

Red China Spies U. S. Fliers As Spies



Andrei Vishinsky (extreme right) at U.N. In One Of His Final Sessions With Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. (left) And Britain's Anthony Nutting. (AP Wirephoto).

Jacob Malik To Replace Vishinsky

By PAUL S. UNDERWOOD
NEW YORK (AP)—The body of the Old Communist, Andrei Vishinsky, was placed in a coffin for a million-dollar, goes back to Moscow tonight. Meantime Jacob Malik will be crossing the Atlantic in the opposite direction to take up temporarily the duties of representing the Soviet Union at the United Nations.
After Vishinsky died yesterday a spokesman for the Russian delegation announced that the body would lie in state today to the public view at the delegation's Park Avenue headquarters. But today police announced the public had been barred, and only members of other U. N. delegations, government officials and such would be permitted to enter the building.
The tongue-tied deputy foreign minister of the Soviet Union died yesterday of a heart attack. He was 70.
FUNERAL PLANNED
Moscow radio announced early today that the Soviet government and Communist party had appointed a commission to take charge of the funeral. Among its members are Deputy Premier M. O. Pervukhin and Andrei Gromyko, another deputy foreign minister who once held Vishinsky's job as chief Soviet delegate to the U. N.
The Soviet Embassy in London announced that Jacob Malik, Russian ambassador to Britain, will take over temporarily as head of the Soviet U. N. delegation. Malik, who has previously served at the international organization headquarters, leaves London by plane tonight.
Speculation as to Vishinsky's permanent successor centered on Gromyko, Malik, Georgi Zarinin, Soviet ambassador to the United States, and Arkady Sobolev, No. 2 man in the Russian delegation.
DEBATE SUSPENDED
Vishinsky died while preparing a statement to the U. N. outlining Russia's position on President Eisenhower's plan for a peaceful international atomic energy pool. The debate was immediately suspended until today.
Representatives of 50 of the 60 nations represented in the U. N. paid tribute to their dead colleague's skill at a special meeting yesterday, even though many of them had bitterly opposed the ideas for which he fought. Nationalist China, whose U. N. seat the Soviets had long sought for the Chinese Communists, was the only U. N. member not represented.
There was no comment from the

Ike Reminds America Revolution Still Soviet Goal

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said today the great of a centrally controlled state, the quest for world revolution and domination.
Eisenhower's discussion of the world for world revolution and domination.
This statement at a news conference was in reply to a question of whether there is any real leader, that Russia is promoting a policy of peaceful coexistence means as a Trojan horse to kill the United States into a false sense of security.
Eisenhower said Russia lately has been talking in a somewhat different tone—apparently meaning less belligerently.
But everything he has ever read about the Communists makes it clear that their ultimate objective is to take over the world.
The United States will remain vigilant and strong.
A reporter asked Eisenhower for comment on the "propriety" of Knowland's public questioning administration foreign policy.
The President laughed and told the newsmen he must have spent most of the morning thinking that one up.
Then he said that under the Constitution the President is charged with the conduct of foreign affairs, and the secretary of state is his chief aide in that field.
That was as close as Eisenhower came to saying what he thought of the property of Knowland's statements.
Later in the news conference, a reporter asked Eisenhower whether the Senate majority leader, who is elected by party members in the Senate, is not a Senate agent rather than a representative of the executive branch. Eisenhower replied he thought that was so.
The President said he tries his best to get legislative consultation and approval in advance in the international field. He also noted that what he called kind agreements, such as treaties, must be approved by two-thirds of the Senate.
OTHER COMMENTS
Eisenhower also dealt with other matters:
Red China Debate—differing with the superintendents at West Point and Annapolis. Eisenhower said he was inclined to trust the judgment of the cadets and midshipmen and let them publicly debate to their hearts' content—the question whether the United States should recognize Red China. The superintendents ruled out debate but Eisenhower would not be troubled as one for college debaters.
Big Four Meeting—The President said he would not attend the Big Three meeting with Russia until: (1) the London and Paris agreements have been ratified; (2) there is promise that such a conference would have real fruitfulness; and (3) adequate preparations had been made for such a meeting. He made those remarks in commenting on the proposal by French Premier Mendes-France that a Big Four conference be held next May—after ratification of the London and Paris agreements.
The President said emphatically, however, he wanted to repeat that whenever the United States has any real reason to believe any country wants to talk earnestly about peace, the talks will be held.
Security—Eisenhower said Secretary of State Dulles gave much

WOODPECKER ATTACKS 'MUTILATING' HOUSE

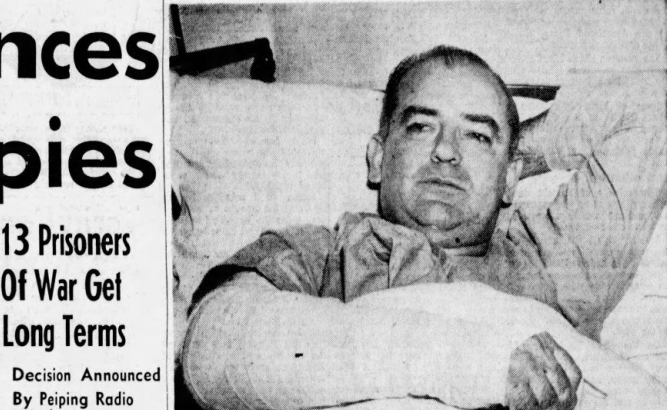
OKLAHOMA CITY (AP)—Mrs. A. J. Kraemer is tired of her boring, uninvited guests.
It seems Mr. Woodpecker found his way into Mrs. Kraemer's attic and now he has become a pest.
She says the woodpecker found himself a wife and drilled a hole in the gable of her redwood house. Mrs. Woodpecker later drilled another hole the size of a teacup. "Now, they have young birds that are pecking my house down. They are mutilating it."
The wife was informed by city officials that there's a law against shooting within the city, and specifically, there's a law against killing woodpeckers.
"Looks like I'll have to bribe my house to keep them out," she said.

Fire Does Big Damage To School In Monroe

MONROE (AP)—A raging pre-dawn fire which swept practically out of control for more than two hours, did an estimated \$75,000 worth of damage to the large Benton Heights School here this morning.
The fire destroyed eight second floor classrooms and severe water damage resulted on the first floor of the school. The white school, an old brick structure with two fairly recent additions, served 833 students in grades one through twelve.
The fire was discovered by the janitor shortly after 5 a. m. and was brought under control by 7:45. Charlotte Engine Company No. 4 answered a call from the County School Superintendent Dan S. Davis at 7:15 and assisted in putting out the blaze.
The school has a large middle section and an adjoining north wing. The eight classrooms filled the middle section and north wing. There is also a south unit adjacent to the middle section which is set apart. It was not damaged.
Mr. Davis said plans were under way to use the south unit in the very

Hardison Tells About Route Needs

Plans to make "all roads leading into Charlotte at least four-lane boulevards," were announced by District Highway Commissioner James A. Hardison.
Mr. Hardison, who was here today to confer with a group of residents objecting to the proposed widening of Potter's Rd. and East, said he was confident that the project will be first of the year. The project will be first at a point about five miles outside the city and run well into Fredrick County.
Among projects he listed to be among the first in the long-range program were widening of Wilkinson Blvd., and improving highways 16



Sen. Joe McCarthy And The Troubling Arm. (AP Wirephoto)

Easy Integration Called Court Aim

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said today he understands the Supreme Court is trying to find some sort of decentralized process for ordering race integration in the public schools. He said he does not believe the problem under some sort of decentralized process.
Eisenhower made no flat prediction among newsmen that the Supreme Court might do in issuing its final order on the desegregation issue.
He said it was his understanding the court was trying to work out the problem under some sort of decentralized process.
This seemed to indicate enforcement of the court's final desegregation order might be left to regional authorities—perhaps to U. S. District Courts.
A number of Southerners have urged such a regional approach to the problem as a means of meeting individual situations in states and communities.
Several of the states whose present separate schools for Negro and white children would be affected by the final Supreme Court ruling have called for definite full integration by the opening of next fall term at the latest.
The Supreme Court yesterday postponed indefinitely its date for hearing on the desegregation decision it issued May 17.

Ike's Atom Plan Okayed By Political Committee

See Earlier Story on Page 6-A
WASHINGTON, N. Y. (AP)—The U. N. Political Committee today unanimously approved President Eisenhower's atom-for-peace plan.
This was the second unanimous decision by the U. N. during the current session of the 60-nation General Assembly. The U. N. previously had agreed without a dissenting vote on a plan of work for the Disarmament Commission.
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Firm Agrees To Sell Plants

NEW YORK (AP)—Goodall-Sanford, Inc., has agreed to sell its plants at Sanford, N. C., to the firm turned out upholstery and carpeting. But employment dropped from a peak of 3,500 to less than 1,000.

WHAT'S INSIDE

THE TREND OF WORLD AFFAIRS is menacing, pregnant with disaster, says Nobel Prize-winning novelist Thomas Mann. Read his arguments against German rearmament on today's editorial page. Turn to 10-A.
IT'S ALL-STAR PICKING TIME and the sports department of The News comes up with its usual Atlantic Coast Conference football team for 1954. A picture layout and story can be found on Page 16-A.
Business 11A Obituaries 3B
Classified 13-15B Radio & TV 3B
Sports 10B Sermons 16-17A
Crossword 2B Sports 16-17A
Editorials 10A Theaters 19A
Features 2B Women 12-15A

4 Lanes Planned For Roads Leading Into City

He told the group, which met to consider the widening of Highway 21 North, Mr. Hardison said it will be widened from 18 to 24 feet. He said money is now on hand for the widening of Highway 21 North and East, which will be first of the year. The project will be first at a point about five miles outside the city and run well into Fredrick County.
He told the group not to get alarmed about plans for widening Potter's Rd. "You are over-excited," he said. "We have no money for it. There are other things in the county more important." And he listed the projects which will be state planned to undertake.
MAY BE YEARS
"I don't guess I'll be here when they start," he said. "You'll have to take it up with somebody else," he said, meaning the commission that would be set up to study the project.
He informed them that their project would "certainly be heard and most beneficial to all concerned," he said. "We have no money for it. There are other things in the county more important." And he listed the projects which will be state planned to undertake.

OUR WEATHER

Mostly cloudy today, becoming partly cloudy tonight. Tomorrow, partly cloudy and a little warmer.
Low temperature this morning, 42 degrees.
High temperature expected tonight, 37 degrees.
High temperature yesterday, 57 degrees.
High temperature expected today, 30 degrees.
High temperature expected tomorrow, 38 degrees.
Sunrise, 7:05 a. m.; sunset, 5:13 p. m.
More Weather Data on Page 2-A

McCarthy's Future Course Left In Doubt

By JACK BELL
WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis.) planned to strike out with fresh blows at his critics or he is ready with some sort of retraction designed to soften the censure charges pending against him in the Senate?
Senators puzzled over this question today said next Monday was refused the forum he sought—15 minutes free television time over the National Broadcasting Co. network on Thanksgiving Day. NBC late yesterday turned down, without explanation, the senator's request.
McCarthy himself wasn't answering calls placed to him by reporters although he went last week for treatment of an injured elbow.
MARKING TIME
In his absence, the Senate is marking time until next Monday with a likelihood that debate on a censure resolution would be delayed until that date if he is not out of the hospital by then.
Sen. Dirksen (R-Ill.), an ally of McCarthy in the fight against the censure move, said today he has "no idea" whether McCarthy will be out of the hospital by then.
McCarthy was said to have undergone minor surgery yesterday, although there was some confusion over the question—perhaps because of different definitions of the word "operation."
A hospital spokesman, declining to elaborate, said "No operation was performed today."
However, McCarthy was quoted by Al Muto, photographer for International News Photos, as saying that "doctors operated on his injured right elbow... to remove fragments of glass" and might do so again today.

Daughter Of Sen. Morse To Marry

WASHINGTON (AP)—The engagement of Miss Nancy Faye Morse, daughter of Sen. Morse (Ind-Ore), to C. Hugh Campbell of Hartselle, S. C., was announced today.
The wedding will take place at St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church in Hartselle in December.
Miss Morse is a graduate of the University of Oregon and now teaches at Coker College in Hartselle.

Jennings' Transfer Ends Cherokee Row

CHEROKEE (AP)—The voluntary transfer of Supt. Joe Jennings to the Cherokee Indian Reservation, Indian Affairs in Washington has ended a two-week controversy over the future of the administration of the Cherokee Indian Reservation.
Jennings, superintendent here for the last nine years, was notified 12 days ago that his office entirely after the amendment was being abolished Dec. 1 and that it would be replaced by a field office.

U. S. Cabinet Has Secretary

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Times said today that President Eisenhower has created a formal cabinet secretary to organize the work, keep the records and follow through on decisions.
The secretariat is headed by Maxwell M. Rabb of Boston, with the title of secretary to the cabinet, a Washington dispatch to the Times reported.
Rabb was executive assistant to Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. when he was Senator from Massachusetts.
The project had been under discussion in Washington for many years, the story added, and "the cabinet secretary idea is now a reality."

EVENING PRAYER

Our Father, through Christ Jesus Thou hast revealed the way, the truth and the life. Keep us close to that way. Grant us faith in that truth. Help us to be dissatisfied with anything less than that life. In Christ's name. Amen.