



Senate Agues Censuring M'Carthy-Zwicker Case



SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES
Announcing Treaty To The Press. (AP Wirephoto)

Reds Warned Not To Attack Formosa

WASHINGTON (P)—Red China beginning of the Korean War had blurted warning today that the United States would probably attack the Chinese mainland if the Reds attempted to conquer Formosa.

Secretary of State Dulles made this statement yesterday in announcing that a mutual security pact will be signed with the Chinese Nationalists on Formosa in the next few days.

He said the treaty means U.S. retaliation against any Red invasion of Formosa. Although saying a counterattack on the mainland was probable in such an event, he declined to discuss in detail the scope of any retaliation.

In another statement at his press conference yesterday, adding up to a "tough" policy on Communist China, Dulles said that the United States may yet consider a naval blockade for the China coast if American rights are not respected—that is, if the 13 Americans recently sentenced as spies are not released.

The new pact, if ratified by the Senate as expected, will assure American protection for many years to Formosa and the Pescadore Islands, thus forging the last link in a chain of military alliances designed to block Red Chinese expansion in the Pacific.

The islands have been shielded by the U.S. 7th Fleet since the

Pope's Condition Reported Worse

VATICAN CITY (P)—Pope Pius XII has taken a turn for the worse.

The 78-year-old head of the Roman Catholic Church has been confined to his bed here since his return from Castel Gandolfo Saturday.

He has not been able to take any food by mouth since Saturday.

His private physician, Dr. Riccardo Galeazzi-Lisi, has spent every night this week at his bedside or in a room adjoining the pope's chamber.

Today, when the doctor left the Vatican after a night-long vigil, the physician appeared worn and tired.

Pope Pius XII was elected the Roman Catholic Church's 261st pontiff on March 2, 1939, his 62nd birthday. He was crowned 12 days later.

His pontificate, beginning on the eve of World War II, and complicated by its aftermath and the conflict with communism, is generally considered to be one of the most burdensome in the Church's long history.

The pope looked worn out and tired when he returned here Saturday from his summer residence in the Alban Hills 15 miles southeast of Rome.

He was to have visited a Marian basilica across the Tiber and prayed before an image of the Madonna that day but did not do so.

All his general audiences were canceled as his doctor ordered complete rest. The pope made no brief appearance at his apartment window Sunday and blessed street car workers when he originally planned to receive in audience.

For the first time since his election to St. Peter's throne he did not even attend the Vatican's annual spiritual exercises in preparation for the Christmas season. These began Sunday and continue until Saturday. Normally, the pope attends seated behind an iron grille, observing but himself invisible to the cardinals, archbishops and other prelates attending.



POPE PIUS XII

Britain Urges China And U. S. To Avoid War

LONDON (P)—Britain disclosed today she has urged Red China to avoid "precipitate" action in the Formosa Strait that might lead to war with the United States.

A Foreign Office spokesman said the policy of moderation was urged on the Peiping regime in consultations with Communist China's charge d'affaires in London, Huan Hsiang.

The spokesman said Britain has also asked the United States to use its influence in forestalling any provocative action by the Chinese Nationalists of Chiang Kai-shek.

The spokesman—replying to questions regarding the new security pact between the United States and the Formosa regime—said the advice was given to both the United States and Red China in keeping with "her majesty's government's policy towards the islands off the Chinese coast, which has been to urge on all concerned the dangers of fighting, the importance of lowering tension and of avoiding precipitate action."

Britain maintains diplomatic relations with Communist China.

Asked about Britain's attitude toward the future status of Formosa, the spokesman recalled Prime Minister Churchill's statement of July 14 that:

"I certainly do not see anything in the conduct of China which has yet happened which should lead the American government to deliver Formosa to Communist China."

The spokesman said "There has been no change in our policy since that date."

Allies Spurn Red Bid For Korean Parley

South Korea Invited To Join U. N. Debate

By TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (P)—Rejecting Soviet efforts to include Red China and North Korea in the U. N. Assembly's Korean debate, the United States and its allies turned a deaf ear today to Russia's call for new direct talks on that divided land.

Russia's Jacob Malik proposed a new Korean conference last night after the Assembly's main Political Committee had voted over Soviet bloc opposition to invite South Korea to join in the U. N. debate, which opened in the committee yesterday.

A previous conference on the Korean question was held last June in Geneva with Red China participating. It ended in a deadlock.

Before Malik threw in his proposal for a new conference, U. S. Delegate James J. Wadsworth made the U. S. position clear in that score. Citing Red China's recent sentencing of 13 Americans as spies, Wadsworth declared:

"At this time when Communist China has just furnished fresh evidence of its brutal and illegal treatment of captured personnel of the United Nations Command in violation of the armistice agreement, the members of this committee will surely agree that conditions for negotiations are not favorable."

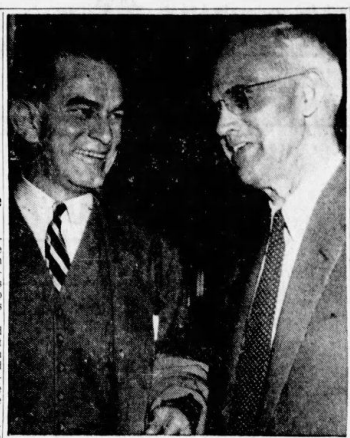
Wadsworth made plain that the United States will not negotiate unless the Communists show change of heart and accept the two principles agreed upon by the U. N. allies at the Korean phase of the Geneva talks. They are:

1. The U. N. has the right to press its case.

2. Elections in all of Korea should be held under U. N. supervision.

Malik in his speech offered no apparent grounds for hope that the current debate would produce a solution for Korea. He stated repeatedly that it was useless to expect a Korean settlement unless the Peiping and North Korean regimes participate in the discussion.

The Russians have held this tactic unsuccessfully for the past four years.



SEN. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT SEN. ARTHUR WATKINS
A Democrat And A Republican Smile Over Censure.

Joe Already Loser On One Count

Jenner Takes Floor For Defenders

By JACK BELL

WASHINGTON (P)—The Senate, having voted 67-20 to condemn Sen. McCarthy for "abusing" his colleagues, came to grips today with the issue of whether to censure him for his treatment of Brig. Gen. Ralph W. Zwicker.

Sen. Jenner (R-Ind.), a supporter of McCarthy, launched an attack on the Zwicker count of the general censure resolution by offering an amendment to strike out part of the language.

An hour's debate was allotted on Jenner's move.

The second count specifically charges that McCarthy "intemperately abused" Zwicker when the Army officer was a witness before McCarthy last February.

Among other things, McCarthy told Zwicker, a much-decorated war hero, that he wasn't fit to wear the uniform of a general.

Jenner proposed to eliminate language in the censure resolution saying that McCarthy's actions toward Zwicker tended "to destroy the good faith which must be maintained between the executive and legislative branches in our system of government."

But, after making a speech, Jenner withdrew his amendment. Offering an amendment and then withdrawing it is a common maneuver when the Senate has limited debate. It permits the senator to obtain time for a speech.

Jenner devoted much of his speech to talk about the dangers of the Communist conspiracy, commenting "just look how the Communists have disrupted the work of the Senate."

The result of this disruption, he said, had been to tie up completely the work of the Investigations subcommittee headed by McCarthy and to let many "Fifth Amendment Communists" continue in jobs they hold.

Jenner said that "for at least seven years someone or somebody" has been able to hamper the official work of Congress by "letting the Communists in."

CITES TRUMAN ORDER

This started in 1947 with former President Truman's loyalty order which hamstringing the Republican controlled 80th Congress to some extent, Jenner said.

He said the Communists thought they had won a big victory in the election triumph of the Democrats in 1948.

But in 1950, he said, McCarthy "ripped the curtain" of Communist influence from the eyes of the Senate.

See SENATORS on Page 13-A

Gunman Flees Station As Woman Pulls Gun

Mecklenburg County Police and York County, S. C., officers patrolled roads crossing the state line early this afternoon searching for a gunman who attempted to rob Mrs. Oliver T. McLean, operator of a service station one mile south of Pineville on Highway 51 south.

Described as a ruddy-faced white man, the gunman ran from the station to a waiting automobile after Mrs. McLean bravely pulled her own pistol on him. Police said she fired one shot in the direction of the fleeing robber, but said she probably missed him.

The armed man, about 35, fled with a companion who waited outside the station, and drove off in an old model black automobile. Mrs. McLean said the two men headed in the direction of Rock Hill, S. C.

There was no license plate on the back of the car.

Citizens in a wide area between highways 21 and 49 gave police various reports of having seen an automobile of this description and police sent all of the Mecklenburg County Dept.'s cars to the general vicinity.

Mrs. McLean told Patrolman Bill Plummer that the gunman came into her store, bought a soft drink, then asked if she could change \$50.

Becoming suspicious, Mrs. McLean said she stalled the man and said she would find out. She went into the back part of the store into her residence, and returned with her gun, a .32 caliber automatic.

As the gunman leveled a pistol in her direction, the woman pulled her gun and the gunman fled. He was wearing a tan jacket, grey trousers and black shoes.

Evening Prayer

Heavenly Father, forgive us for our lukewarm love for Thee, especially when the world about us is so evil and sinful. Teach us to seek Thy loving spirit and show more love to Thee and those about us. In the name of Jesus, the One perfect in love and obedience to Thee. Amen.

Scott And Ervin Voted To Censure

W. Kerr Scott, North Carolina's freshman Senator, cast his vote yesterday and came out against dropping censure charges against Sen. McCarthy.

Scott was joined by the majority in blocking a substitute amendment by Sen. Dirksen (R-Ill.) which would have in effect killed the censure measure.

Sen. Ervin, a member of the special committee which recommended the censure, also voted against dropping the censure charges.

Red Nations To Counter Pact

By STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW (P)—The eight Communist nations represented in the Soviet-sponsored European Security Conference called today for integration of their armed forces and establishment of a joint command if the West ratifies the Paris accords to disarm West Germany.

The conference, snubbed by the Western powers, ended its work yesterday. The great Kremlin palace was the stage for the formal signing late today by Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov and the chiefs of the visiting delegations.

Red China's observer, Chang Wen-tien, said his country threw full support behind the eight-nation declaration.

"If the Paris agreements are signed, the peace loving countries will be obliged to undertake the new measures envisaged in the declaration," Chang said.

"The Chinese People's Republic warmly welcomes the acceptance by the Moscow conference of the declaration and the Chinese People's Republic resolutely approves and warmly supports it."

The eight European Communist nations involved in this plan for an eastern NATO are:

Soviet Union, East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria and Albania.

A Russian marshal is expected to be named supreme commander.

Judge Rejects Move For Sheppard Acquittal

By BELMAN MORIN

CLEVELAND (P)—The judge in the Sheppard murder trial overruled today defense motions for a directed verdict of acquittal.

"This is not a case that can be disposed of by the court," Common Pleas Judge Edward Blythin said as the session opened.

Therefore, he said, the various motions made yesterday by the defense to dismiss the murder and final witness pretty Susan Hayes. She told of sharing a bed with Dr. Sam, and receiving a ring and a watch from him, and she said he told her he loved her and was "thinking of divorce."

Defense lawyers in arguing yesterday that Dr. Sheppard be freed on grounds the state had failed to establish a motive or link him closely with the murder, gave several reasons as to the nature of the case.

One was a startling suggestion that whoever attacked the 31-year-old matron intended, not to kill her, but to disfigure her.

The defense keeps implying that a woman must be involved in the savage beating.

Portrait Of Churchill Stirs Storm

By ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON (P)—"Why no feet on our Prime Minister?" That's just one of the questions being asked in the squall of controversy which has broken over artist Graham Sutherland's birthday portrait of Sir Winston Churchill, given him by members of the Houses of Parliament as an 80th anniversary present Tuesday.

Opinions are violent in the fight in which there seems to be no neutral. Sutherland, a top-ranking British artist, painted a picture of an alert old man who seems to be thinking of something and about to do something strenuous about it.

But 70 feet, Sutherland, who won fame and great respect as a painter of highly subjective landscapes and who only lately has turned to portraiture, told newsmen that the feet once were there. But he thought they destroyed the balance of head and hands so painted them out, ending the portrait vaguely at the trouser curls.

"It's disgusting—it's ill-mannered—it's terrible," said Lord Malisbair, a former Conservative member of the House of Commons.

"It is a splendid legacy to posterity," said George Rogers, a Socialist member of Parliament and himself an artist.

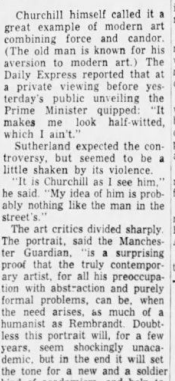
Churchill himself called it a great example of modern art combining force and candor. (The old man is known for his aversion to modern art.) The Daily Express reported that at a private viewing before yesterday's public unveiling the Prime Minister quipped: "It makes me look half-witted, which I ain't."

Sutherland expected the controversy, but seemed to be a little shaken by its violence.

"It is Churchill as I see him," he said. "My idea of him is probably nothing like the man in the street."

The art critics divided sharply. The portrait, said the Manchester Guardian, is a surprising proof that the truly contemporary artist, for all his preoccupation with abstraction and purely formal problems, can be, when the need arises, as much of a humanist as Rembrandt. Doubtless this portrait will, for a few years, seem shockingly undemocratic, but in the end it will set the tone for a new and a soldier and of academicism.

The Daily Telegraph thought



Portrait That Kicked Up A Fuss. (AP Wirephoto)

OUR WEATHER

Fair and cool today and tomorrow. Fair and colder tonight. Low temperature this morning 34 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight 30 degrees.

High temperature yesterday 54 degrees.

High temperature expected today 55 degrees.

Low temperature expected tomorrow 56 degrees.

Sunrise 7:15 a.m.; sunset 4:11 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 13-A.

WHAT'S INSIDE

THE ALL-STATE HIGH SCHOOL football team is announced today on page 3B, and Sandy Grady evaluates Ev Case's State basketball team on page 7B.

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