

## Court Orders Gradual End To Separate Schools

(Continued from Front Page)

considerations (of equity) the (lower) courts will require that the defendants (school boards) make a prompt and reasonable start toward full compliance with our May 17, 1954, ruling. Once such a start has been made, the (lower) courts may find that additional time is necessary to carry out the ruling in an effective manner.

"The burden rests upon the defendants to establish that such time is necessary in the public interest and is consistent with good faith compliance at the earliest practicable date."

To this end, the courts consider problems related to transportation, arising from the physical condition of the school plant, the school transportation system, personnel, revision of school districts and attendance areas into compact units to achieve a system of determining admission to the public schools on a non-racial basis, and revision of local laws and regulations which may be necessary in solving the foregoing problems.

"They will also consider the adequacy of any plans the defendants may propose to meet these problems and to effectuate a transition to a unitary non-discriminatory school system. During this period of transition, the courts will retain jurisdiction of these cases."

**IN THE PREDICTION**  
President Eisenhower predicted at a news conference weeks ago that the court would not be arbitrary in its final decision and would take emotional and practical problems into consideration.

In addition to hearing arguments by counsel for each side in the five cases on the court's docket, the justices last April listened to attorneys for six states present their views as "friends of the court."

These attorneys appeared for Florida, North Carolina, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Maryland and Texas. They posited in their briefs that they needed time to work out the problem at the local level, through school boards and U. S. district courts.

**UNDER 1,500 WORDS**  
The court's opinion ran about five printed pages, or less than 1,500 words. Technically, the Supreme Court reversed judgment of the lower federal courts in three states and the District of Columbia which were divided on the long-time doctrine of "separate but equal" facilities for Negroes.

These cases originated in South Carolina, Virginia, Kansas and the national capital. The district courts where these cases originated were directed "to take such proceedings and enter such orders and decrees consistent with this opinion as are necessary and

## Mild Reaction Noted Here

(Continued from Front Page)

take to do what was lawful and right."

**NAACP VIEW**  
Mr. Alexander, told The News "The national legal staff is studying the text of the decrees in New York and will have a fuller statement after this study."

"But I can say this so far as the North Carolina case is concerned: We will work diligently and consistently to implement the decrees on the local level through the state of North Carolina and we will urge local school boards to make a sincere effort to desegregate."

"It will mean that when we realize that a school board isn't acting in good faith, of course we will resort to legal action," he said.

Mr. Alexander continued: "Our objective is to realize complete desegregation as to the public schools in North Carolina."

"We hope that school boards will work out comprehensive programs to implement the principles announced in the decision of May 17 (1954) and the decision handed down today by the Supreme Court."

**MEETING SET**  
Mr. Alexander said that a meeting of the state presidents of the NAACP will be held in Atlanta, Ga., probably on Saturday, June 4. At this time, he said, members of the legal staff would explain the decrees to local school boards.

J. W. Wilson, superintendent of the county school system, said "No comment" when contacted about the decision shortly after noon today.

Dr. Herbert Shapiro, chairman of the school board, was not available for comment this morning.

But Benjamin Horack, a member of the board, said "This is exactly what I expected."

**EXPECTED**  
In a letter to left to the police powers of the local federal district courts to ascertain that communities are making an effort to good faith in line with conditions in each locality, which is about the most that can be said about the decision at this time.

"The situation varies so much from community to community, and from state to state, that there have to leave it up to the local people."

## TITO HAS RESERVATIONS ABOUT WORD 'COMRADE'

POSTOJNA, Yugoslavia (AP)—An informed source gave this eye-witness account today of how the Soviet-Yugoslav talks began officially last Friday, in Belgrade.

"Gentlemen delegates . . ." said President Tito in Russian. Nikita S. Khrushchev, leader of the Soviet delegation, interrupted him. "Don't address us as gentlemen," said Khrushchev, "Call us comrades."

Tito hesitated for a moment and then replied: "We shall see about that."

"Comrades"—in Russian "tovarichi"—is a salutation between members of the Communist Party.

## Plans To Buy Arcade Mills UAW Awaits Ford Answer

(Continued from Front Page)

BALTIMORE (AP)—Thomas M. Bancroft, president of Mt. Vernon-Woodberry Mills Inc., said today the corporation is going ahead with plans to buy Arcade Cotton Mills of Rock Hill, S. C., and expects to make the purchase effective July 1.

A Mt. Vernon-Woodberry offer for 125,000 shares of its stock for all shares of the Arcade Cotton Mills of Rock Hill, S. C., and expects to make the purchase effective July 1.

Mr. Vernon-Woodberry, which originated in the Baltimore area, already has a large cotton mill at Columbia, S. C., and three others in Alabama. It processes synthetic yarns at three plants in and near Baltimore. The total operation employs about 4,000.

**U. S. Army Resumes Firing On Mt. Fuji**  
FILIPPO YOSHIDA, Japan, said today the U. S. Army today resumed practice firing on the old Japanese army artillery range near Mt. Fuji. The shooting will last three days.

There were no objections from villagers, who had vigorously protested earlier firing. The U. S. Army said the range with permission of the Japanese government.

## WEATHER

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
WEATHER BUREAU  
CHARLOTTE, N. C. C.  
(CHARLOTTE MUNICIPAL AIRPORT)  
May 31, 1955

**SOUTH CAROLINA:** Fair and mild this afternoon and tonight. Wednesday fair and warmer.

**NORTH CAROLINA:** Fair west partly cloudy east and mild this afternoon. High temperatures low 70s mountains and 78 to 82 elsewhere. Fair and rather cool to night. Low temperatures 48 to 53 mountains, and 55 to 61 elsewhere. Wednesday sunny and mild.

**Mountain:** 3:30 p.m. moonset 5:30 a.m. moonrise

**Table of temperatures for the 24 hours ending at 12:00 p.m. today:**

1:30 p.m.	77	1:30 a.m.	62
2:30 p.m.	78	2:30 a.m.	62
3:30 p.m.	79	3:30 a.m.	62
4:30 p.m.	81	4:30 a.m.	62
5:30 p.m.	79	5:30 a.m.	62
6:30 p.m.	78	6:30 a.m.	62
7:30 p.m.	77	7:30 a.m.	62
8:30 p.m.	76	8:30 a.m.	62
9:30 p.m.	75	9:30 a.m.	62
10:30 p.m.	74	10:30 a.m.	62
11:30 p.m.	73	11:30 a.m.	62
12:30 a.m.	72	12:30 p.m.	62

**RELATIVE HUMIDITY**  
7:30 a.m. 62 per cent.  
12:30 p.m. 58 per cent.

**WIND**  
7:30 a.m. N.E. 15  
12:30 p.m. N.E. 15  
7:30 a.m. 20.00 inches.  
12:30 p.m. 20.00 inches.

**TEMPERATURE SUMMARY**  
Highest yesterday, 81; lowest this morning, 62. Average yesterday, 73; normal, 73. Highest record for this month, 81; lowest record this date, 48 in 1931.

**Total for 24 hours ending at 7:30 a.m. today:** 5.20 inches. Normal for this month, 2.31 inches. Normal for this date, 48 in 1931.

**TIDES AT MYRTLE BEACH**  
TODAY  
High 10:11 a.m., 4:13 p.m.  
Low 11:11 a.m., 10:20 p.m.

**FORECAST FOR HATTERAS TO JACKSONVILLE**  
Moderate wind to southwest with occasional moderate variable winds. Fair weather. Slightly cooler during the week-end. Rainfall light and generally less than four-tenths inch, according to the forecasters about Friday or Saturday. Average high temperatures 70s and average low temperatures 60s to 66 degrees.



J. W. STEWART JR. (center) is the new president of the Charlotte chapter, National Association of Cost Accountants. Shown with Mr. Stewart are the new vice presidents H. S. Cowell (left) and T. C. Conrad. Other officers elected were H. L. Joyce, secretary, and Walter E. Grant, treasurer. Directors elected for the coming year are N. E. Williamson, J. T. Foster, R. P. Tallman, Harold Cole, A. F. Happe, J. J. Duckworth, Phil Black, W. J. Haley and R. N. Farmer.

## Divorcee, Twins Shot; Ex-Husband Is Hunted

CLOVERDALE, Calif. (AP)—A 38-year-old divorcee and her eight-year-old twins were shot from ambush Monday while picking cherries at her summer cabin.

Sheriff's deputies sought her former husband, Grady C. Hayes, 60, a San Francisco real estate man who was reported seen fleeing from the area.

The woman, Mrs. Ernestine McLorin, 28, was reported in serious condition at Healdsburg Hospital with bullet wounds in her thigh and abdomen.

Her children, Wilhelmina and Daniel, were less seriously wounded. A bullet hit the girl in the neck and dug into her shoulder, and the boy had a seven-inch crease across his back.

Sheriff's deputies said a friend heard a volley of rifle shots and saw Hayes flee to a car. They said the shots were from a 300-ft rifle with a telescopic sight.

**CHANGING WINDS**  
SPARKS, Ill. (AP)—A windstorm uprooted a tree in front of the Tom Tate home then shifted direction and riddled it. Three days later high winds toppled the tree for a second and final time.

## President Is Silent On Further Releases

(Continued from Front Page)

vice presidential nominees should be in harmony.

**WOULD BE CHAS**  
He said that if the vice presidential nominee was not acceptable to the head of the ticket, the presidential candidate should withdraw immediately. Otherwise he said, there would be chaos later on if anything should happen to the president and the vice president had to take over.

**UNITED NATIONS**—Eisenhower announced that he has decided to go to San Francisco June 20 to attend the opening of the ceremony marking the founding of the United Nations 10 years ago. In that connection, he noted he will be doing quite a bit of traveling next month.

—to West Point, his alma mater, to a class reunion and to deliver the commencement address at Pennsylvania State University to make another commencement address, and to New England for a visit to New Hampshire, Vermont and Maine, the latter part of the month.

**STANDY WAGE-PRICE**—Congress—The President said he would be psychologically unwise for Congress to vote him standing authority to impose wage and price controls in time of emergency. He said some people feel it would be a good idea to have such authority on the books, but on the other hand some feel that if the authority were there, it would be used.

**AIR POWER**—Eisenhower left open the question of whether it was necessary to increase air power budget allotments as a result of Russia's display of new long range bombers. He commented that the number of such planes displayed by the Soviets has been greater than was anticipated.

The President noted the U. S. Air Force already has authorized

a stepup in production of B52 intercontinental bombers. He said at one point there was no indication it would be necessary to increase air power funds, but he also said he does not know yet what the situation may require.

**AUTO STRIKE**—Asked whether the government might find it necessary to intervene if there should be an automobile industry strike, Eisenhower said the Executive branch should not project itself into such situations. The government does have mediation facilities to handle such disputes, he noted.

**UNJUSTIFIED**  
It would be unjustified for the government to intervene, the President said, except in the case of a national emergency.

Asked for his opinion of the annual wage guarantee the CIO Auto Workers Union is seeking from Ford, Eisenhower replied that he only was going to say again that he favors extension of the coverage of unemployment insurance some states provide for 30 weeks of insurance, but many do not have coverage of that duration, he said.

**MINIMUM WAGE**—In reply to a question, the President said he believed he recommended that Congress consider broadening the coverage of the minimum wage law, in addition to increasing the minimum from 75 to 80 cents an hour. But he added that he did not mention specifically bringing any additional particular groups under the law.

**BIG-FOUR**—Eisenhower said it might be more useful for Congress members like Sen. George D. (D-Ga.) to go to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, to sit in at a conference of representatives of the United States, Great Britain, France and Russia after conclusion of the proposed meeting of the chiefs of state of those nations.

The Western Powers have proposed to Russia that the foreign ministers meet after a session of the chiefs of state.

Asked about the possibility of George's attending the Big Four conference, as recommended in a letter from Rep. Evin (D-Tenn), Eisenhower replied no one has greater admiration for George than he has. He added, and he believes they are in complete agreement that it should be done at a Big Four meeting.

**SCHOOL RULING Anticipated**  
(Continued from Front Page)

In the schools would be "in all probability a death blow" to the public school system.

Later presented the court a resolution adopted by the Legislature which said that "the mixing of the races in the public schools within the state cannot be accomplished and if attempted would alienate public support of the schools to such an extent that they could not be operated successfully."

In a brief filed with the court earlier the state had told the court its decrees on the segregation issue should "allow the greatest possible latitude" to federal district judges "in conducting subsequent hearings and drafting final decrees if any of the objects sought by this court should be to be attained."

**PRESIDENT TO ATTEND**  
SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—President Eisenhower will attend the tenth anniversary of the United Nations founding in San Francisco next month, it was announced today.

Robert R. Gros, chairman of the UN Observance Committee, made an announcement at a specially called press conference this morning.

**107TH BIRTHDAY**  
NORLEBORO, Maine (AP)—Mrs. Nancy J. Moody, believed to be Maine's oldest woman, observed her 107th birthday today. She has been bedridden for more than a year.

## The Charlotte News

Vol. 67, No. 148  
Published every evening except Sunday by The Charlotte News Publishing Co., Inc., at 128 S. Church St., Charlotte, N. C.  
Thomas L. Robinson, President and Publisher  
Frank D. Brown, Vice President and General Manager

1 Month	\$ 3.00
3 Months	8.00
6 Months	15.00
1 Year	28.00

All carriers, dealers and distributors are independent contractors of The Charlotte News Publishing Co. No advance subscription payments for more than one month should be made payable to The Charlotte News as agent for carrier. Collection of subscription at other than published rates is not authorized. Second class postage authorized at Charlotte, N. C.

## IT'S A PSYCHOLOGICAL FACT: PLEASURE HELPS YOUR DISPOSITION



How's your disposition today?

**For more pure pleasure — have a Camel**

Yes, it's a fact that Camels give more smokers more pure pleasure than any other cigarette. Camels are America's first choice, year after year! No other cigarette has ever matched Camel's costly blend. No other cigarette is so rich-tasting, yet so mild. So choose your cigarette for pleasure. Pleasure helps your disposition. For more pure pleasure — have a Camel!



No other cigarette is so rich-tasting, yet so mild!