

High Court Delays School Segregation Hearing



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FINAL

VISHINSKY DIES OF HEART ATTACK



PRESIDENT EISENHOWER
The President hands Dr. Long a five-dollar bill as he buys Christmas seals at the White House to launch the drive for funds to fight tuberculosis. Dr. Long, once a TB patient himself, is medical research director of the National TB Association. (AP Wirephoto)

Arguments Await Filling Of Vacancy

Senate Holding Up Action On Harlan

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Supreme Court today postponed arguments on how and when to end public school segregation. The arguments, which had been scheduled for the week of Dec. 6, were delayed because of the vacancy on the court.

Judge John Marshall Harlan of New York has been nominated for the seat of the late Justice Robert J. Jackson, but Senate action has been put off until the new Congress meets in January.

A Senate Judiciary subcommittee decided last week to delay consideration of the nomination at the request of Sen. Eastland (D-Miss.). Eastland said he wanted more time to obtain information as to Harlan's qualifications.

His request automatically put the matter over until the next session. The postponement of arguments was announced today in a terse court order.

It said only that "in view of the absence of a full court," the segregation cases were being continued. No new date was set.

The high court last May 17 declared public school segregation to be unconstitutional but it said it would hear further arguments before putting its decision into effect.



Andrei Vishinsky

Russian Diplomat Succumbs In N. Y.

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—(AP)—Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky died today following a heart attack.

The announcement was made by Dr. Edouard Van Kieffens, president of the U.N. General Assembly.

Word of the Soviet diplomat's death quickly spread through the U.N., where President Eisenhower's atom-for-peace proposal was under debate in the 60-nation Political Committee.

Even before the announcement came, Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld and numerous delegates already had begun expressing their sympathy to Arkady A. Sobolev, deputy of the veteran Soviet diplomat.

Vishinsky would have observed his 71st birthday next month.

Shortly after Van Kieffens announced Vishinsky's death in the Assembly, the chairman of the Political Committee interrupted a speech by India's V.K. Krishna Menon to make the same announcement.

All U.N. meetings for today adjourned out of respect to the Soviet delegate. The assembly arranged to meet this afternoon, however to pay respect to Vishinsky.

His illness was first disclosed when his deputy, Arkady A. Sobolev, took the floor to speak on President Eisenhower's atom-for-peace plan. He said Vishinsky was "indisposed."

Under the new plan, each new federal employee appointed in the competitive civil service process will serve a three-year period, including a one-year probationary period, during which he will be in "career-conditional" status.

If the employee remains with the government at the end of three years, he will move into a career group and will have a top claim on continued employment.

Also injured slightly was fireman Leo Black, who hurt his hand while pulling a hose line.

Chief Hinson said the two-story frame apartment building next door to the Charlotte Nursing Home is owned by Jack Stroupe, occupants — none of whom was at home at the time of the blast — were listed as G. H. Renny and others.

Three engine companies and one truck company responded to the mid-morning alarm at 10-48 o'clock. Fire damage was confined to the attic of the building, but water damage resulted on all floors.

Chief Hinson said the fire is believed to have been started by sparks from a chimney igniting dry leaves in a roof gutter.

Firemen who fought the blaze were from Engine Companies 1, 3 and 6, and from Truck Company 1. The crews remained on the job until 12:40 p.m.

100 YEARS OLD
SUMTER, S. C. (AP)—Mrs. E. W. Parker of nearby Daltell celebrated her 100th birthday Saturday.

French Chief Would Delay Big 4 Meeting

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—(AP)—French Premier Pierre Mendès-France expressed willingness today to hold a Big Four meeting in Paris next May—after ratification of the London and Paris agreements.

In an address to the 60-nation U.N. General Assembly, the French leader declared firmly that he was opposed to any meeting between East and West until the Paris and London agreements are ratified.

He said, however, that after the agreements are approved France would be ready to take the initiative in organizing the Big Four conference, which Russia has been pressing for.

Let us avoid a war of nerves," he said, "let us prepare in calm. Between now and May, we shall have to do everything to create a climate of confidence."

Mendès-France told the Assembly that the proposals of Soviet Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov for a Big Four meeting now are intended to hinder and divide rather than to solve East-West differences.

DOOR STILL OPEN
"The French government," he said, "believes that it is well to act for peace but not falter and shall not falter. We hereby proclaim that our door to negotiation is not closed. Quite the contrary."

Mendès-France called for a settlement of the Austrian problem as a preliminary to a general European settlement.

The signing of an Austrian peace treaty, he said, "would do more to improve the international climate than ten summits, international conferences published solely for propaganda purposes."

Approval of the American proposal for a world atomic energy program was delayed in the Assembly's chief Political Committee by Russian amendments, submitted late Saturday. Despite previous indications of East-West agreement, the Soviets suddenly revived their demand that the door be left open to invite Communist China to the proposed scientific conference on atomic energy.

U. S. ALLIES FIRM
The United States and its six co-sponsors of the Western resolution remained adamant in the opposition to both propositions. They expressed certain of the votes 2-A.

See FRIEND on page 2-A

ORPHANAGE PROPERTY LOCATION

\$5 Million Shopping Center Will Be Built On Boulevard

A multi-million dollar shopping center will be built on the Thompson Orphanage property center in the city, The News learned today.

Although officials of the Thompson Orphanage board declined comment, it was reported that the land will be developed by the James W. House Co. of Baltimore, Md., for construction of a modern center.

The cost of the development is expected to approximate five million dollars.

The center will be erected on land at the rear of the orphanage buildings. This land fronts on Independence Blvd. S.

The orphanage also has land across the street from the shopping center site, and it is contemplated that eventually an underpass may be constructed to connect the two tracts and provide for expansion of the center.

Contacted in Baltimore, officials of the House Co. admitted the agreement had been reached, but said official announcement will be made by Charlotte interests.

THE stores erected will be leased to varied types of business enterprises, such as supermarkets, hardware stores, drug stores, variety stores and department stores.

It is also known that a large department store is being planned for the site, which, it was pointed out, is in the center of a large segment of the city's population and will serve many persons.

The Rouse Co. specializes in developing shopping centers and it is understood has opened or has plans for opening several such developments in the East.

The center here will be the fourth announced for this city. The first was Cotswold, the second, the Park Road development, and the third the one recently announced for Wilkinson Blvd.

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Friend Says Sheppard Talked About Divorce

CLEVELAND (AP)—Osteopath Samuel H. Sheppard twice confided in California and Marilyn to an old friend and fellow osteopath he was thinking about divorcing his pretty wife, the friend wrote Marilyn about a divorce.

One of the state's key witnesses testified today.

Dr. Lester Hovesten of Glen Dale, Calif., testified Sheppard discussed divorce with him in California in the summer of 1950 and again in Cleveland in the spring of 1953.

In both cases, Hovesten said he told Sheppard to think it over before making such a decision.

One of the state's key witnesses testified today.

Hovesten told the jury trying Sheppard for the murder of his wife July 4 that:

1. In 1950, the Sheppards were living in California and Marilyn had gone to Cleveland on vacation.

2. In the spring of 1953, Hovesten was living in Cleveland, Ohio, Calif. testified Sheppard distinctly advising him to go to California in the summer of 1950 and again in Cleveland in the spring of 1953.

3. One of the last persons to see Marilyn alive, Hovesten was a house guest of the Sheppards for less than a week and left just a day before she was bludgeoned to death.

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2 Jet Fliers Die In Crash

BALTIMORE (AP)—Two crew members of a Martin B57 jet bomber were killed today when the plane apparently exploded in air and crashed into the back yard of a private home near suburban Essex.

The burning plane set fire to the home of Edward H. Adams but his 32-year-old wife and three small children escaped without injury.

A spokesman at the Glenn T. Martin Co. plant said the twin-jet bomber, the American version of the English Canberra jet, was on a routine flight when it crashed.

Martin identified the crewmen as Joseph E. Weber, 30, the pilot, a native of Hamilton, Ohio, and George P. Hodgson III, 28, a naval engineer, a native of Richmond, Va. Both were single and both lived in Baltimore.

Mrs. Thelma Adams, 32, was the kitchen of her home in the community of Long Beach, not far from Martin's, when she heard the explosion and saw the plane fall in flames in her back yard.

The plane and Adams house were still burning more than an hour after the crash.

He said it is his understanding that the White House instructions designed the White House said to strengthen a civil service regulation which prohibits political considerations in appointments to jobs in the competitive civil service.

The White House recently sent out instructions bringing the Regulation to the attention of the public and National Committee into the picture in the recruitment of workers for federal jobs, particularly those positions near the top.

Asked whether those instructions do not conflict with the President's executive order, Young replied in his opinion they do not.

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Federal Workers Get Career Status

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower today signed an executive order giving permanent career status—or in some cases "conditional" career status—to approximately 450,000 federal workers now serving on an indefinite basis.

The White House said the order, effective Jan. 22, "will establish a career-type appointment system in the competitive civil service for the first time since 1950."

Philip Young, chairman of the Civil Service Commission, told a news conference in response to a question that his guess was that about half of the 450,000 employees affected have been hired since the Eisenhower administration took office in January, 1953.

The President's order also is designed, the White House said, to strengthen a civil service regulation which prohibits political considerations in appointments to jobs in the competitive civil service.

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Fireman Hurt In City Blaze

A city fireman suffered shoulder and back injuries today in a fall while fighting a four-family apartment fire which caused several thousand dollars damage at 227 Hawthorne Lane.

Fireman E. C. Watts, a driver for Deputy Chief P. C. Hinson, was taken to Presbyterian Hospital for treatment after a ladder slipped on its base, causing him to fall. Fireman Watts was released after emergency treatment.

Also injured slightly was fireman Leo Black, who hurt his hand while pulling a hose line.

Chief Hinson said the two-story frame apartment building next door to the Charlotte Nursing Home is owned by Jack Stroupe, occupants — none of whom was at home at the time of the blast — were listed as G. H. Renny and others.

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WHAT'S INSIDE

PITCHFORK BEN VS. JOHN L.—Their scrap caused the Senate's first census. A blow-by-blow account appears on today's editorial page. Turn to 2-A.

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EVENING PRAYER

Our Father, who art in Heaven, incline Thine ear unto our prayers and help us to discern the things which abide and the temporal things of life. Give us wisdom to seek first things first. In Jesus' name. Amen.

OUR WEATHER

Sunny and mild today. Partly cloudy with a chance of widely scattered showers tonight. Tomorrow, partly cloudy and mild. Low temperature this morning 32 degrees. Low temperature expected tonight 40 degrees. High temperature yesterday 60 degrees. High temperature expected tomorrow 60 degrees. Sunrise 7:04 a.m.; sunset 5:14 p.m. More Weather Data on Page 2-A

A Couple Of Modern-Day Pilgrims Go Out On A Turkey Hunt



It's Turkey Time Again, And Taking Action Into Their Own Hands, Tom and Jane West Of Chapel Hill Stalk And Catch The Thanksgiving Bird. (Photo by David Murray.)



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GROCERY NEWS

TIPS

By BETTY BOYER

Try The NEW "MILK MAGIC" It's Delicious

Betty Boyer Tells You How To Save 25c

A Suggestion For Your Thanksgiving Dinner!

Try The One Margarine That "Does It All"

Read The Grocery News

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