

VFW In Convention At Philadelphia (AP Wirephoto)
 Spectacle To Last Seven Hours

Parade Features VFW Doings

By JOHN KOENIG JR.
 PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Some 75,000 Veterans of Foreign Wars members and auxiliaries lined up for a giant seven hour parade today highlighting their week-long annual encampment here.

But as marchers from all 48 states and beyond paraded and cut capers with fun-making units, they bore in mind a message from Vice President Richard M. Nixon that the free world cannot stop communism unless the people have the "will to resist."

Indochina is visible proof of this, the vice president told a band of top VFW leaders and other dignitaries last night.

"We saw this principle in reverse in Guatemala where the Communist army was in times as strong as the army of liberation," Nixon said.

"Ninety per cent of the people, however, were against the Communist government and it was only a matter of hours after the revolt against the government began before the Communist leaders had to run for their lives."

Nixon flew here from Washington to receive the VFW's Bernard M. Baruch Distinguished Service Award. The award is made for the "most outstanding contribution to the American way of life, promotion of unity and world peace."

POLICY
 Earlier, the convention approved and cheered a strongly worded "proclamation of policy" charging the federal government with "criminal disregard" for veterans and their dependents "while dealing generously with foreign nations, in-

Dulles Says Communism Violates Armistice

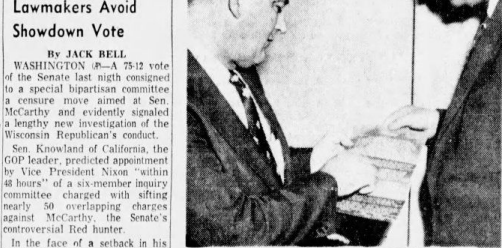
Special Senate Group To Study McCarthy Case

Lawmakers Avoid Showdown Vote
 By JACK BELL
 WASHINGTON (AP)—A 75-12 vote of the Senate last night consigned to a special bipartisan committee a censure move aimed at Sen. McCarthy and evidently signaled a lengthy new investigation of the Wisconsin Republican's conduct.

Sen. Knowland of California, the GOP leader, predicted appointment by Vice President Nixon "within 48 hours" of a six-member inquiry committee charged with sifting nearly 50 overlapping charges against McCarthy, the Senate's controversial Red hunter.

In the face of a setback in the day to force an immediate showdown on the censure issue, McCarthy called for "morning, afternoon and evening sessions" of the group to draft a speedy report.

"All I want is a vote by the Senate," he declared in an interview.



SEN. MCCARTHY SEN. CHARLES POTTER
 Looking At Now-Famed Woodring Letter (AP Wirephoto)

Woodring 'Lost Faith' In Marshall

WASHINGTON (AP)—Former Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring says he once "thought very highly" of Gen. George C. Marshall "but I lost faith in him."

Woodring had been obtained the letter from another senator who got it from Harris, and that Woodring had no objection to its publication.

As made public by McCarthy, the letter dealt largely with the hearings into McCarthy's row with Secretary of the Army Stevens and Army Counselor John G. Adams.

Stevens and Adams accused McCarthy and Roy M. Cohn, then chief counsel to his investigations subcommittee, of using improper pressures to obtain favored treatment for draftee G. David Schine, a former aide McCarthy and Cohn restored that Stevens and Adams used Schine as a hostage to try to block McCarthy's search for subversives in the Army.

Since the hearings ended June 17, Cohn has resigned, Adams, returning to the Pentagon yesterday from a vacation, said he had not resigned, "do not plan to resign and have not been asked to do so." There had been reports that Adams was on the way out.

The text of Woodring's letter to Marshall, reached at his home in Leesburg, Va., declined comment.

McCarthy offered the letter, dated last June 23, for the Congressional Record during Senate debate on a motion by Sen. Flinders (R-Vt.) to censure him.

Some of McCarthy's critics had called as a reason for censure the Wisconsin senator's 1951 speech saving Marshall was "steeped in falsehood."

Woodring confirmed in Tokyo, Kan., that he had written a letter to Robert M. Harris of New York City to thank him for a book about McCarthy. He told newsmen he had lost faith in Marshall because he thought the general "sold out" Chiang Kaishek on a postwar peace mission to China for former President Truman.

Woodring was secretary of war in 1936-40, but was critical of many of his colleagues in the Franklin D. Roosevelt Cabinet after that. He opposed third and fourth terms for Roosevelt.

Cabinet Official Accuses Reds

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles today sharply accused the Communists of violating the Korean armistice. But he said that on balance the violations were not serious enough to justify resuming the war.

In a news conference, Dulles also disclosed that a new protest has been sent through Britain to Communist China over the loss of three American lives in the shooting down of a British airliner almost two weeks ago off Hainan Island.

Dulles said, on another Far Eastern question, that United States warships and airplanes would protect Formosa against any enemy attack but that this government has not made any decision to enter into a formal alliance with the Chinese Nationalist government there.

As for Southeast Asian defense arrangements, Dulles said he hoped decisions would be made in a week or 10 days on the time and place for holding a conference on conclusion of a defensive alliance.

NO DETAILS
 Dulles told questioning reporters he could not go into details on the latest U.S. protest over the shooting down of the British airliner. But he said the main U.S. argument is that Red China is completely wrong in arguing that because the aircraft was British the United States government does not have a claim to present on behalf of the damages suffered by its own citizens.

The Korean truce situation came in for discussion. It has been dramatized in recent days by the visit here of South Korean President Syngman Rhee who has demanded an end to the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission which has kept representatives of Communist governments in South Korea.

The United States, Dulles said, would be sympathetic to seeing the commission wiped out.

Under Indian chairmanship the members are Sweden, Switzerland and two Communist governments—Poland and Czechoslovakia.

Dulles said the nations which fought the Communists in Korea have discussed the possibility of ending the commission because of the activities of the communist members. The question may come up during the United Nations Assembly in New York this fall. The preliminary discussions were carried on incidentally to the Asian peace talks at Geneva recently.

Dulles said the situation respecting the armistice supervision is "not serious."

In the north the Communist high command under the armistice terms, is supposed to let members of the armistice commission—meaning the Swiss and Swedes who are important to the U.N. Command—see what goes on at ports of entry designated in the agreement.

However they have circumvented the armistice agreement by moving in materials through routes which use other ports of entry into Korea and they deny the Swiss and Swedes opportunity to visit such ports.

Nunan Given 5-Year Term, \$15,000 Fine

NEW YORK (AP)—Joseph D. Nunan Jr., once the nation's head tax collector, was sentenced today to five years imprisonment and a \$15,000 fine for income tax evasion.

Nunan was sentenced by Judge Walter Bruchhausen who said that Nunan's conduct "cannot be condoned."

The judge said Nunan's crime was made greater by the fact that he had been charged with enforcing the laws.

Nunan was appointed U. S. Commissioner of Internal Revenue by the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt and served in the post from 1944 to 1947.

He was convicted on a five count indictment in which he was accused of reporting his income for 1946 to 1950 as \$16,144 when it actually was \$53,396. The government said he paid taxes totaling \$200,437 when he should have paid \$291,523.

PLANS APPEAL
 Nunan's attorney, Richard J. Burke, said the verdict would be appealed. He asked that Nunan be permitted to remain free in the \$1,500 bail previously posted. The judge granted the motion.

Nunan made no comment as he was sentenced. His attorney had asked that his age of 57 be considered.

In sentencing Nunan, Judge Bruchhausen said he was not at this time concerned with the actual collection of tax that Nunan had failed to pay but was interested only in giving "adequate punishment" for Nunan's deeds.

The judge said that the fact that Eisenhower has asked Congress for \$25 million dollars to repair merchant-type vessels now in the national defense reserve fleet.

WORLD'S 2ND HIGHEST MOUNTAIN CONQUERED

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan (AP)—An Italian climbing expedition announced today that it has conquered 28,250-foot K2—Mt. Godwin Austen—the world's second highest peak and since the conquest of Everest the globe's highest unclimbed mountain.

The message received here said the victory was scored on July 31 but did not name the expedition member or members who reached the top.

The successful ascent was made in spite of the death from pneumonia on June 21 of Mario Pucio, considered the expedition's strongest member. He was buried near the grave of an American climber, Arthur Gilkey, who was killed in an unsuccessful attempt by a U.S. expedition to reach the peak last year.

Only 752 feet lower than Everest, K2 is the highest peak in the main range of the Karakoram mountain system across North Kashmir.

It has been a target of climbers since another Italian, the Duke of Abruzzi, led an expedition there in 1909. Four Americans perished in an attempt to climb it in 1939.

He himself escaped with a scratch but the climb because of the steepness of the final stages to the peak.

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37 Escape Death When Plane Falls In Flames

PRESTON, Conn. (AP)—A big four-engine Constellation with 37 aboard fell with a deafening crash from rain-soaked skies today, landing in flames on an isolated farm.

State police reported that all aboard, including a baby, miraculously escaped death in the crash itself and the flames that burned furiously for two hours after the crash.

The ship then or so were hurt. Officials reported none apparently suffer critical injuries.

The 28 passengers and eight crewmen aboard the Air France plane, flying from Paris to Mexico City via New York, were ordered to a Norwich hospital, six miles away, for precautionary checkups.

A hospital spokesman said "three or four" survivors suffered fractures and could be described as seriously hurt.

One witness reported that the ship, turned back at Idlewild Airport in New York by rain and low ceiling, "came down with a bang" and "bounced into the air and sheared off the tops of a row of trees."

Once again, the plane skidded to the ground, one of its wings just missing the home of Valentine Sebastian where one of his twin sons was playing on the porch.

The ship then ploved through a small barn.

Passengers, ordered to fasten their safety belts, screamed as the plane fell. Witnesses reported, however, that there was no panic and the passengers and crewmen quit the flaming ship quickly and in an orderly fashion.

Aaron Rosenstein, New York clothing manufacturer, was among the passengers who fled the flaming ship.

Army Made Sailor
Out Of Norfolk Man
 NORFOLK, Va. (AP)—In the daytime Paul Bogdan is a storekeeper at the Norfolk Naval Shipyard. At night he is an admiral. He has whittled a fleet of white-ridged ships in model size. He began the hobby in 1941 while he, of all institutions, the Army

Mystery Death Figure Dies

WINSTON-SALEM (AP)—Albert Bailey (Ab) Walker, 44, who figured in the Smith Reynolds death mystery in 1932, died in a hospital here last night after a week's illness.

Walker was a close friend of tobacco heir Reynolds and had planned a trip around the world with him just before Reynolds was shot to death at the family home here.

Walker and Mrs. Reynolds, torch singer Libby Holman, were indicted on charges of murder in Reynolds' death. But the case never came to trial. The state decided not to prosecute.

Walker went to Texas late in 1932 and was in business in Corpus Christi until last November. At that time he moved to nearby Walnut Cove to be with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bailey B. Walker. They and his widow, the former Opal Beene of Greenville, Tex., survive.

Bobo Rockefeller Granted Divorce

RENO, Nev. (AP)—Bobo Rockefeller, 37, was awarded a divorce today from the millionaire, 42-year-old Winthrop Rockefeller.

The coal miner's daughter, who was the bride in two society weddings, received the decree on grounds of more than four years' separation from Rockefeller. The statutory limit in Nevada is only three years.

District Judge John Belford awarded the divorce in a closed hearing, customary in Nevada.

The blonde divorcee had argued and Rockefeller separated on Oct. 29, 1949.

She received \$1 million dollars in settlements and custody of their small son, Winthrop Paul.

The divorce hearing took only 15 minutes. Mrs. Rockefeller, big array of legal talent entered the courtroom by a private entourage. There was a large crowd of young women in front of the building.

A property settlement was worked out the day Bobo arrived in Reno six weeks and four days ago. Six weeks residence is required to get a divorce.

Bobo in exchange for a signed and delivered divorce will get two million in cash, \$2½ million in trusts funds for herself and Winthrop Paul and another million in personal property.

She'll also have custody of the younger—when with Rockefeller she has been getting acquainted the past few days. He has taken the year.

Ex-Red Soldiers Plan World Tour

TAIPEH, Formosa (AP)—Five former Communist soldiers who refused to return to Red China after their capture in Korea leave Sunday on a world tour.

The group is due in Honolulu Aug. 10 and will arrive in San Francisco Aug. 17. The former POWs plan to spend about six weeks in the United States.

They also will visit Canada, South America and Europe, returning to Formosa in November.

SHIP REPAIR URGED
 WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower has asked Congress for \$25 million dollars to repair merchant-type vessels now in the national defense reserve fleet.

Multimillion Settlement

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BOBO ROCKEFELLER
 By swanning a few times in what she called a "period of introversion," Rockefeller will have the right to see the boy a few times a year.

OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy and moderate. Warm today, tonight and tomorrow. Scattered afternoon and evening thundershowers. High temperature yesterday, 91 degrees. High temperature expected today, 95 degrees. High temperature expected tomorrow, 96 degrees. Low temperature this morning, 73 degrees. Low temperature expected tonight, 96 degrees. Sunrise, 5:34 a.m.; sunset, 7:24 p.m.

WHAT'S INSIDE

THERE ARE SOME REAL STARS in the Sally League, and News Sports Editor Bob Quinlan has had a good look at them all. He selects a Sally allstar team in his column today, on Page 4-B.

THE SENATE DID A SHAMEFUL THING last night when it postponed a showdown on Sen. McCarthy. That's what the editors of The News say, along with other comment on the McCarthy affair, in today's lead editorial, Page 4-A.

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