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DEMOCRATS MAY MEET IN PRIMARY

Kefauver, Stevenson Likely Opponents On California Ballot

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
California's June primary seems likely to produce a head-on contest between Adlai Stevenson and Sen. Estes Kefauver in the race for the Democratic presidential nomination.

Stevenson listed California yesterday as one of four additional states in which he will seek pre-convention voter support.

A short time later, Kefauver wound up a week's stay in the politically important state by announcing he will enter the California primary if he decides to run for president.

DECLARES TOMORROW
The Tennessee senator says he will declare formally tomorrow. Few will be surprised if he tries again as he did in 1952.

Stevenson added Florida, Pennsylvania and Illinois as well as California, to the list of states where he plans to run in primaries. Previously he had named only Minnesota.

The 1952 Democratic presidential nominee said he picked these contests as voters could show preference "on a regional basis in the East, Midwest, South and West."

He said he would decide about other primaries later.

In Ohio, Gov. Frank Lausche announced he is willing to be his state's "favorite son" candidate at the Democratic convention.

Whether the five-term governor would remain in the secondary role traditionally accorded "favorite son" candidates remained to be seen. Some Democratic leaders outside of Ohio have mentioned him as a possible dark horse winner at the convention.

On the Republican side, friends of Sen. Knowland of California said in Washington they believe the GOP Senate leader would be an active aspirant for the presidential nomination early next year.

"The Knowland backers possessed confidence that President Eisenhower will decide against seeking re-election, and that Eisenhower will make his decision known sometime next month as Knowland has been urging Knowland himself declined public comment."

GM Charged For False Ads

WASHINGTON (AP)—General Motors Corp. has been charged by the government with falsely advertising that "genuine Chevrolet replacement parts are better than parts competitors sell without the 'genuine' label."

GM had no immediate comment on the complaint, issued yesterday by the Federal Trade Commission. FTC said GM buys many Chevrolet parts from other manufacturers, some of whom design their parts themselves and sell to others besides GM.

These parts, said FTC, "are at least equal in all material respects" to those GM sells, but GM advertises the parts it buys as "genuine" with the implication that all others are not as good.

OFFICIALS TESTIFY
The federal agency accused GM of representing that the Chevrolet parts it distributes are designed and manufactured exclusively for GM. It called this "false, misleading and deceptive" and said GM claims "divert business from competitors by their injury and the injury of the public, in violation of the Federal Trade Commission Act."

FTC said its complaint "had nothing to do with the recent hearings on GM held by a Senate Antitrust subcommittee headed by Sen. O'Mahoney (D-Wyo.)."

Youth Gets \$145,000 In Court Judgment
SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—A Superior Court jury yesterday awarded \$145,000 to 18-year-old Dale Stopp, whose legs were cut off by a Southern Pacific passenger train.

Dale and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Austin J. Stopp of Redwood City, had sued the railroad for \$50,000.

Dale, standing near a coach door when the train slowed for Redwood City, was thrown out and his legs cut off.



THESE PUPILS escaped without injury when a two-car train crashed into the school bus in which they were riding near Waterford, N. Y. The train smashed into the right front of the vehicle, leaving this mass of wreckage. Two other pupils were hospitalized and three suffered minor injuries. Tangled white lines in foreground are drapery and branches which kept the bus from plunging into a river when it was hit. (AP Wirephoto)

Crackdown On Industrial Waste Disposal Promised

By DICK YOUNG

CHARLOTTE NEWS STAFF WRITER
A list of 20 industrial plants in the Sugar Creek drainage area was made public today by the City Water Dept.

W. M. Franklin superintendent of operations and a couple of others yesterday afternoon demanding a showdown in the enforcement of the industrial waste law.

He named these as Pierce Poultry Co., Barnhardt Mfg. Co., Hudson Hosery Co., and Chadbourne-Gobham Hosery Co. Inc.

NEAR COMPLETION
He said that the two plants of the Highland Park Mfg. Co. and Peromet Dairy are on the verge of completing necessary equipment for compliance with the law.

Engineering surveys have been made and data has been submitted for council consideration by Julian Laundry, Domestic Laundry and Arrow Laundry, Mr. Franklin said.

He also said that the Charlotte Council has initiated plans and is now experiencing some delay because of right-of-way difficulties.

LIMIT GIVEN
The complete list of the industrial concerns located in the Sugar Creek drainage area is as follows: Barnhardt Mfg. Co., Highland Park Mfg. Co. (two plants), Swift & Co. Refinery, Chadbourne-Gobham Hosery Co., Arnold Hoffman Co., Southern Wipers Inc., B. C. & Co. Refinery, Chadbourne-Gobham Hosery Co., San-White Laundry, Arrow Laundry, Charlotte Laundry, Sanitary Laundry, Julian's Laundry, New Way Laundry, North State Laundry, Sea-White Laundry, Arrow Laundry, Dy. Dee Wash, Foremost Dairy, Coble Dairy, Farmers Dairy, Pet Dairy, Hudson Hosery (Carroll's), Poultry, Pierce Poultry Co., Carolina Overall Service, and Speas & Co.

Mr. Cuffler maintained that some plant operators are "going in effect, thumb their nose at the ordinance, the council, and the citizens of Charlotte."

He said that something ought to be done real soon asserting, "The people have invested too much money in that plant to let it ride."

Mr. Franklin said today that four plants in the east side drainage area have complied with the law and are discharging waste into the Sugar Creek outfall.

Three Slain, Two Injured

Killer Caught After Wounding Policeman

ATTENTIVE AS SHE LISTENS, Christy Henson 3, receives instructions for the rule play in a program at Pendleton, Ore., given by a chapter of the American Association of University Women. She was the "Little Angel" (AP Wirephoto)

Federal Act Nullification Is Big Issue

Of Much Importance To Mississippians

JACKSON, Miss. (AP)—Whether individual states can nullify acts of the federal government without succeeding from the union is becoming a hot issue in Mississippi where the Legislature meets Jan. 3 to consider legislation which would bolster segregation.

In a sequence reminiscent of events which led to the War Between the States there have been these developments:

1. The Legislature created the Legal Education Advisory Committee (LEAC) to devise means of circumventing the Supreme Court decision in May 17, 1954, outlawing segregation in public schools.

2. A U. S. senator, a representative from Mississippi, and a state judge have suggested that Southern states nullify the decision.

3. The state's attorney general, who will become governor next year, said there is no way to nullify except by seceding from the union.

4. The nullification proponents have come back with an answer that Northern states themselves have nullified acts of Congress or Supreme Court decisions without leaving the union.

SECESSION SOLUTION?
Neither side has suggested secession as a solution to the segregation issue.

Sen. James O. Eastland, Rep. John Bell Williams, and Circuit Judge Tom Hardy issued a prepared statement Monday that the American system of government demands that Southern states protect their sovereignty by nullifying the segregation decision.

"We think the Southern states should carefully consider the doctrine and precedents that a state has the legal right of 'interposition' to nullify, void and hold for naught the deliberate, flagrant, and unprovoked infractions of the Constitution committed by the Supreme Court," said the statement by the trio.

The attorney general, J. P. Coleman, who becomes governor next year, yesterday told the Legal Education Advisory Committee: "There is no way to nullify except by secession and the State Constitution forbids that."

Eastland, Bell and Brady then made a joint statement that they do not desire to get into a controversy with the attorney general, but that they disagreed with his views.

Evening Prayer
O God, our Father, grant to us the salvation offered to us through Christ our Lord. Then help us in His spirit to be active every day in doing good to others, that they may see our good works and glorify Thee. For His name's sake. Amen.

Youngster Is Shot By Officers

Police Chief Was Shot

VANDERGRIFT, Pa. (AP)—A lovesick youth who killed three people last night and shot a policeman when trapped this morning was wounded and captured by state police a short time after the second shooting.

Details of the shooting of Police Chief Gus Zanos of nearby Apollo, and the wounding and capture of 17-year-old John Falone were not available immediately.

Police who radioed the report that Falone had been wounded and captured called for an ambulance to get the wounded policeman from a wooded area about four miles north of Vandergrift and 30 miles northeast of Pittsburgh.

As officers closed in, state police reported, Falone fired once with one of the two rifles he had taken after the triple shooting last night. The shot struck Zanos and officers temporarily mistook the way to get the wounded policeman to the hospital.

Hospital attendants said Zanos was conscious when admitted there.

CHILD TRAPPED
The police chief was taken to the same hospital where 13-year-old Gladys Small was admitted last night after the shooting. She was seriously wounded after her parents, H. Warren Small, 44, and Mrs. Irene Small, 38, were slain in their farm home 30 miles northeast of Pittsburgh.

William A. Small, 49, a brother of Warren, was shot and killed as he ran from the house. Police said that Falone fired the fatal shots with a .22 caliber automatic rifle and warned that he might be dangerous if trapped when they started the all night search.

He has located this morning near his home and took refuge behind a stump on a ridge nearby.

Police got their first word of the impending tragedy when Justice of the Peace Homer King, 38, a neighbor of the Smalls, called for help. Later, King told this story:

"William A. Small, a bullet wound in his foot, came to the King home. He said Falone was terrorizing the family and had brought a carton of dynamite into the house, along with his rifle."

WENT TO HOUSE
After notifying police, King rode with Small to two miles back to the house.

"After we stopped, Small got out on the right side," he said. "Just then Falone came out of the house and he started firing. He hit Small in the chest and I went running back of the car. I don't think Falone saw me. I ran all the way back to the house and my right hand had killed me. I'm sure about it."

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When Falone was shot, the house was in flames. Police said that Falone had been in the house for some time before he was shot.

Speaker Rayburn Says:

Democrats To Push School Legislation

WASHINGTON (AP)—Speaker of the House Rayburn (D-Tex.) said today Democratic leaders will press for an early decision in the House on federal school aid legislation as soon as Congress returns in January.

He predicted eventual passage of some form of government assistance to the states for construction of more schoolhouses.

A House battle is in prospect over disputed features of a school aid bill already approved by the House Education Committee.

The conflict promises to be compounded by deep-seated differences over racial segregation in some Southern school systems.

Rayburn, nonetheless, said in an interview he expected the House to dispose of the school aid "early" in the coming session, and said: "I think we'll get a school bill because it's becoming more and more evident there is a serious classroom shortage."

Some form of federal school construction aid was endorsed by a 2-1 margin by the White House Conference on Education last month.

Shortly before Congress adjourned last August, the House Education Committee approved a four-year program for distribution of \$1,000,000 among the states for new school construction.

The bill would also authorize the government to underwrite state and local financing of additional buildings.

Before the House can act on it, however, it must be cleared by the Senate.

German Police Transfer John

WIESBADEN, Germany (AP)—Otto John, turcoat former West German intelligence chief, was reported transferred today from Bonn to the federal criminal police headquarters in Wiesbaden for further questioning.

John, 46, deserted to Communist East Germany July 20, 1954, and returned to West Germany Monday.

Since then, he has been questioned intensively in Bonn by federal supreme court investigators.

John has been held incommunicado since his return. A government spokesman in Bonn said yesterday John knew before he fled West that he would have to face accusation of treason.

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Shopping Days to Christmas

BUILT BY HUGHES Aircraft Co., this Air Force XH-17 helicopter completes its test program at Culver City, Calif., by picking up a trailer van weighing 7,500 pounds.

Hughes engineers believe it is the largest and heaviest load ever lifted by helicopter. The XH-17 is regarded as the world's biggest helicopter. (AP Wirephoto)

Our Weather
Considerable cloudiness today. Clearing and cold again tonight. Tomorrow, generally fair and cold.

More Weather Data on Page 14-B