

## OPEN SKIES' AT SUMMIT PANEL

### Reds Also Seek Death Of Bombs

By HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW (AP)—The Soviet Union offered today to discuss President Eisenhower's "open skies" inspection plan at a new summit conference on disarmament. The proposed meeting of the Big Four and India would consider Soviet proposals including destruction of all H-bomb and A-bomb stockpiles and an end to nuclear bomb tests.

The Russians said Eisenhower's plan could be considered "for all NATO and Warsaw Pact countries."

The offer was accompanied by a declaration that the Soviet Union was now strong enough to take over "the whole of Western Europe without the use of rocket or nuclear weapons."

Premier Bulganin sent messages to President Eisenhower and the prime ministers of Britain, France, India and Communist China outlining the disarmament proposals.

#### PERHAPS WAR

He said the choice was between East-West agreement "and a new world war more terrible than any we have ever known."

In agreeing to examine Eisenhower's "open skies" plan, Bulganin said aerial inspection should be limited to an area 8,000 kilometers (about 5,000 miles) on either side of the border between NATO and Warsaw Pact countries, "subject to the approval of the individual nations."

Eisenhower proposed at the summit conference in Geneva in early 1955 that the Soviet Union exchange military blueprints of military installations and permit planes of both countries to make aerial inspections.

The Russians never have accepted the plan.

On the nuclear weapons the Soviet Union made this proposal: "To ban H and A-bombs, their production and use, and to destroy all stocks, with an immediate ban on tests."

The Soviet Union has been planning for a long time for an end to nuclear tests, and international agreement to ban nuclear weapons.

The West has insisted that strict international control measures must be imposed as a first condition.

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A SLIGHT INCLINE separates the Suez Canal and the highway on which British tanks move along en route to El Kantara, some 12 miles from Port Said, as combat patrols continued in the high-tension area.

## Nasser-Backed Paper Demands War Crimes Trials For Egypt's Enemies

CAIRO (AP)—A demand for war crimes trials—with specific reference to Britain's Prime Minister Eden—was raised by an Egyptian newspaper today in discussing settlement of the Middle East crisis.

The government-backed Al-Gumhuriya voiced this demand, and lashed a Soviet call for Britain and France to pay reparations to Egypt, as U.N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold pressed negotiations here on the role of the U.N. police force, which is growing steadily in the Suez Canal zone.

Al-Gumhuriya said the Egyptian people "will not be satisfied with mere reparations for the losses they have sustained as a result of the unprovoked attack."

"They will never give up a claim that the war criminals... should be committed for trial," it said. "It is quite clear Egypt has as strong an argument in support of her claim for the trial of Prime Minister Eden as Britain herself had for insisting on the trial of the Nazi heads... what, in short, is the difference between what Hitler did and what Eden has done and is doing?"

Hammarskjold and Egypt's foreign minister, Mahmoud Fawzi, met for three hours today to discuss the role of the U.N. police force. They issued no statement.

The buildup of the police force proceeded steadily.

Fifty-four Yugoslav soldiers, the first contingent from a communist nation, arrived directly from Yugoslavia at the Abu Saeir air-

field near Ismailia, midway point on the Suez Canal.

The commander said his men, part of 750 President Tito is assigning to the police force, "were pleased to come to Egypt to do their duty as prescribed by the U. N. Assembly."

More Danish and Norwegian soldiers arrived from the Capodichino staging area near Naples, Italy. With the force on hand, Hammarskjold is expected to continue without interruption through the weekend.

Egypt showed every indication of sticking to its announced determination not to let the U.N. force take over occupation of the Canal. The government-backed newspaper Al-Gumhuriya stressed again that conditions for permitting the U. N. troops into the country must insure "our sovereign rights."

From all indications, Egypt was opposing all but the most limited assignments for the U. N. force. The Egyptians apparently insist the U. N. force should oversee the quick withdrawal of British, French and Israeli troops from conquered Egyptian territory—and then let the Egyptians take over.

This runs counter to the positions of the British, French and Israelis. They have conditioned their withdrawal on their own arrangements to be made with the U. N. police force now assembling in Egypt.

Egypt protested indignantly today about a British-French plan to start clearing sunken ships

in the Mediterranean. "Where do we stand? What are the functions of the international police force and what is likely to happen in the near future... Satisfactory replies are eagerly sought... There has been a cease-fire but no withdrawing of invading forces."

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## Eisenhower, Advisers Plan Careful Study Of Red Offer

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower's proposal for a new summit conference to tackle the disarmament problem, beginning with a new study of government conference, would go quite far toward discrediting the world organization, the United States, by contrast with Russia, has reaffirmed its determination to uphold the U. N. in recent statements by Eisenhower and this point puts the two nations in direct conflict.

#### SERIOUS WORK

His expressed willingness to consider President Eisenhower's "open skies" aerial inspection plan for the North Atlantic and Warsaw Pact countries could be a way of reversing Russia's policy on this point if Bulganin now really wants to get serious work going on a disarmament program.

However, it could equally well be bait to get the United States to come into the summit conference, the Soviet Union having been the spearhead of U. S. disarmament efforts since the Geneva summit meeting in July 1955.

At the same time, it could also be bait to get the big powers to agree to take the disarmament issue out of the U. N. entirely.

#### BULGANIN NOTE

There is some implication in the Bulganin note, as reported from Moscow, that the Soviet Union may be coming to the conclusion that the U. N. no longer serves its interests very effectively and that Select Foremost Milk Products at your favorite store—Adv.

Bulganin's letter also contained elements of threat which may be designed to try to frighten the rest of the world into doing what the Russians want. This was true of those sections in which he spoke of disarming according to Russia's program or facing World War III. And also in references to Russia's ability to overrun Western Europe without using nuclear or rocket weapons.

MORE

## Crafty Young Convict Plays Like Book, Flees

COLUMBIA, S. C.—An alert was out today for a crafty young convict who managed to escape from the State Penitentiary yesterday by hiding in a shipment of books.

Officers said 24-year-old Harry Koch, serving 10 years for the fatal stabbing of another inmate, apparently crawled into one of several large cardboard boxes being conducted to determine whether any prisoners helped

## Strike Dying In Budapest

VIENNA (AP)—Radio Budapest said today the Hungarian government's campaign to end the nationwide general strike had achieved "considerable success," but "terrorist groups" were keeping workers from their jobs in some places.

The radio gave no indication of the number of workers who returned to their jobs. It said only that a "large part" of the workers had "submitted." It appealed to workers who had not reported for work today to return to their jobs Monday.

The broadcast said "terrorists" fired on workers returning to their jobs.

## Cypriot Rebels Set Record In Slaying British

NICOSIA (AP)—November—little more than half month already has set a bloody new high for deaths blamed on the fight by Cyprus against British rule.

British officials report 28 persons killed on this Mediterranean island colony since midnight Oct. 31. That is three times higher than the toll in any preceding month in the 18-month campaign.

The British blame EOKA, the underground fighting arm of the Cypriot movement seeking to end British and union Cyprus with Greece.

#### BELIEVE REASON

High-ranking British authorities here believe the reason for the mounting violence this month may be 6,000 miles away.

"They're shooting without discrimination now," said a government official who has been on the scene during the entire campaign. "They're simply firing at anything they consider British and a target. But I think there is more method here than madness."

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A YOUNG REFUGEE from settling Hungary is this little girl who rests amid her family belongings while waiting for her parents in refugee camp near Vienna.

## It Had To Happen Sooner Or Later

LOS ANGELES (AP)—It took Dove F. Ayres, chiropractor, a little longer to get home from San Diego. He accidentally went by way of Chicago.

Ayres was returning to his home in Los Angeles Thursday night when he fell asleep on the plane. It landed in Los Angeles, but he snored on while the plane loaded passengers, took off and headed for Chicago.

"When do we land in Los Angeles?" it was well on its way when Dr. Ayres awoke and asked a stewardess: "When do we land in Los Angeles?"

After a three-hour wait in Chicago he caught a Los Angeles-bound United Air Lines plane and got home late Friday afternoon.

## Plane Crash Hurts Six

ATLANTA (AP)—A twin-engine Navy training plane from Key West, Fla., crashed into the backyard of an Atlanta home during a rainstorm early today.

Six men aboard were taken to Grady Hospital for treatment of cuts, bruises and other miscellaneous injuries. None was critically hurt.

The crewmen declined to discuss the crash but one remarked: "I'll say one thing... I'm mighty glad to be here."

Hospital records listed the six as:

- Li. Cndr. Lachlan D. MacLaughlin, 35, Syracuse, N. Y., the pilot, who received assorted cuts.
- Enst. Herbert Carlberg, 30, Wheaton, Ill., co-pilot, cuts around the right eye, a possible ankle fracture and arm injury.
- Enst. Wallace Shoemaker Hufschon, 23, Mount Bethel, Pa., scratches on the neck; airman Frank Anthony Mugnier, 19, Philadelphia, injured forehead and back; Michael Krhoren Topalian, 19, Cleveland, Ohio, a leg injury; Richard Theodore Eland, 18, Bridgport, Conn., cuts and ankle injury.

An information officer from the Atlanta Naval Air Station, about six miles away, hurried to the crash scene. He reported the crash occurred about 5:37 a. m., EST, apparently without warning, as the beebecher trainer headed into the air station for a fueling stop.

He said that pending a full study all he could say was that something just went wrong and it fell.

## Strictly Political State Budget Requests Pass \$1 Billion Level

By JULIAN SCHEER  
Charlotte News Staff Writer

Remember once, when he wanted to describe an extravagant, our movie critic Emory Wester cried, "Hold onto your seats!"

Well, hold on, friends, again. The requests to the Advisory Budget Commission are being circulated and they reach an astronomical \$1 billion.

Members of the Legislature are hunched and well they might be, for it comes at the same time we're talking of streamlining—and cutting—certain tax measures in order to flow the two will fit together, no one knows.

The 1957-58 budget called for \$722,388,363, but the 1957-59 requests already total \$1,010,022,093. For those who can't count on fingers, that comes to \$288,134,609 more than the previous biennium.

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The city now receives approximately \$350,000 from the sale of Schedule B licenses.

Taking into consideration the additional revenue from intangible taxes and the \$350,000 loss in Schedule B license revenue, Charlotte stands to lose \$280,550.89.

The state itself will require the businesses now buying Schedule B licenses to pay a state retail license tax according to their gross sales for the previous year.

At a time when cities nationwide are having a financial struggle, Tar Heel municipalities are not expected to favor this part of the report.

Schedule B licenses must be bought by motion picture houses

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### Our Weather

Cloudy and colder, occasional rain today and tonight. Sunday rather cloudy and cool.

Low this morning... 46  
Low Tomorrow morning... 49  
High today... 59  
High yesterday... 70  
High tomorrow... 55  
Sunrise today 6:59 a.m.  
Sunset today 5:16 p.m.

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