

MCARTHY'S INFORMATION BID RAPPED

Brownell Asserts Senator Would Rule As Individual

BALTIMORE (AP)—Atty. Gen. Brownell said last night Sen. McCarthy's invitation to government employees to come to him with information, even information they are charged with keeping secret, threatens the classic American concept of separation of powers among Congress, the executive and the courts.

2 "Would substitute rule by an individual for government by law."

About 500 weekly newspaper editors and publishers attending the 66th annual convention of the National Editorial Assn. broke in to applaud when the attorney general declared:

"Anyone who attempts to put himself above the law, and incite government employees to divulge classified information relating to our national security, is tragically mistaken if he believes he is helping to protect our nation's safety."

"Nothing pleases the Communists more than to create division among the people on matters of national security, impair constitutional government, and encourage disobedience to the law."

"I have spoken out pretty strongly against those in high places who are blind to the danger of Communist infiltration in our government. I believe it equally important to speak out against those who, regardless of motive, break down our system of government by law in an effort to investigate communism. There is no need for it."

Brownell did not mention McCarthy (R-Wis) by name. But he quoted verbatim the statement McCarthy made during the Army-McCarthy hearings that he was the duty of federal employees "to give us any information which they have."

Brownell said this "open invitation to violate the laws of the United States would substitute rule by an individual for government by law."

He went on:

"Long years of experience have proved that direction and control of military secrets, intelligence information and counter-intelligence information, and prosecution of crime must and should belong to the executive branch."

During all our history, the ordinary auditing powers of Congress, plus its broad powers to legislate and its broad powers to control the purse strings have been used to provide the necessary checks on the executive branch. That is a better system than delegating our constitutional powers of separation of powers—an action which our founding fathers warned would result in tyranny."

Five American Airmen Missing

SAIGON, Indochina (AP)—Five U.S. Air Force men returned to French air base in Tourane are missing and American officials fear they may have fallen into the hands of the Communist-led Vietminh.

The U.S. Embassy said a Vietnamese peasant had reported seeing five Americans among a group of 20 Senegalese war prisoners 10 miles south of Tourane.

Gen. John O'Daniel, chief of the American aid group, flew today to Tourane on the central Viet coast midway between Saigon and Hanoi to conduct an enquiry.

The Americans, whose names were withheld, left the big Tourane air base Monday by vehicle to a beach three miles away. Officials said they had no passes and were not authorized to leave the base.

Their absence was discovered when they failed to report for roll call Tuesday morning.

Vietnamese said they saw the group in swimming trunks at the beach target-shooting with carbines. No weapons were reported missing from the base.

Some 350 U.S. technicians are based at Tourane repairing B26 bombers America has supplied the French.

OUR WEATHER

Considerable cloudiness with scattered showers or thunder-showers today. Mostly cloudy tonight with widely scattered showers or drizzle. Partly cloudy tomorrow and warmer with scattered evening showers or thunder-showers.

High temperature yesterday 78 degrees.

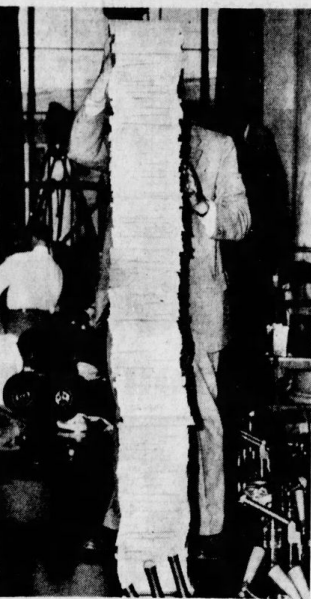
High temperature expected today 80 degrees.

Low temperature this morning 65 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight 63 degrees.

Sunrise 5:08 a.m.; sunset 7:40 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 3-A.



HEIGHT OF TESTIMONY In the McCarthy-Army case is shown here as television crews pack their equipment in the Senate caucus room where for 36 days the hearings held sway. An unidentified man stands behind and supports the six-foot tower of testimony record taken during the sessions. In foreground are some of the microphones used in the hearing. (AP Wirephoto).

Hearings Started, Ended In Conflict

By JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON (AP)—The televised probe of the McCarthy-Army row started off with a tangle of conflicting charges and wound up with a mass of conflicting testimony.

The drama, played out before the Senate Investigations subcommittee and a vast TV audience, ranged far from the original outburst before the lights went out yesterday.

For 36 days, beginning April 22, the hearings went on—compounded of a mixture of charges made and denied, of moments of fury and humor, of political infighting, of the strengths and weaknesses of men.

The big name antagonists were Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis), the subcommittee's regular chairman, and Secretary of the Army Robert T. Stevens, appointed soon after the Eisenhower administration came into office in January 1953.

ACCUSATIONS

McCarthy and Stevens and his aides were accused by two of his aides, Army Counselor John G. Adams of exorbitant pressures on the Army in an effort to win preferential treatment for Pvt. G. David See.

CONTRADICTION

Reber said McCarthy told him last July 8 that he was "very much interested in obtaining a direct Army commission for himself and fell when McCarthy later took the stand in the hearing.

DISNEY

Disney said he first encountered the man shortly before 9 a.m. (EDT) and that the man alternately asked for Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis) and read from his Bible.

Disney knew there was something wrong when he said he wanted the hearings to go on.



A SMILING REFUSAL to talk was about all that reporters got out of Barbara (Bobo) Rockefeller as she threaded her way through the crowd at Chicago's railroad station. She did say that she was en route to Reno, Nev. 10.

Soviet Vetoes Patrol Plan For Indochina

Thailand Proposal Blocked In U. N.

By A. I. GOLDBERG

RUSSIA today vetoed Thailand's proposal for an Indochina peace patrol. It was the Russians' 59th veto in the Security Council.

The proposal was supported by the United States, Britain, France, and six other council members. Lebanon abstained.

Russia's single "no" vote was sufficient to kill action in the Council. But it opened the way for a move for a special session of the U. N. General Assembly to deal with the question. There is no veto in the Assembly.

Soviet delegate Symon K. Tsarapkin charged the idea, favored by at least nine members of the 11-nation Security Council, was "a diversion and camouflage by the United States to limit the conflict in Indochina."

ASSEMBLY NEXT?

A Russian veto paves the way for Thailand to take the proposal to the 40-nation U. N. General Assembly, where Russia had no vote. Thailand's deputy delegate Thanat Khaman said today Thailand would publish its proposal.

Diplomatic sources said there would be a slowdown while delegations consulted and got instructions from their governments. They said a special Assembly meeting was not likely before late July.

The United States backed the Thailand proposal for a peace observation commission to go to Thailand to check any Communist spillover from Indochina that would threaten Thailand.

Thailand also wants the commission to check any Communist spillover from Laos and Cambodia, which with Viet Nam make up the Associated States of Indochina, but agreed to ask for new authority later if it appeared necessary.

REPORTS FROM CENSORSHIP-BLANKETED Guatemala said authorities there were reading a massive public demonstration today. Ostensibly this was to show solid support for the government, but observers here also interpreted it as a possible move to mobilize pro-Arbenz forces in case of a revolt.

DISPATCHES FROM GUATEMALA said 100,000 laborers were expected to parade through the streets of Guatemala City today.

Here in the Honduran capital, armed khaki-clad men—apparently recruits for the exile resistance movement directed from here by Carlos Castillo Armas—continued to leave the city, presumably for the border.

A two-engine transport plane with drawn curtains airlifted a dozen men out of Tegucigalpa last night. The group carried side arms and lugger a radio and several wooden crates aboard.

Earlier reports said an armed boat pulled out of the Honduran port of La Ceiba and headed for Guatemala. Informants said it was moving into position for a strike against the major Guatemalan port of Puerto Barrios.

CHICAGO (AP)—A rearing fire attacked a two-section, five-story brick plant in Chicago's west stockyards today.

The flames flared up in an Armour & Co. animal food plant in an area bounded by Bishop, Laffin, 43rd and 44th Streets on the west side of the yards area.

An Armour spokesman reported shortly before 9 a.m. (EST) that the fire "seems pretty well under control."

Anthony J. Mullaney, assistant fire commissioner, estimated the damage at "more than half a million dollars."

He said the cause of the fire had not been determined.

Three large hydrogen tanks near the animal food plant were emptied. So was a pipeline linked to them.

No deaths or injuries were reported. But at its peak, the fire tossed flames high into the air. Smoke could be seen for miles.

Firemen bombarded the fire with streams of water from 23 hoses and two water towers.

Guatemalan Exiles Poised For Revolt

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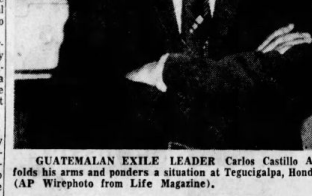
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Divorce Case Nearing End

SUSAN HAYWARD

BURBANK, Calif. (AP)—The divorce trial of handsome Jess Barker, seeking half of Susan Hayward's wealth, may end today.

Superior Judge Herbert V. Walker presumably will take the case upon advisement for time to study the testimony.

Barker, in contesting his movie queen's wife's action, contends he is entitled to half their community property. Attorneys stipulated that Miss Hayward's assets total \$200,319 plus a million-dollar film contract paying her \$5,000 a week.

An accountant, Miss Elva McGuire, testified yesterday that in 1951 Barker earned \$18,775 which Miss Hayward grossed \$163,692.05, and in 1952 Barker earned \$346,500 and Miss Hayward, \$210,378.50.

He said the cause of the fire had not been determined.

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Perjury, Secrecy Questions Raised

WASHINGTON (AP)—Democrats on the McCarthy-Army investigating subcommittee today called for the Eisenhower Administration to consider quickly whether there should be criminal prosecutions as a result of the hearings—for perjury or misuse of a secret document.

Sen. McClellan (D-Ark.), speaking for the Democrats, said there should also be a fast decision on whether there is need for an immediate house cleaning "on the staff of the McCarthy Investigations subcommittee."

McClellan held a news conference after the subcommittee met behind closed doors to discuss the problem of preparing reports on the hearings. The meeting reached no decisions.

Sens. Symington (Mo) and Jackson (Wash.) the other two Democratic members, met reporters with McClellan and said they concurred in his views.

TWO PROBLEMS

McClellan said he feels the windup of the hearings leaves two "immediate" problems for the executive branch of the government to consider:

1. A Justice Department inquiry to determine "if perjury has been committed" in the sharply contradictory testimony.

2. The probability of a crime having been committed in connection with the 24-page "document" which came into controversy in the hearings.

Sen. McCarthy produced this paper, first identifying it as a letter from FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover to Army intelligence. The subcommittee checked with Hoover and was advised it was not a letter by him but did contain excerpts from a lengthy FBI report to the Army on security problems at Ft. Monmouth, N.J.

NEVER MADE PUBLIC

The document was never made public because Atty. Gen. Brownell ruled it made "unauthorized use of secret material, and that to release it would be contrary to the national interest."

McClellan said he got the paper from an Army intelligence officer. He declined to disclose his name.

Arguing that the document was in the hearings as to whether McCarthy could properly receive such a paper, McCarthy contended he had every right to it as chairman of the Senate's Government Operations Committee and head of

the Permanent Investigations subcommittee.

McClellan said the Investigations subcommittee, which McCarthy heads, should decide quickly:

1. What to do about two members of its staff who, he said, have not received clearance requested from the Defense Department to handle secret documents.

2. What to do about "threats" that have been made by members of the staff—I will allegedly threaten in an attempt to intimidate members of the committee, which conducted the hearings.

McClellan cited a flap between Roy M. Cohn, chief counsel of the Investigations subcommittee, and Robert F. Kennedy, counsel to the subcommittee, in connection with this matter.

Cohn threatened to question Sen. Jackson, McClellan said this was among the things he had in mind in charging "but it is by no means all inclusive" of the charge.

Cohn denies he told Kennedy he would "get" Jackson. Cohn said he told Kennedy at the end of a hearing that he would "get" a question raised by Jackson when the next hearing was held.

Chairman Mundt (R-SD) told reporters the close door meeting of the subcommittee was given over to a discussion of problems involved in getting out a report.

He said it was impossible to fix a target date for issuance of a report, but that all the subcommittee members agreed they hoped to finish the task before Congress adjourns.

The seven senators who investigated the McCarthy-Army row could make recommendations to the regular subcommittee, he said, adding that it had no power in itself to fire or hire staff members.

Mundt announced another meeting of the group will be held Monday when his special counsel, Roy See DEMOCRATS on page 2-A.

Evil Or No Evil, Money Still Loved In New York

NEW YORK (AP)—It is no trouble at all to give away money on New York streets.

Five members of a California religious sect touched off a Times Square uproar yesterday when they began handing out leaflets. Accompanying the bills was a biblical reminder that "the love of money is the root of all evil."

Even so, the white-robed members of the religious sect found out, New Yorkers still love the moola—and will even fight to get it.

Hardly had Master Krishna Veda started the first greenback to a startled passerby before he was besieged by a shouting, shouting horde of several hundred money lovers.

For 10 minutes pedestrian traffic was tied up at one of the world's renowned crossroads—Broadway and 42nd St.

"The people behaved like animals," said the master with a shudder after he had been rescued by police.

"They fought over us like dogs over a bone. Obviously, New York is a good place for capitalists and ferretlets, but it's no place for common-sense people like us."

The master heads the sect known as the "W.K.F.U. Fountain of the World," which has headquarters at Canoga Park, Calif. The initials stand for wisdom, knowledge, faith and love.

The five-man group, barefooted and wearing their long hair braided into pigtails, came here to spread the sect's test in practical Christianity.

Said the master:

"I don't like religious exploitation, and I don't like to break or ruin anything."

"But what can you do if you come to a city with a message, and you want people to know you are there? How can you reach them?"

By - standers at the Times Square tumult estimated it cost about \$30 all told.

EVENING PRAYER

Heavenly Father, too often we allow the circumstances of our earthly life to build up in us a spirit of defeat. Give us strength in such a way that we may be able to lift our eyes to a faith in Thee. Help us, Oh God, to take our eyes off human impossibilities and fix them upon the divine certainties of Thy love and Thy help. Amen.

WHAT'S INSIDE

THIS IS THE TIME OF THE YEAR when people start wishing that they had a terrace to sit on to cool off. They're not difficult to build. On Page 5-A there are instructions on all the steps. By this time next week maybe you'll have that terrace.

ADLAI STEVENSON WAS A TRUE PROPHET when he forecast the victory of the present incumbent of the Republican Party. So says Marquis Childs, who visited Mr. Stevenson recently. Childs' column is on the editorial page.

Business	4A	Obituaries	6A
Classified	5-13B	Radio & TV	3B
Comics	10A	Serials	11A
Crossword	2B	Sports	4-8B
Editorials	12A	Theaters	14A
Features	2B	Women	4-8B

See DIVORCE on page 2-A