

**WEATHER—Map, Page 51**  
**BAY AREA—Fair** tonight and tomorrow with little change in temperature. High in Oakland 61. Low tonight from 49 to 50. Northerly winds 10 to 20 miles an hour.

# Oakland Tribune

ESTABLISHED FEBRUARY 21, 1874  
 ASSOCIATED PRESS... WIREPHOTO... WIRE WORLD... UNITED PRESS... CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOREIGN SERVICE

**HOME EDITION**

VOL. CLXV 10¢ DAILY E OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1956 20¢ SUNDAY NO. 136

## Segregation Ban Upheld By Tribunal

### Alabama Laws Cited Violation of U.S. Constitution

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13—**U—**The Supreme Court held today that it is unconstitutional for a state or city to require racial segregation on intrastate buses.

The court's unanimous action was a legal victory for Negroes who have conducted a 11-month boycott of segregated buses in Montgomery, Ala.

The high tribunal's action was in the form of a brief order affirming a decision handed down last June 5 by a special three-judge federal court in Montgomery. The lower court had ruled that both city and state laws requiring segregated seating on buses were unconstitutional.

In upholding this judgment, the Supreme Court cited its own famous decision of 1954 outlawing racial segregation in public schools.

**SIX OTHER STATES**

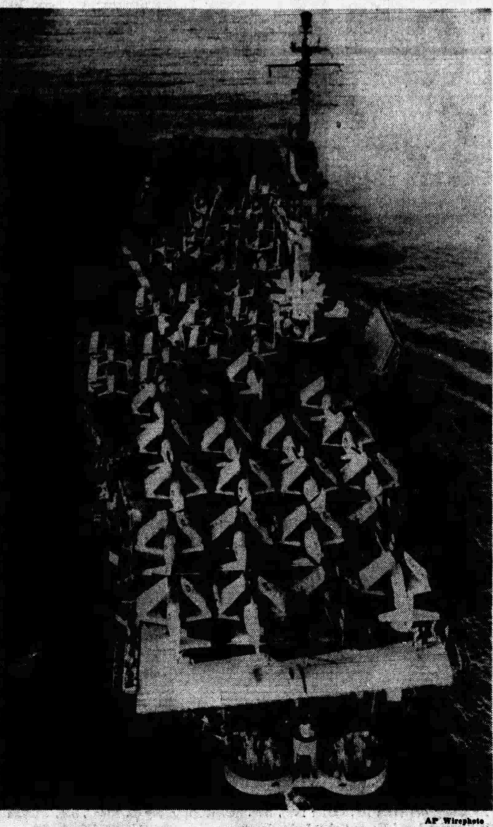
Eight states besides Alabama now have laws requiring bus segregation. They are Georgia, Florida, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Tennessee and Texas. Similar laws of four other southern states were struck down last year when the Supreme Court upheld a ruling of the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals in a bus segregation case that arose in South Carolina.

The court ruling forbids use of government authority to require segregation on any bus serving the public—whether the bus be operated by a private company or a municipal agency. It does not prevent a private bus company from making its own segregation rules, provided it does not call on the power of the law to enforce these rules.

**MAJOR ACTIONS**

In other major actions today, the court:

- 1—Rejected the appeal of Dr. Samuel H. Sheppard, Cleveland, O., osteopath serving a life sentence for the 1955 killing of his own mother's wife, Marilyn.
- 2—The Ohio Supreme Court upheld the conviction earlier this year of the 1871 loyalty firing of cartoonist John Stewart Service.
- 3—Agreed to look into the former Secretary of State Dean Acheson ousted him illegally after the State Department's loyalty board had cleared him of communist charges.
- 4—Agreed to decide whether



**UNDER THE GOLDEN GATE—**The mighty carrier Yorktown, her flight deck crowded with planes, heads for the open sea after stalling from Alameda today. The Shangri-La, a sister flattop, departed with the Yorktowns. (Another picture, Page 3).

## Jet-Laden Navy Ships Put to Sea

Bristling with 80,000 tons of hastily discarded crates and armed night, the sister-carriers Yorktown and Shangri-La left Alameda within 10 minutes of each other about 8 a.m. today.

Both flight decks crowded with jet aircraft, the grim, gray ships sailed for an undisclosed destination presumed to be wherever the Seventh Fleet is on the Far East.

On the pier they had flanked at the Alameda Naval Air Station, the flattops left a littered

## Blame Put On U.C. for Panty Raids

**BERKELEY, Nov. 13—**Police Chief John D. Holstrom today placed the blame for the panty raids of last spring directly on lack of supervision of male student living groups by University of California officials.

This was the principal conclusion in a 22-page report released by Holstrom today after a study of the problem was requested by the City Council last June.

The chief's report stated that the problem is one of prevention through adult supervision in male living groups rather than one of control by police batons or tear-gas guns.

The report, however, did not place the entire blame for the destructive panty raids of last May 16 entirely on the male students.

## New Snags Peril Egypt Peace; U.N. Votes Hungary Debate

### Russ Beaten In Effort to Block Action

**By MAX HARELSON**  
**UNITED NATIONS, Nov. 13—U—**Despite Soviet objections, the U.N.'s powerful steering committee cleared the way today for priority debate on the Hungarian situation in the regular session of the General Assembly.

The 15-nation committee voted 11 to 2 to place the Hungarian problem on the agenda of the Assembly so it can follow up the recommendations of the emergency assembly.

The 15-nation committee voted 11 to 2 to place the Hungarian problem on the agenda of the Assembly so it can follow up the recommendations of the emergency assembly.

### PRO-RUSS DEFENSE CHIEF OF POLAND THROWN OUT

**WARSAW, Nov. 13—U—** commandant of the Warsaw Military Academy.

Earlier in the day, the Polish Sejm (parliament) abolished the secret police on the eve of the departure of the nation's leaders for Moscow and top-level talks in the Kremlin on Poland's future.

At a joint meeting of the justice and agriculture committees of the parliament, a draft law providing for the abolition of the UB, the secret police, and the committee for public security affairs—was passed, the official news agency PAP reported.

The combating of "hostile espionage and terrorist activity" will henceforth come under the regular jurisdiction of justice, PAP said.

### Police Force Takeoff for Suez Delayed

**UNITED NATIONS, Nov. 13—U—** Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld today postponed his Middle East trip for 24 hours to discuss with Hungarian officials a plan for setting up U.N. relief machinery inside Hungary.

Compiled from Associated Press and other sources.

Britain and France hinted today they would reject Egyptian President Gamal Abdel Nasser's terms for establishing a United Nations police force in Egypt.

New snags, both diplomatic and mechanical, arose to plague U.N. peace efforts in the Middle East even as U.N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld prepared to fly to Rome, Naples and Cairo on his most delicate mission. The secretary planned to leave his U.N. headquarters at 3 p.m. PST to meet U.N. Police Force Command Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns in Rome.

**IN NO-MAN'S-LAND**

A team of 15 U.N. men moved into the no-man's-land between the British-French and Egyptian forces entrenched beside the Suez Canal.

They had been rushed in this morning to undertake the job of supervising the uneasy ceasefire, which has been marked by a rash of snappings from the Egyptian lines in the past few days.

The U.N. team included technicians and nine officers from Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Austria.

Units of the U.N. police were trickled slowly into the Naples area. One group of 113 Danish soldiers was being airlifted from Copenhagen today and about 35 Canadians also were en route by air. In Naples already were 18 Danes, Norwegians and Colombians.

**TAKEOFFS DELAYED**

The first units had been expected to fly to Cairo today. Later it was announced that they would be delayed and that "many" leave Naples tomorrow. The delay was said to be the result of a last-minute decision to take the troops to an airport in the Suez Canal zone, "probably near Ismailia" instead of St. Cairo.

The Israeli government said peace cannot be secured in the Middle East unless Israel is wiped out.

An official announcement "appealing" to all nations to remove Israel from the Middle East for the sake of security and peace.

The same announcement urged its support of the United Nations' 1947 proposals for a Palestine settlement because of the "latest Israeli aggression" in Egypt.

**CRUISES WIGHED**

Guenther said the crises in Hungary and the Middle East have not yet called for any change in NATO's plan.

He said his headquarters always has placed a big question mark on the reliability of the Soviet satellite armies in event of war.

He also indicated some doubts about the existence of Soviet rockets.

Questions about reports that Soviet planes and weapons had been reaching the Middle East, Guenther conceded there had been some movement of equipment. But he added:

"There has not been any movement of Soviet air force equipment."

**BRITISH FIRM**

London sources said Britain could not accept any "watering down" of the U.N. resolution setting up the police force.

Both said a major role of the

### Attack Is Suicide, Kremlin Warned

**Retaliation Would Destroy Russia, Says Guenther in Reply to Bulganin Threat**

**PARIS, Nov. 13—U—**Gen. Alfred M. Guenther, the outgoing NATO commander, today warned the Soviet Union that any attack on the West would be met with instant retaliation and that Russia would be destroyed.

Answering what he called "threats and blackmail," Guenther told a farewell news conference that rockets could not destroy the Atlantic Alliance's ability to retaliate.

Although he did not mention Soviet Premier Bulganin by name, he was clearly referring to the Russian's implied warning to France and Britain a week ago that more powerful nations could attack them with "rocket techniques" unless they ended their attack on Egypt.

### Ax Slayer To Be Freed When 21

**Patricia Faye Corcoran, 12,** the ax slayer of her Oakland neighbor who will be free at the age of 21 or before.

This was determined today when Superior Judge Ralph E. Hoyt committed the girl to the California Youth Authority rather than order her through regular court processes.

Judge Hoyt said she will first be studied at a C.Y.A. reception center and then placed in an institution of the type to best help rehabilitate her.

**BECAME HOMEBOY**

Patricia murdered her aunt, Mrs. LaVern Buncce, 55, on Oct. 4 because she became "home-sick." The girl had been staying with her aunt and uncle in Oakland at 3482 Rhode St. after coming here from her home on a South Dakota farm.

Judge Hoyt made his decision after asking Guy C. Buncce, the dead woman's husband, and Patricia's father, William Corcoran, 61, here from South Dakota, whether they wished to make any statement.

Neither did.

Patricia appeared her usual calm self during the hearing at the superior court. Her father, however, said she had been tried as an adult and possibly imprisoned for life. By being ordered directly to the Youth Authority, she becomes free at the age of 21 when the agency's jurisdiction ends, or before the age of 21 if the C.Y.A. decrees she has been rehabilitated.

## Lower Left Corner

### So-They Say

**HUNGARIAN** patriot leaflets defying threats and pleas of Russian conquerors to end their general strike:

"We shall ration our supplies and help each other, but we shall not retreat."

**GEN. ALFRED GUENTHER,** retiring NATO commander, on Russia's warning to Britain and France of "rocket technique" retaliation for Egypt attacks:

"No nation is going to press that button if it means suicide, and it does mean just that."



"It's always like this! We no sooner get out a new set than BOOM!"

### CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN, to the National Conference of Christians and Jews in a plea for the enslaved peoples of the world:

"Our hearts go out to them and we pray for their deliver."

**GOLDA MIER,** Israeli foreign minister, said of possible Israeli-Arab peace talks:

"Our condition for beginning peace talks is that no condition be set beforehand by either party. We are willing to start talks on an hour's notice."

**TONY MORABITO,** 48er owner: "There are some players on our club who don't give a darn and only want to come around on Monday for their checks."

**THE NEWS METER**  
**GREEN CROSS DITTIES**  
 Roller skate left on stairs—  
 Daddy's laid up for repairs—  
 JACK BURROUGHS

### TODAY'S CHUCKLE

"This crime was the work of a master criminal," the prosecutor told the jury. "It was carried out in a skillful, ingenious manner..."

The defendant jumped to his feet. "Flattery won't get you anywhere. I ain't going to confess."

### WHERE TO FIND IT

- |                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| Bridge Scores     | 19     |
| Classified        | 35     |
| Comics            | 20, 21 |
| Crossword Puzzle  | 19     |
| Editorial         | 32     |
| Financial         | 33     |
| Gardens           | 19     |
| Gerardine         | 19     |
| Martha Lee        | 16     |
| Radio and TV      | 22     |
| Society and Clubs | 17     |
| Sports            | 43     |
| Theaters          | 24     |
| Uncle Wiggily     | 21     |
| Visual            | 41     |
| Vials             | 41     |
| Weather           | 51     |

### CHIEF'S REPORT

**THE chief's report** stated that the problem is one of prevention through adult supervision in male living groups rather than one of control by police batons or tear-gas guns.

The report, however, did not place the entire blame for the destructive panty raids of last May 16 entirely on the male students.

The report declared:

"Many girls aggressively participated in the waterlogging and other's invited attention which led to the panty raids. The girls told the boys in some instances how to get in the houses and where underground camps could be found. In other cases, girls showed annoyance with evidences of restraint on the part of housemothers."

"The record is clear," the chief's report read, "that the direct supervision of male live-

### TRAGEDY

## Boy Dies as He 'Hangs' Elvis

**CHICAGO, Nov. 13—U—**Martin Ritchie, 15, was electrocuted last night when he short-circuited 5,000 volts atop a utility pole while attempting to hang rock 'n' roll singer Elvis Presley in effigy.

Police said Ritchie crawled up the pole with a 5½ foot dummy dressed in blue jeans and sweater. The boy's mother said he worked all day making the dummy. Five companions who watched the youth climb the pole, said the dummy was fashioned to resemble Presley.

Witnesses said the teen-ager touched the street light reflector, shouted and toppled from his perch.

A city department of electricity official said the youth short-circuited the pole's 5,000-volt lead when he came in contact with the reflector.

### CHIEF'S REPORT

**SEBES said Soviet troops** were invading Hungary because his government had asked for them. He added that Hungarian authorities were quite capable of making their own decision on holding elections.

This rebutted decisions by the emergency session of the Assembly to ask Russia to pull her troops out of Hungary and to call for free elections in the satellite.

**TIME-SAVING SOUGHT**

The U.N. emergency session was overwhelming approval to U.S. proposals to place priority tags on both the Hungarian and Middle East crises in the regular session. The nine Soviet-bloc nations voted against the move to debate Hungary.

The new Assembly is not anxious to get embroiled in either crisis until the two-week

### LEGALLY SANE

Patricia was declared legally sane by examining psychiatrists. Had she been insane at the time of the murder, she would have been committed to a mental hospital with the possibility of facing criminal proceedings after being declared cured.

Patricia, fifth of a family of nine children, was brought here in September by the Buncce to live with them because the Buncce, childless themselves, felt she could have more advantages.

She displayed virtually no emotion after the violent crime last month. Judge Hoyt at an earlier hearing ordered a polygraph (lie detector) test made on her in the presence of a physiologist to determine the child's "involuntary reactions" in part to learn if she regretted the crime.

Today, Judge Hoyt called for results of the tests, in report form, and studied them before making his decision.

## NEHRU WILL CONFER WITH EISENHOWER NEXT MONTH

**WASHINGTON, Nov. 13—U—** India's ambassador said after a White House visit today, that President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Nehru have agreed to meet here, probably before the end of this year.

Ambassador G. L. Mehta told newsmen a definite announcement setting the date will be made simultaneously in New Delhi and Washington within a week.

Mehta neither confirmed nor denied a report the United States has presented the name of an ambassador to fill the post left vacant by New Delhi last summer by the resignation of Senator-elect John Sherman Cooper (R., Ky.).

The name of Ellsworth Bunker, retiring president of the American Red Cross, has been mentioned prominently for the post. It was reported that he would remain in the Canal Zone until we are relieved exactly by an international police at every essential point.

**BRITISH FIRM**

London sources said Britain could not accept any "watering down" of the U.N. resolution setting up the police force.

Both said a major role of the