team and their coach, Kirby Price, were honored at the Marshall Lions Club luncheon meeting Tuesday at Hotel Marshall.

Coach Price was introduced by Ivan Oliver. Mr. Oliver said that it is seldom that the community or the club has the opportunity to now enjoy having a championship basketball team and paying it honor.

He said he was proud of the team and especially proud that they took part in cultural activities offered by the school, such as the band, orchestra and chorus.

Coach Price said that the team certainly deserved any praise or honors they could get because they had worked tremendously hard. He pointed out that they had worked out twice a week all summer.

After Coach Price introduced the team members, Gene Lison announced that he would like to say a word for the coaches. He pointed out that Coach Price turned out with the team every Sunday afternoon while they practiced shooting.

He said that the coaches were good TV programs and some good fishing. "I sacrificed a lot for the team," Lison said, "and I am one of the best coaches I've ever known."

Team members introduced included Lison, Gene Tenney, Foy Miller, Don Carpenter, Bobby Debban, Jim Carmichael, Bobby Bogue, Manager, Lou Winchester, Bobby Clark, Morris Elder, Jerry Vickers, Henry Duke and Stationary John Manly.

Ray Renick, membership chairman, presented membership certificates and lapel pins to Louis Neumeyster, Michael Schaefer, and Ted Lee.

## Jets Blamed For Blasts

HOUSTON.—A series of mysterious explosions, which shook thousands of Houston residents yesterday, was traced to a flight of supersonic Air Force jet planes.

Officials at Foster Air Force Base at Victoria said 22 of their F-104 fighters were on a training mission at the time. Planes breaking the sound barrier usually made loud noises resembling explosions.

## Atoms-For-Peace Shipment Ready

WASHINGTON.—The Atomic Energy Commission today said the first shipment abroad of heavy water under President Eisenhower's atoms-for-peace program.

The AEC said it has approved the sale of 100 tons of heavy water to six nations and that 18 tons of it had been shipped—10 tons to Great Britain and 8 to France. The sales price was \$20 a pound, AEC said.

## McKay Has Opposition In Senatorial Campaign

PORTLAND, Ore.—Secretary of the Interior Douglas McKay will have opposition in his bid for the Republican nomination for senator from Oregon.

A former state legislator, Phillip Hitchcock, said yesterday he will stay in the race.

## Strike Continues

NICOSIA, Cyprus.—An anti-British strike continued in Cyprus today, keeping commercial life on the island almost at a standstill for the second consecutive day.

## Burned to Death

HOUSTON.—Robert Page, 25, a floor worker was burned to death today in a fire that swept the living room of his apartment. Firemen said the blaze may have been caused by a gas heater.

## Union Chief to Retire

NEW YORK.—Emil Wierke, president of the Textile Workers Union since its founding in 1930, says he will retire for the sake of his health. He is 64.

## Office Wrecked

OKLAHOMA CITY.—Police said vandals wrecked the office of the E. S. Billington Lumber Co., last night. The damage was estimated at more than \$4,000.

## Munch is Chosen

ATLANTA, Ga.—Popo Plas XII has approved the selection of Munch for the 1960 International Eucharistic Congress, the Vatican said today. The Congress met last year in Rio de Janeiro.

## BIRTHDAYS

SPRUILLE BRADEN, born March 12, 1894, in Elkhorn, Mont. Was formerly assistant secretary of state, but returned to private business because of "my responsibilities to my family." As U.S. envoy, his assignments included ambassador to Argentina and ambassador to Cuba. His disputes with Dictator Juan D. Peron in Argentina made news. An expert on Latin-American relations, he was a leader at the Chaco peace conference.

**RYORY CALHOUN  
PIPER LAURIE**  
Starts at 8:30

**HEAVY FORD  
LUCILLE BALL**  
Starts at 9:30

## Achievement Tests Slated

The annual achievement tests will be conducted in the Marshall schools Wednesday and Thursday. Students will take tests in mathematics, English, social studies, science, and reading. The weight of each subject will differ according to grade level.

This year the tests will be given to the elementary grades and the ninth and 12th grades. Y. H. Hackney, school superintendent, said the tests will serve a multiple of purposes including: 1. Helps the teacher understand the weaknesses and strong points of an individual student. 2. Helps the teacher understand how the class is doing as a group. 3. Offers a comparison with students all over the nation who will be taking the test.

## Deep Gasser Is Completed

The Bethany field in Panola County had its third Cotton Valley gas producer Tuesday.

Crescent Oil & Gas Corp., No. 1, F. Edgar, William Nelsen survey, one-half mile southwest of the townsite, was good for 8,600,000 feet daily plus 28 barrels of distillate per million feet from the "D" zone at 8,343 feet. Gravity of distillate was 57.

## Fact Is Signed

SECULI, KOPEN, and SMITH Kopen and the United States signed an agreement here today for import of \$480,000 worth of U.S. farm supplies.

## Notice of Hearing on Adoption of New Rules by Texas Employment Commission

The Texas Employment Commission hereby gives notice to all interested persons that a public hearing will be held in the offices of said Commission in the Brown Building, Room 921, 708 Colorado Street, Austin, Texas, at ten o'clock a.m., Tuesday, March 27, 1956, in order to advise such persons an opportunity to be heard on the adoption of new rules and the amendment or rescission of existing rules and regulations necessary to the administration of the Texas Unemployment Compensation Act.

Please notify the Texas Employment Commission, Brown Building, Austin, Texas, if you intend to be present at the hearing.

Perry Brown  
Chairman and Executive Director  
Texas Employment Commission

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**LYNN**  
DOUBLE FEATURE  
Tuesday and Wednesday  
TODAY IS  
FAMILY DAY  
40c BARGAIN PRICE  
FOR YOUR FAMILY  
For Example—Mom, Dad and All the Kiddies—40c

**CINEMASCOPE** BEAUTIFUL... AND ALL WOMANI  
**That Lady**  
Olivia de Havilland  
Gilbert Roland  
AND  
**THE SECOND  
GREATEST SEX**  
JEANNE CRAIG - MARIE VAN DOLLEN  
BEAUCHE WALKER - KITTY KORN

**CINEMASCOPE TECHNICOLOR**  
SPECIALTY — "MISSISSIPPI TRAVELER"

## FOX DAYS OF THE THEATRE

Admission 20c  
Children Under 12 Free  
**TONIGHT & WEDNESDAY**  
Starts at 6:50  
**Dawn at Socorro**  
TECHNICOLOR  
**PERRY CALHOUN  
PIPER LAURIE**  
Starts at 8:30

**HEAVY FORD  
LUCILLE BALL**  
Starts at 9:30

## PARAMOUNT ENDS TONIGHT

FRANK BILLINGSLEY, KIM PARKER, NOVAK  
Oto Preminger's  
**THE MAN  
WITH THE  
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A United Artists Release  
**CARTOON—NOVELTY  
WEDNESDAY-THURSDAY**  
Nominations For  
Academy Award For  
Best Supporting Actor  
Best Supporting Actress

**IT'S THE BIG  
ENTERTAINMENT  
MUSIC  
SURPRISE  
OF THE YEAR**

## WIN FREE PASSES

The ONE and ONLY  
THE ORIGINAL  
THE  
**OSCAR  
RACE**  
NOTHING TO WRITE  
ABOUT HERE  
BETTER ACTRESS  
BEST ACTOR  
BEST SUPPORTING ACTRESS  
BEST SOUND

**ESTHER BONICINE - BETTY BLAIR**  
**ESTHER BONICINE**  
SPECIAL ATTRACTION  
"Golden Tomorrow"

**WIN  
FREE PASSES**  
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THE ORIGINAL  
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