

## Act to Save Dual Sovereignty' -- Caldwell

### High Court Rapped

DEFUNIAK SPRINGS — Florida Supreme Court Justice Millard Caldwell last night urged attorneys to assume leadership in the struggle to save the federal constitution and the principle of dual federal and state sovereignty.

Caldwell charged before a meeting of the 1st District Bar Society that the United States Supreme Court has stricken state sovereignty from the Constitution and that Congress has abdicated its authority to limit the courts jurisdiction.

But he said "federal thought control has not as yet become absolute" and Americans may "abstain with some risk, still express a choice between the left and right wing governmental philosophies."

"To bring that temporary freedom of speech home to the lawyers," Caldwell said, "we can agree or disagree with the motivation and philosophy of the United States Supreme Court, or, with greater safety, have no opinion."

"Since it is doubtful whether this privilege of free choice will be long available, I suggest we use it while still possible."

The Florida justice supported a constitutional amendment proposed by the Council of State Governments in Chicago last fall which in effect would create a supra court consisting of the 50 chief justices of the state supreme courts. The justices would be asked to request the legislatures of five non-contiguous states, determine whether a given decision by the U.S. Supreme Court impinged upon the rights and the powers which were reserved to the states by the Constitution.

"If it be argued the 50 chief justices are interested parties adjudging the rights of the states," he said, "I must reply that the federal judiciary is tarred by the same stick; also, that the latter

turn to CALDWELL—Page 2A

**Medicare Is 'Needed'**

WASHINGTON D.C. — Sen. George Smathers, a key figure in last year's defeat of the administration's Medicare bill, says he's now convinced additional legislation is needed in that general area and thinks Congress will probably clear such measure next year.

He's declining to speculate on whether it will follow the general lines of the King Anderson bill received in current hearings before the House Ways and Means Committee or take some other form.

At the same time, he admits to entertaining some second thoughts about the wisdom of Social Security financing which he had previously opposed for health care for the aging.

Smathers, discussing the turn to MEDICARE—Page 2A

**LBJ Ouster Due?**

DALLAS (UPI) — President Kennedy may dump Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson as his 1964 running mate if the going gets rough, former Vice President Richard M. Nixon predicted Thursday.



JACKIE BRUSHES BACK HAIR DURING BANQUET nearby: her husband the president (Pensacola News—UPI Telephoto)

## Church Schema Okayed Mrs. JFK Campaigns

VATICAN CITY (AP) — The Vatican Ecumenical Council voted final approval today of its first completed schema, providing for modernization of the language used in Roman Catholic worship.

The Roman Catholic prelates—cardinals, patriarchs, archbishops and bishops—put their final seal of acceptance on the council's liturgy schema by a vote of 2,158 to 19. The vote was only a formality.

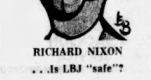
All that is left for the document to become the council's first decree is formal promulgation by Pope Paul VI in a public council session.

It is expected to be held next Friday.

The vote was cheered by the council fathers.

After 13 months of deliberation in council and commission they had finally given Roman Catholicism its first conciliar decree since the first Vatican Council of 1870. That council proclaimed the concept of papal infallibility.

The schema's seven chapters turn to CHURCH—Page 2A



RICHARD NIXON ... is LBJ "safe?"

## Reds Snarl Warning On Autobahn Protest

### Threat Renewed On Interference

MOSCOW (AP)—The Soviet Union accused the United States today of trying to make the rules for Soviet policy of Western convoy traffic on the Berlin autobahn. The Russians warned they would not permit this.

A Russian note to the U. S. government rejected an American protest over the stalling of a U. S. Army convoy for 42 hours Nov. 4-5 because the Americans refused to dismount from their vehicles and be counted.

The Soviet reply renewed the threat of more interference with Allied troop convoys on the 110-mile lifeline highway between West Berlin and West Germany. The Allies insist they have the right to move on the autobahn as they like.

The Kremlin note said: "The claims of the American authorities to establish at their discretion the range of duties and manner of action of Soviet representatives at the checkpoint in checking American servicemen are in general absolutely untenable."

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He said the drive for the 1964 funds will kick off Jan. 24 and wind up on Feb. 11.

Sam Love, chairman of a committee to handle arrangements for a Southern Region Junior Achievers Management Conference in Pensacola Dec. 26-29, said negotiations are under way to obtain speakers for about six sessions.

He said Gov. Farris Bryant has been invited to give the keynote address but has not yet said whether he will do it.

The conference will be held at Hotel San Carlos and several hundred youngsters from the South are expected to attend.

James Lay, president of the board, presided at the meeting.

Junior Achievement is an organization intended to teach students how the free enterprise system works.

By JACK BELL FORT WORTH, Tex. (AP)—President Kennedy praised the controversial TFX warplane today as he told Texans—whom he hopes will help re-elect him in 1964—that their state ranks first in prime military contract spending.

The President scheduled major speeches also in Dallas and Austin during a busy day. He and his wife will spend tonight at the ranch of Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson near Austin.



Clean Sweep SALINAS, CALIF.—Street sweeper, J. E. Snider, 62, shows how he plans to make a "clean sweep" of city streets here, no matter what gets in his way. The veteran sweeper moves through town with his version of what will happen to any litterbug he sees. Snider emphasizes his point with a pair of trousers and boots stuffed with paper as a reminder. (Pensacola News—UPI Telephoto)

## JFK Lauds TFX Plane

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Johnson and his wife accompanied the Kennedys on the presidential campaign tour of Texas.

Kennedy avoided direct comment on the Senate Investigation subcommittee's inquiry into the TFX—tactical fighter, experimental—contract award to General Dynamic Corp.'s Fort Worth division in a speech prepared for a bipartisan breakfast arranged by the Fort Worth Chamber of Commerce.

The subcommittee has heard some testimony that the Boeing Co. of Seattle, Wash., offered a cheaper and better plane.

"There has been a good deal of discussion of the long and hard-fought competition to win the TFX contract but relatively little discussion of what this plane will be able to do," the President said.

He said that once it is in operation it will give the free world an aircraft that no other on earth can match.

## GOOD Evening!

By Tony Knight Police Capt. Raymond Harper got an unusual Indian relic from former Pensacola J. D. Helton and has turned it over to the T. Westworth Museum.

The relic was found in Vera Cruz, Mexico, and it is believed to have been made before Columbus' discovery of America.

Joe Harrell, local attorney, appeared before the U. S. Supreme Court for the first time in his legal career Tuesday.

He had quite an experience as those nine justices devoted more than two hours asking questions of the Pensacola attorney and attorney Mallory Horne of Tallahassee, who represented the Milk Commission.

Now it is a case of waiting as the only assurances they turn to GOOD—Page 1A

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