



The World Today

End To 'Marches' Asked

NEW DELHI, India, Sept. 4 (AP)—Prime Minister Nehru's Congress party appealed to all Indians today to end "peaceful marches" into Portuguese India.

The appeal to wind up the satyagraha (non-violent) demonstration movement came in a resolution framed by the party's high command. It was later unanimously adopted by the 469-member National Committee at the end of a two-day session here.

Nehru spoke after the passage of the resolution. He said: "This resolution has cast a great responsibility on the government of India, but the course adopted by this resolution is the only correct course to take under the circumstances."



NEHRU

Challenge To Peron Blasted

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, Sept. 4 (AP)—A leading pro-government newspaper today branded as "impertinence" a challenge by President Peron's opponents that he debate in Congress the things he said in a fiery speech Wednesday.

Democratic Peronists party usually regarded as a semi-official voice of the regime, editorially proposed by seven deputies of the opposition Radical party that Peron appear before Congress bordered on buffoonery.

There was practically no chance the Radicals' proposal would be taken up by the chamber, where Peronists hold all but 12 of the 153 seats.

'Frankenstein' Is Banned

DURBAN, South Africa, Sept. 4 (AP)—South Africa has banned "Frankenstein," a book written 120 years ago by Mary Shelley, wife of the poet.

Interior Minister T. E. Dönges, acting against the book under the Customs Act, calling it "indecent, objectionable or obscene." The story concerns a young medical student who fashions a man-monster which commits numerous atrocities and finally slays its maker.

Under the ban, any South African owning the book is liable to a fine of 1,000 pounds—\$2,800—or up to five years in jail.

5,000 Turks Demonstrate

LONDON, Sept. 4 (AP)—More than 5,000 Cypriot Turks assembled in Trafalgar Square today to demonstrate against the campaign to make British-ruled Cyprus part of Greece.

More than 2,000 of the demonstrators marched to the square from the cosmopolitan Soho area carrying banners and shouting such slogans as: "Self-determination means bloodshed in Cyprus."

"Enosis will mean war."

Greeks in Soho had threatened a counter-demonstration, but none developed.

TOLL

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carpenter, fatally injured when the automobile in which he was riding went out of control and hit the side of a store near Reidsville.

Miss Nora Belle Todd of Wilmington perished in the collision of two automobiles near Smithfield.

The collision of his automobile with a truck near a highway intersection about 10 miles north of Albemarle took the life of William R. Fowler of Greenville, S. C.

CAR PILKUP

Edwin A. Raspberry, 67, of Snow Hill, suffered fatal injuries in a three-vehicle pileup on Highway 70 near New Bern.

Richard Carson, 19, of Salem, Mass., an enlisted man stationed at the Charleston Air Force Base, was killed in a highway collision near Dunn.

A wreck on U.S. 70 near Marion was fatal to Jack Lyons, 31, of East Marion.

An 87-year-old woman, Daisy Ellis, was fatally injured by a car as she tried to cross a street in Greensboro during a heavy rain.

Willie Winston, 40, drowned when a pickup truck in which he was riding overturned and plunged into a creek. He was pinned beneath the truck. Two other occupants escaped.

Frank Krens was shot to death in front of a Negro night club in Charlotte.

Miss Marcelle Moon, 36, suffocated in a fire in the Burlington apartments where she lived alone.

East Germany Asks Recognition

BERLIN, Sept. 4 (AP)—East German Deputy Premier Heinrich Rau opened the international Leipzig Fair with an appeal for diplomatic recognition of Communist-ruled East Germany by the Western world.

Rau stressed in his opening speech last night that diplomatic relations would help develop the relations between East Germany and "still absolutely unsatisfactory" trade between East Germany and "capitalist countries."

Egypt To Get Better Water

CAIRO, Sept. 4 (AP)—A \$45-million-dollar project is under way to bring clean water to Egyptian villages by 1958. Up to now, the Egyptian peasant has depended on Nile River water for drinking and washing. One result has been the spread of such diseases as bilharzia, a dangerous parasitic affliction.

Accused Men Threatened

GREENWOOD, Miss., Sept. 4 (AP)—Sheriff George Smith tonight reported anonymous threats to detain two white men held on charges of kidnapping a Negro boy later found slain.

Smith ordered heavily armed guards to patrol the courthouse square tonight.

Jailed in the Courthouse Building were Roy Bryant, 24, and his half-brother, J. W. Milam, 36. They are charged with kidnapping Emmett Till, 14, Chicago Negro, after Till reportedly whistled at Bryant's wife. A battered boy identified as Till's was found in Tallahatchie River Wednesday with a bullet hole in the head and a weight attached to the neck.

Smith reported various telephone calls telling him Negroes from Chicago and South Mississippi were coming to Leflore County to tear up the jail and take the prisoners.

National Guardsmen, sheriff's deputies and city police stood guard tonight, to suppress any possible disturbance that might occur as a result of rumors that have been circulating.

French Troops In Mopup

Moroccan Mountains Scene Of Search By 7,000 Soldiers

RABAT, French Morocco, Sept. 4 (AP)—Reinforced French armored columns totaling some 7,000 troops launched a broad search today for arms and rebels among the Moroccan mountains.

The columns moved out in the area northeast of Oued Zem, the town which was the scene of the worst massacre in the Aug. 20 nationalist outbreaks.

The troops included many of the reinforcements that have been pouring into Morocco since the uprising.

The first announcements of the renewed mopup in the Oued Zem area said the troops were meeting little or no resistance and no bloodshed was reported. At least 100 arrests were made.

The new operation encompasses a vast land area at the foot of the Atlas Mountains. It is aimed primarily at the Smalla tribesmen who only last week symbolically "surrendered" to the French. However, the arms they surrendered at the time were far short of the total they are thought to possess and the tribesmen then were urged to turn in the rest or face further troop action.

The French left little to chance. The troops columns included many armored cars. Reconnaissance aircraft circled overhead to scout any mounted tribesmen attempting to escape.

Meanwhile, unrest throughout the protectorate began taking unusual turns that worried French authorities.

It was disclosed five Moroccan had deserted the 1st Rifle Regiment during a punitive expedition in the Khendira area. They were reported to have taken with them a light machine gun, an automatic rifle, three carbines and ammunition.

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Fire Levels Building In Durham

DURHAM, Sept. 4 (AP)—Firemen fought for nearly two and a half hours here this afternoon before bringing under control a spectacular fire which destroyed a three-story building in the downtown business district.

For a while the blaze threatened a large segment of Durham's downtown business district, but firemen were able to contain the fire damage to the one structure which housed Kimbrell's furniture store.

Adjacent buildings, housing Browning and Carroll Furniture Co. and Christian Printing Co., however, were reported damaged by smoke and water.

The fire was reported at 2:38 p.m. and drew a crowd of thousands. Topped by the Labor Day weekend holiday.

No official estimate of the damage has been made, but the total is expected to run well over \$100,000. Officers of the burned out furniture store said tonight that they could not immediately ascertain how much of the damage was covered by insurance.

Durham firemen, including a large number of off-duty men who were called in to assist, were hampered in their fire fighting by the lack of an aerial ladder truck although they had some smaller ladder equipment available.



ONLY A DEMONSTRATION—A total of 60,000 persons looked on as a simulated atomic bomb mushroomed over Philadelphia's International airport yesterday during the National Aircraft Show. The bomb did not contain an atomic warhead.

Jet Crosses U.S. In Less Than 4 Hours

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 4 (AP)—Col. Charles M. Talbott, Charleston, Ill., made the California-Pennsylvania Bendix Trophy race today with a speed average of 410.728 miles an hour.

Talbott flew a supersonic North American F100C jet fighter 2,235 miles from George Air Force Base, Victorville, Calif., in 3 hours, 48 minutes and 4 seconds.

Last year Capt. Edward W. Kenny flew a Republic F84 Thunderbolt 1,900 miles from Edwards Air Force Base to Dayton, Ohio, in 3 hours 1 minute and 56 seconds for a new Bendix record of 414.308 miles an hour.

Another F84 flew 2,445 miles from Los Angeles to New York last March in 3 hours 46 minutes and 33 seconds for a speed average of 652.520 miles an hour.

Talbott was the third of six F100C pilots to take off from the California base shortly after noon EST.

TIRE BLOWOUTS

Two of the planes had tire blowouts at McConnell AFB, Wichita, Kan., and withdrew.

Talbott was the first to cross the finish line although he had been third in the departure line.

He passed over the finish plain at the International Aircraft Show at 4:09 p.m. EST, a full six minutes ahead of Capt. Wallace B. McCafferty, San Bernardino, Calif., who had been the second man to leave Victorville.

Second place in the Bendix race went to Capt. Alvin R. Mooreman, Winterville, N.C., pilot of the last of the six F100C's.

In a speech prepared for the occasion, the president of the National Aeronautics Association, H. G. Bennett, said that the flight in 3 hours 50 minutes and 45 seconds for a speed average of 604.503 m.p.h.

Near Suicide

SEOUL, Sept. 4 (AP)—Bystanders tried to prevent a remorseful driver from killing himself after his army truck turned over near Kumb'ung, killing a school child and injuring the other 60 picknicker aboard, police said today. Twenty-three of the injured were reported in serious condition.

TEXTILES

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4 (AP)—The textile industry today announced that it would not recommend a change in the constitution giving to the National Textile Council.

NOT ECCLESIASTICAL

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4 (AP)—President Eisenhower may invite an early test of the Democrats' election-year attitude toward his administration by proposing a request for pay raises in his official history.

Sen. Carlson (R-Kan.) said in an interview he will ask the Senate Civil Service Committee, of which he is a member, to take up as soon as Congress reconvenes in January a House-passed bill to boost the salary of Cabinet members from \$22,500 to \$25,000 a year.

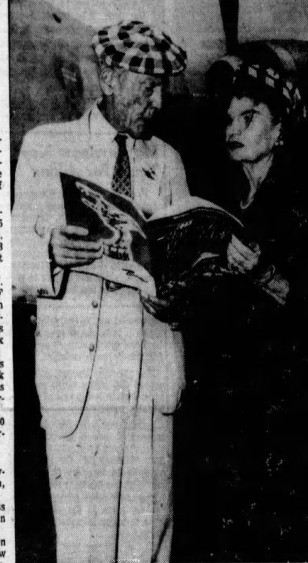
The bill carries proportionate increases for other officials in the executive department as well as federal boards and commissions.

It already has been approved by the committee but was dropped aside in the closing hours of the last session. Sen. Morse (D-Ore.) and others objected that no hearings had been held on the measure.

Carlson said he has been informed the Senate Democratic Policy Committee voted secretly not to bring the bill up during urgent last-minute pleas by Eisenhower.

The Kansas senator said he didn't know why the policy group would have objected to the pay proposal but, suspected it had something to do with Democratic criticism of some members of the President's official family.

"But I am sure that we all desire what is best for the church and there is no question which cannot be considered calmly by Christian brethren."



REAL EARLY BIRDS—Shown at National Aircraft Show are two fliers who sprouted wings more than 40 years ago. At right is Blanche Stuart Scott of Ohio, who soloed in 1910. With her is Retired Brig. Gen. F. P. Lahan who soloed in October, 1909.

Bishop Discusses Segregation Issue

HONOLULU, Sept. 4 (AP)—The presiding bishop who switched the Protestant Episcopal Church's 58th general convention to Honolulu because of "segregation problems in Houston" brought up the issue today at the opening session.

In a speech prepared for the occasion, the Rt. Rev. Henry Knox Sherrill said:

"So far as I am concerned, it would have been a great relief if that responsibility (his decision) had not been mine alone. For the sake of my successors in office, I would welcome a change in the constitution giving to the National Council this power."

But he went on to disagree with those who believe the church should keep apart from "problems which are not immediately ecclesiastical."

"Are we to leave moral issues of nuclear warfare to groups of scientists or the spiritual impulse of the life and work of the church?"

"The segregation issue was not one of the race problems to the church, to give two examples?"

He asked the delegates from the United States, Japan, the Philippines, Brazil, Mexico, Okinawa and Liberia.

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Butler Raps McKay Role In Walkout

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4 (AP)—Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler and Secretary of the Interior Douglas McKay threw blunt words at each other today over a strike at the McKay family-owned automobile agency in Salem, Ore.

Butler, in a statement, accused McKay of "antagonism" activities and said this Labor Day marks the first in history "when a member of the President's Cabinet was openly conducting a union-busting drive."

McKay, informed of the statement, issued his own.

"The Democratic party's attack on me because of a strike in an automobile sales agency that bears my name," McKay said, "is sheer nonsense and political demagoguery at its worst."

McKay declared, "Responsible labor leaders and labor union members will not be deceived by the Butler's below-the-belt tactics with which the nation is familiar."

Mechanics belonging to the AFL machinists union have been on strike at the McKay agency and two other Salem auto dealers since July 26 in a dispute over new contract terms.

CITES ADS

Butler said the McKay company is advertising for "strike-breakers" with an ad saying, "Union membership is not necessary. Strike now in progress. Permanent employment."

McKay said that before he came to Washington he had been in business in Salem for 28 years and had "enjoyed cordial and uninterrupted working relations with all my employees."

"Not until I became a member of the Cabinet has any attempt been made to portray me as an enemy of labor or of the working man, he said."

He said there were several strikes now on against automobile agencies in Salem but "the New Deal smear brigade is interested in the one against the McKay agency for obvious reasons."

'Home' Is U.S. Top Problem, Says Graham

OCEAN GROVE, N.J., Sept. 4 (AP)—Evangelist Billy Graham said today that the nation's greatest problem is not communism but "the social problem facing the American home."

The Baptist preacher said the Scriptures teach discipline the home and he believes juvenile delinquency can be curbed with "a little more old fashioned prayer and old fashioned hickory stick."

Some 16,500 persons filled the Ocean Grove Auditorium, an adjacent park and the nearby Young People's Temple this morning to hear Graham deliver the sermon at the 86th annual Ocean Grove camp meeting.

BACK TO THE HOME

He has attracted 45,000 persons in three appearances with his final sermon scheduled for tonight.

"Children will do in society what they do at home," Graham told the camp meeting. He said FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover told him recently that "juvenile delinquency goes back to the home and to the parents not being made to obey."

"If children are not taught to obey at home, they will not respect authority when they grow up," Graham said, adding:

"The Scriptures teach discipline in the home and if you don't follow that warning you may be rearing potential juvenile delinquents."

"That's hard talk, but I believe we need a little more old fashioned prayer and old fashioned hickory stick."

Reviewing the responsibilities of husband and wife, he said that "the problem of broken homes is far greater than that of possible enemy bombers."

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Flood Aid Drive Got Is Topped

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4 (AP)—The Red Cross announced today it had received 100 million dollars and was over the top in its appeal for flood relief donations.

"With funds available, contributed and pledged, no further contributions are necessary," Red Cross headquarters said.

(In Charlotte, Red Cross officials reported that \$5,222 was raised in a four-day campaign. The city's goal was \$8,300.)

The organization launched its disaster relief campaign just two weeks ago after Hurricane Diane's torrential rains poured flood wreckage over six northeastern states.

The Red Cross said its latest reports listed 188 dead and 15 missing. Another 6,013 were injured with 254 still hospitalized.

Completed surveys showed 24,127 families suffered loss of one kind or another, the announcement said, adding the raging flood waters destroyed 1,328 homes and damaged an additional 20,000.

Red Cross President Ellsworth Bunker announced the end of the drive for funds, which he said "brought one of the speediest and most generous responses from the American people in Red Cross history."

The Red Cross said workers supervised by disaster headquarters set up in New York already are at work repairing the destruction wrought by Diane's floods. Some 8,700 families have applied for long-range aid, and the Red Cross estimated more than 13,000 families will need further help.

Officials said about 90 per cent of disaster funds will be used for long-range aid "which enables families again to become self-supporting members of the community."

DENVER, Sept. 4 (AP)—Vice President Nixon arrived here by plane tonight for a Labor Day conference with President Eisenhower on important national security problems.

Nixon told newsmen as he stepped from a two-engine Air Force Convair at 8:15 p.m. that while the security matters he will discuss with Eisenhower are "important, this trip is not an emergency."

As announced earlier by the summer White House, Nixon said his session with the President tomorrow morning will deal with matters to be discussed in Washington Thursday at a meeting of the National Security Council. Nixon will preside at that Washington meeting.

The vice president declined to provide any detail as to the nature of the NSC agenda items he will talk over with Eisenhower.

"It is not customary to disclose what is on the agenda," Nixon said. "The items are important but this trip is not an emergency."

It's a DIZZY WORLD

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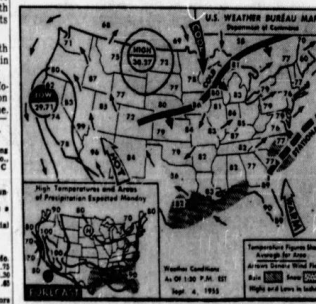
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TIME	TEMPERATURE	WIND	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED
1:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
2:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
3:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
4:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
5:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
6:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
7:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
8:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
9:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
10:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
11:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
12:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
1:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
2:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
3:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
4:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
5:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
6:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
7:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
8:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
9:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
10:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
11:00 p.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15
12:00 a.m.	60-65	1-2	SE	10-15	SE	10-15

WEATHER FORECAST—Mostly cloudy and a little warmer is the prediction for the Carolinas today. Rain is forecast for the southern Atlantic coastal states, the Gulf coastal states and eastern Texas. There will be cooler weather in the central Plains, upper Mississippi Valley and the western Great Lakes region. It will be warmer in the middle Atlantic states and in eastern Montana.

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