



A COVERED WAGON drawn by two white mules rolls through Cairo, N. Y., as the Ernest Eggen family heads west. They left their Connecticut farm for a new life in the Midwest. Five children are in the wagon, with their eldest son Oscar, 18, aboard the mule at left. (AP Wirephoto)

## U. S. Born 179 Years Ago

PHILADELPHIA (P)—A new nation, with unprecedented regard for the dignity and rights of its citizens, was born here 179 years ago today.

The Declaration of Independence agreed to then by the 13 original states provided the basic ideals that were adopted 15 years later in the Bill of Rights of the Constitution.

"That all men are created equal that they are endowed by their creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

The declaration agreed to in Independence Hall was commemorated there today in traditional ceremonies attended by thousands from throughout the nation and visitors from free countries of the world.

In addition to speeches and prayers exhorting continued freedom, there were tours through the historic hall itself and the official opening of the first session of Independence Hall.

Sen. Alben Barkley (D-Ky.) was the principal speaker.

A message was sent from President Eisenhower.

Prime Minister U. Nu of Burma yesterday visited the historic hall where the United States was born and speaking at the Liberty Bell.

"The ideas and ideals of the American Revolution have a tremendous emotional importance to all men who struggle for liberty."

The ideas, he said, "were more explosive in their capacity to change the world than H-bombs or even the atomic bomb."

## Burma Premier, Ike Cite Talks

WASHINGTON (P)—President Eisenhower and Prime Minister U. Nu of Burma says talks which they held last week "of special value in increasing mutual understanding" between their two countries.

A joint statement issued Saturday night as U. Nu was winding up a three-day visit to Washington said also the talks had touched on the question of U.S. fliers imprisoned in Communist China. U. Nu gave no details.

U. Nu has offered to act as a mediator between Washington and Peking on the possible release of the airmen.

## Double Funeral Set For Couple

PROVIDENCE, R.I. (P)—A double funeral was planned today for Aaron Goldstein and his wife Mary.

Aaron died at 71 after a long illness yesterday at the West Kingston home of a son.

Mary knelt at his bedside and cried.

"I want to die with you!"

Five minutes later she got her wish.

Their son Dr. Sidney S. Goldstein said her death was due to a heart attack.

## SQUADRON REPLACED

TOKYO (P)—The 6th Fighter-Bomber Squadron (Flying Sabers Jets), replaced the 10th Fighter Interceptor Squadron on Formosa yesterday, the Air Force announced today.

More than 42 million cases of shawing lathe was packed in cans under pressure to be sprayed out last year in the United States.

**FOR OFFICE SUPPLIES-PHONE FOWLERS 112 Church St. FR 5-2556**

## Drive To Halt 'Wetback' Yachtman Turns Back

EL CENTRO, Calif. (P)—A year ago an Imperial Valley farmer said: "I think the wetbacks who have been carted off will be back before long. They've had these drives before. The wets will always come back."

It appears today that the farmer was wrong and Operation Wetback, conducted by the U.S. Border Patrol, was a success.

In previous years there had been a flood of wetbacks—the term applied to illegal immigrants from Mexico—streaming from days when they used to swim the Rio Grande into Texas.

In the Border Patrol's El Paso sector, which covers most of the California-Mexico and Arizona-Mexico border, 416,857 wetbacks were apprehended in the year ended June 30, 1954.

For the year ended last June 30, 212,000 (49 per cent) or 18 per cent of the previous year's total.

During Operation Wetback, a task force of officers checked employment lists, went into fields and searched trains for illegal immigrants.

Lakes Huron and Michigan are more than 21 feet lower than Lake Superior.

GAMDEN, Maine (P)—A 68-year-old yachtman says he hopes to sail his 20-foot ketch back home to Darien, Conn.

The Wanderer, in which Probate Judge Walton Clark Jr. left Camden a week ago alone for Plymouth, England, turned back after being continually becalmed, then ran aground on Hog Island Saturday night.

A fisherman hauled the ketch into deep water and she was brought here to undergo examination for seaworthiness.

The judge said: "I found out I was only making 50 miles a day and I needed 100 if I was going to make that trip across. I have a daughter in London and a son in Germany and I thought it would be fun to surprise them."

## TRADE AGREEMENT

TOKYO (P)—Japan and Sweden agreed today on a trade formula for the rest of this year, the Foreign Office announced.

Japan plans to import from Sweden 2½ million dollars worth of goods and to export five million until the end of this year.

## Petite Brunette Breaks Old Cal Tech Tradition

PASADENA, Calif. (P)—A petite brunette has broken the California Institute of Technology tradition, as old as the famed school itself, that only men receive its degrees.

Although 25-year-old Dorothy Semenov today is still getting used to her new title of "Dr.," she treats her accomplishment modestly.

"If you expect me to relate a sad story of drama and struggle, you'll be disappointed," she says. "It's simply a matter of liking chemistry and research ever since I was introduced to it at Mt. Holyoke College and deciding to continue my career at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Cal-Tech."

A few years ago Dorothy wouldn't have been admitted behind the massive walls of this scientific institution. It was in 1933 that the faculty and the board of trustees decided that the graduate school should be open to women.

"Women of exceptional ability who give promise of great scientific contributions."

The undergraduate classes remain for men only, and there is only one woman now in the graduate school.

**IS STIMULATING**

Dr. Semenov took her Ph.D. in organic chemistry and she recommends chemistry as a career for women because "it is stimulating and rewarding."

Dorothy's father is Atty. Robert W. Semenov of Pittsburgh, and she is the only scientist in

the family. In 1961 she graduated summa cum laude from Mt. Holyoke and her work has been of such high order that scholarships have been available throughout her graduate studies.

The young scientist has little time for things other than her research and teaching activities, but she takes an occasional trip with a camping trip or a stint at her other hobby—making ornamental jewelry.

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Fretting and frying in quarters you've outgrown?

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get room to stretch ... in a home of your own

## Lanza Faces Questioning

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (P)—A judge says that singer Mario Lanza must submit to cross-examination next Friday on whether he was served with papers in a former landlord's \$40,000 lawsuit.

"I will expect the defendant personally to be present," Superior Judge Stanley Mosk said yesterday.

"This man's credibility is clearly at issue."

Lanza's attorney had moved that Norman Kaiser's default judgment against the singer be set aside because there had been no personal service of the complaint.

Kaiser's attorney said a process server claimed to have delivered the papers.

Kaiser's suit claimed his home was damaged during the 28 months it was occupied by Lanza. Lanza offered no defense because, his attorney notified, he hadn't been legally notified of the action.

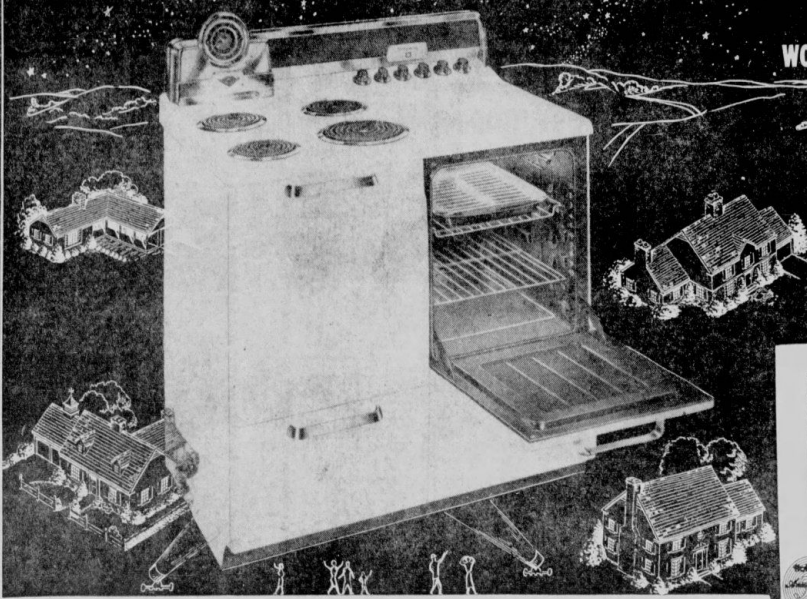
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