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A DREAM IS FULFILLED for Bob Nace as he and his wife look at their new daughter, Ruth Janet, 3, an adopted Korean War orphan. Nace, an Army corporal stationed in Korea, met Ruth Janet when he visited an orphanage there in 1953. He met her when she arrived on the west coast and brought her to Harrisburg, Pa., to meet Mrs. Nace. (AP)

Shakeup Not Over?

Further Trouble Seen In Russia

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON (AP)—Top Washington officials are reported convinced on the basis of careful analysis that there will eventually be more trouble among the little group of men which rules Russia.

The denouement of Georgi M. Malenkov, his replacement as premier by Nikoli A. Bulganin, the emergence of Communist party boss Nikita S. Khrushchev as the strong man of Moscow are regarded as the beginning of a hard phase in the struggle for power.

The struggle dates, of course, from Joseph Stalin's death in March 1953. It reached its first climax with the purging of secret police boss Lavrenty P. Beria.

NEED DICTATOR
Most officials concerned with analyzing Soviet government behavior agree on several conclusions about the shakeup which started the world Tuesday:

1. The massive Soviet system needs a dictator for its most effective operations and tends to produce a dictator when it does not have one.

2. There is more evidence than ever that since Stalin's death the dozen men who boss the Communist system have been caught up in personal rivalries and that these struggles will continue until a new dictator clearly appears.

3. While Khrushchev is the strong man now, his power cannot be considered to be firmly established.

4. The Soviet army has gained in the appearance of political strength and authority but whether it has weight is uncertain.

5. The Old Bolsheviks are the most powerful group in the leadership of the Communist party of the Soviet Union. They are the men who worked with Stalin from the days of the Russian Revolution.

They include Bulganin, Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, President of the Supreme Soviet, Leonid Brezhnev, and A. I. Mikoyan. Mikoyan recently lost his Soviet government post but he is known to remain in the inner party circle.

MALENKOV TOO SOFT
There is some tendency among those who believe it was the Old Bolsheviks who got Malenkov. The assumption is they will like his "soft" foreign policy line and his domestic policies which had failed to stimulate industrial and agricultural production.

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GETTING REAL COMPLICATED is the interchange for the San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge. This air view shows the maze of old and new lanes of traffic distribution on the Oakland approach (top right). Additional construction was made necessary by increasing traffic which has tripled in the few years the bridge has been opened. (AP Wirephoto)

Parents Criticized

Judge Disturbed By Gun-Toters

Judge Willard Gatling said today that he "can't think of anything that's more dangerous than a boy going to school with a gun."

Talking during trial of an "accidental" shooting case in Juvenile Court, he added, "I'm satisfied that's enough to disturb every parent in Mecklenburg County."

Going further into the problem which has presented itself sharply in the past few months, Judge Gatling strongly criticized parents who allow guns to be kept in places accessible to children.

"I'm in agreement with the statements made in the newspaper by Asst. Police Chief Hord the other day," he said.

"Many parents are to blame for keeping guns where children are able to get to them."

Many of them are doing the same thing with automobiles which are also deadly weapons—permitting their children to drive, even without licenses.

Parents must make it their business to know what their children are doing, where they go, and whom they are with.

At the Juvenile Court hearing today Judge Gatling decided that 15-year-old Kenneth Griffin, involved in the shooting of a classmate at Alexander Graham Junior High School, should be sent to the Eastern Carolina Training School in Rocky Mount for violating previous terms of probation. He dismissed an assault with a deadly weapon charge growing out of the Jan. 26 wounding of 14-year-old Jack Plummer.

Continuing his discussion of the problem during the hearing, Judge Gatling said "we could be attending a funeral today—the funeral of this little boy (Plummer) attended the hearing."

Weapons such as guns and pistols and automobiles are most attractive to youngsters. That's why parents have a tremendous responsibility in seeing that these children are not improperly handled. The fact that this youngster carried a gun to school makes us terribly concerned.

He asked Eugene E. Deal, of the Juvenile Court, whether he has any evidence that other school children are using carrying guns, but Mr. Deal said his investigation had brought negative results on that point.

Referring to a talk made in Huntersville last night by Detective Neil Forney, Judge Gatling said, "I read a statement in the morning paper that hundreds of guns were being carried by youngsters. I'd certainly want to know about it if it is true."

SEE ILLEGITIMACY on page 6-A

N. C. Senate Roads Group Rejects Idea

Scheidt Speaks Against Proposals

RALEIGH (AP)—The Senate Roads Committee today turned thumbs down on proposals to increase speeds on North Carolina's highways.

The committee-billed bills which would (1) boost the speed limit for heavy trucks from 45 miles per hour to 55, and (2) allow the

(More Legislature News on page 3A)

vehicles commission to fix speed zones of up to 65 miles per hour for autos and light trucks on sections of the state highways.

OPPOSED BY SCHEIDT
The Senate Roads group killed the two speed bills quickly after their sponsors defended them and Motor Vehicles Commissioner Ed Scheidt opposed them.

Sen. J. L. Scott of Alamance, sponsor of the bill to boost truck speeds, said his measure was intended to promote highway safety by making the roads safer for more uniform. He said truck drivers told him if they observed the 45-mile limit on a down hill they were bound to go much slower going up hill. He said this caused light traffic to pile up behind the trucks, causing drivers to get impatient and start taking chances in order to get around the trucks.

Scheidt said this was an "invalid argument," that it wasn't the trucks going 45 miles an hour which caused the pile-up, but ones that crept up a hill at 10 miles an hour and then zoomed on the down grade so motorists could not pass either up or down hill.

CITES LOADS
"I'd be very much opposed" to increasing truck speeds, said Scheidt. He reminded the committee members the trucks carried heavy loads and they would be assuming a "serious responsibility" if they boosted the speeds.

Sen. Charles H. Reynolds of Rutherford County, sponsor of a favorable report of the bill and it was unanimously carried.

Sen. J. A. Ayer of Hatteras, sponsor of a bill to allow the Highway Commission and motor vehicles commission to increase speeds on highway sections where they considered it safe. Hightower said there is "no logic" in having two different top speed throughout the state because some roads are much safer than others.

C. E. Easley Jr. of Wilson asked Scheidt if there was any section of highway in the state for which he would recommend a speed of 65 miles an hour. Scheidt said there was not.

Sen. Clarence H. Brockham then moved to kill the bill. His motion also carried unanimously.

The Senate and House Education Committee meanwhile embarked on a thorough-going study of the state's public school laws. At a joint meeting the committee heard explanations from members of a study commission which proposed a complete revision of the school laws to bring them up to date and to eliminate conflicting and obsolete provisions.

AMMUNITION FIELD Monopoly Charged
DENVER (AP)—A Denver business firm is in U. S. District Court yesterday charging a monopoly in the small arms ammunition field and demanding \$475,000 damages.

Phil I. Francis, who runs a downtown store, stated he has been without a stock of such ammunition for a year because he refused to sign a fair trade agreement with the two firms involved.

The companies are Olin Matheson Chemical Corp. of Virginia and Remington Arms Co., a Delaware firm.

EVENING PRAYER

Our gracious Father, we thank Thee for our Saviour. Help us to live in fellowship with Him, so that by His power we may be true Christians and true witnesses of Thy transforming love. In the name of our power-giving Lord, Amen.

Below Zero Readings

Cold Air Nips Most Of U. S.

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
A wave of harsh, stinging cold covered a broad area of the United States today.

Temperatures were under zero in a dozen interior states. Freezing weather extended from border to border and from the Rocky Mountains to the eastern end of the Great Lakes.

Readings included:
Fraser, Colo., -32, Bemidji, Minn., -30, International Falls, Minn., -26, Fargo, N. D., -25, Minneapolis-St. Paul, -15, Omaha, -14, Keokuk, Ill., -14, Rockford, Ill., -11, Des Moines, Iowa, -10, Chicago-St. Milwaukee, -7, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., -6, Indianapolis -5, St. Louis -3, Vandalia, Ill., -2, Kansas City 0.

The cold wave pushed into North Florida. The Weather Bureau at Miami predicted the entire state would feel the pinch of freezing weather by nightfall.

A drop of 50 degrees was forecast for the Miami area—from an afternoon high in the 80s to the freezing point tonight.

The frigid front pushed eastward, leaving a vast expanse of frozen land in its wake.

Brisk winds drifted snow in many parts of the cold belt, slowing traffic.

WHAT'S INSIDE

THE DEBUTANTE BALL, No. 1 event in Charlotte society, will be held June 10, according to an announcement today. Details on page 2B.

- Business 10A
- Classified 8-11B
- Comics 12A
- Crossword 14A
- Editorials 8A
- Features 14A
- Obituaries 14A
- Radio & TV 3B
- Serial 16A
- Sports 4-8B
- Theaters 6B
- Women 2-3B

Barmen's Legacy: Pair Of Elephants

RENO, Nev. (AP)— Wesley C. Richards, 29, a bartender, was wondering today what to do with two elephants he said an uncle, W. C. Richards, a Pensacola, Fla. animal importer, had left him in his will. Richards said property worth several hundred thousand dollars had been left to his brother but "I guess my uncle didn't like me much."

OUR WEATHER

Cloudy with scattered showers or thundershowers today. Clearing and much colder tonight. Tomorrow, fair and cold. Low this morning—53. Low expected tonight—15. High yesterday—65. High expected today—57. High expected tomorrow—35. Sunrise 7:13 a.m.; sunset 6:02 p.m. More Weather Data on Page 6-A.

FCC WILL EXPLORE TV FOR FEE PROPOSAL

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Federal Communications Commission announced today it will fully explore every phase of proposed subscription television service before taking any action on the matter.

The announcement said the FCC is turning down the recent petition by Zenith Radio Corp. of Chicago which asked that its subscription TV system be authorized promptly and without extensive hearings.

The FCC said it "does not believe it would be appropriate at this time to authorize subscription television operations on a case-by-case basis, as requested by Zenith."

Various plans for television service for which the viewer would pay a fee have been before the commission for three years.

In lieu of any immediate authorization to anyone for such service, the FCC invited comment by interested parties and the public generally on the matter, to be filed by May 9.

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ARTHUR SOON LEARNED HE HIT WRONG AUTO

LONDON (AP)—Arthur Blinman, arriving at court to answer a speeding charge yesterday, ramed into the back of another car.

The two drivers exchanged reprimands. Blinman said the other fellow braked too quickly. The other fellow said Blinman was not driving carefully. No damage was done, so they went about their business.

When Blinman stepped before the magistrates to answer to the speeding charge he recognized the chairman, Col. T. H. Bisgood, as the other driver.

Blinman pleaded guilty and was fined 3 pounds (\$8.40). Col. Bisgood said he hadn't let the ramming influence his judgment but he still thought Blinman was careless.

Percentage Among Negroes High

Illegitimacy Rate: One Out Of Four

By JULIAN SCHEER
Charlotte News Staff Writer
Approximately one out of every four Negro children born in Charlotte in recent years has been born out of wedlock. And about 11 per cent of these children are cared for by the County Welfare office.

These figures came to light today following fireworks in Raleigh yesterday over a bill introduced by Rep. J. A. Speight of Windsor and heard before a House Welfare Committee with strong and vocal backing by Mecklenburg's Rep. James B. Vogler.

The measure proposes to cut off relief after a second illegitimate birth and tighten up allowances. Rep. Speight, who led a similar fight in 1953, said, "I don't

For instance, last month 536 live births were recorded in the office of City-County Health Officer M. B. Bethel. Of these 536 births, 59 were illegitimate. Twenty-two whites and 27 Negroes were born out of wedlock.

Of those illegitimate births about one-ninth or 11 per cent are being cared for by the Welfare office, according to Wallace Kurlic, County Welfare Officer.

Rep. Vogler said the program was encouraging planned illegitimate families.

NO DECLINE
Birth figures for the city of Charlotte tend to decline in illegitimate Negro births and a rather static number of white illegitimate births. The figures for the month of January, 1955, remain in line with previous months of recent years.

Since the Florence Crutenden Home here cares for a large percentage of the white population, women from other counties come here for help and those births are recorded locally, this in-

creasing the local figure.