# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

1888—Sixty-Fifth Anniversary Year

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1953

### DULLES CHARTS A FORWARD COURSE

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SCEETARY of State John Foster Dulles
has been receiving praise for his foreign
policy address before the United Nations
General Assembly, and property so.
Dulles' critics at home and abroad have
charged him with excessive "fusuphness" that
smacked of bessiam, and with "inflexibility."
In his United Nations address he adopted
a new and more moderate tone.
Quoting form the preamble to the Declaration of Independence, Mr. Dulles said'
the United States adheres to the belief that
we should have "a decent caspect for the
opinions of markind".

"We are ready to learn from others. Also
we recognite that our views may not always
prevail. When that bappens, we shall regree
accept the result philosophically. We honethat we have no monopoly of wisdom of virdreep and abding faith in the United
Nations." Mr. Dulles allayed any suspicion
that this country is prepared to go it alone
that this country is prepared to go it alone
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to make the property of t

in world affairs.

Secretary Dulles' restatement of United States' aims as sober, but forceful. Following closely the basic outline of President Eisenbower's famed speech to the American Society of Newspaper Editors, last April, Mr. Dulles outlined these areas in which genuine efforts by Soviet Russia to ease tension would receive ready response from the free world:

Cooperation in the establishment of free and united Korea; the ending of hostilities in Indochina; the establishment of a free and united Germany, freedom and independence for the satellite nations bordering Russia; cessation, of Russian plann for world conquest by the forcible overthrow of democratic governments; a realistic effort for general diamnament, with proper safeguards; cooperation in the revision of the United Nations charter to make the U. N. more effective.

to make the U. N. more effective.

Deputy Foreign Minister Andrel Vishin aky's reply yesterday did not answer Mr. Dulles. It avoided many of the points raised by the American Secretary, and repeated the old Russian line on the control of atomic

But Mr. Dulles hardly expected any prompt acceptance of the conditions he specified. What he was trying to do was lay down for when he was trying to do was any down for the whole world to examine a set of prin-ciples that form the basis of American for-eign policy. He did so eloquently and con-vincingly and in so doing kept high the standards of justice and liberty for all

peoples.

Secretary Dulles has made his share of mistakes since assuming the awful responsibility of shaping foreign policy in this troubled world. He appears now to have set out upon a course that all the American people and our friends everywhere can support most enthusiastically.

### A REPUBLICAN'S VIEW OF FOREIGN AID

HAVE YOU ever heard the American postwar foreign aid program described pouring money down foreign ratholes?

In the later stages of the Truman Admin-fstration, irresponsible critics of the opposi-tion frequently called foreign aid "operation rathole" and vowed to put an end to it.

rathole" and vowed to put an end to it. Well. Candidaje Eisenhower became President, took inventory of the world situation, and advanced his own foreign aid program, to the constrenation of some of his fellow Republicans. And why did he do it? An interview with Ambasador Clare Boothe Luce in the current issue of U. S. News & World Report gives one reason that undoubtedly influenced Mr. Eisenhower to fallow the News & World Report gives not reason that undoubtedly influenced Mr. Eisenhower to

undoubtedly influenced Mr. Eisenhower to follow the Truman-Acheson policy on foreign aid Mrs. Luce is a Republican, and a very conservative one. She is also an, intelligent and perceptive woman. "What results can you see from the billions of dollars in United States aid to Italy since the war?"

United States and to Italy since the warrabe was asked.

This was her answer:

"Well, from the more than 3.1/2 billions in United States dollars put inito Italy, one good result is certain. There are many men, women and children who are allve and reasonably healthy today because they not Apperican direct ald in clothing and fuel immediately after the war. To the extent that direct aid saved many precious lives, lives of friends, it must in a bunnalitarian sense be called successful.

"In economic terms, the best estimate is that American aid has assisted in creating more than one million new jobs. No small achievement! And this aid has done a great

"There are many very specific and even historic achievements with which American aid has been associated. Agricultural reform in the South has been much helped by American aid. The housing program has been stimulated by American aid.

deal to help Italy build the economic base for its self-defense. As I've said, Italy's defense posture is most encouraging.

stimulated by American aid.

"Meanwhile, the Italians have done much to streamline their business methods to improve Italy's position in export markets. They have created a fine new merchant marine which earns dollars without requiring vast supplies of raw materials. The Italian currency, the lirs, is one of the most stable in Europe. All this has made Communism much less a menace than it might have been."

It is good to have the Marshall Plan and its successors put in the right perspective by the Republican ambassador to Italy.

### CENSORSHIP

WE WERE intrigued by the fact that I will military efficials in Kerea quickly clamped a lid of secrecy on the Russian Mig flown to Seoul by a North Korean pilot. No pictures would be permitted, they said, until they were sure that all markings which might reveal where the plane came from had been removed.

Do they honestly suppose that the Russians and/or Chinese Communists don't know when they've lost a plane and a pilot, and from where?

### EDWARD CARRINGTON

E. C. MARSHALL was a quiet man of great personal dignity who avoided the public spotlight as much as he could Hence, at his death, he was not so well known in the community as many men of lesser accomplish-

ments. Nonetheless. in his long association with he old Southern Public Utilities Co. and its successor, the Duke Power Co. Mr. Marshall had a very strong influence on the development of Charlotte and the larger area which Duke serves.

He was an extremely cautious man. Whether he developed that trait in his early years, when he was an auditor, is not known. Perhaps he fell great caution was needed to halance out some of the more aggressive

men associated with him Perhaps it was an inborn characteristic.

In any event, the policies of the great utility company, under Mr. Marshall's direction, were safely conservative. The vant expansion of Dula's power-generating facilities since World War II has enabled the company to keep abreast of demand. Most of the expansion took place during Mr. Marshall's term as president.

No man ever served his company more faithfully than fild Mr. Marshall. He had few outside interests, devoting the major part part of his time and energy to his work. Beyond that, he was a man of strong character and integrity.

His passing will be mourned generally.

### From The Christian Science Monitor

### TOO GOOD TO BE A TEACHER?

SEPTEMBER means school, and school
means teachers, and teachers—in the
United States—are in chronic short supply.
Especially is this true of theroughly welleducated, well-trained, gifted teachers of the
sort every conscientious parent would like
to have for his children.

to have for his children.

Against this background it is a little dismaying to have reports from several cities
hat young people who have done "too well"
n college may find their scholastic achievmeters counting against them when they seek
impleyment is teachers. For instance, a
etter to the Richmond Times-Diepatch tells
of one teacher's being lectured by her prinipal on her possession of a cum laude de-

"a weird nort of logic," as the St. Louis Port-Dispatch sardonically comments, "which holds that all good scholars are bad teach-ers," This is a phase of current American anti-intellectualism which can be fully as destructive of educational values as the arid intellectualism against which it revolts.

"Book learning" is not the whole of school-ig: progressive education as well as the

Knowledge Was Power

WE ALL RESIGNED TO TAKE MORE LUCRATIVE POSITIONS AS DAY LABORERS!



# People's Platform

### In Defense Of Wine

In Detense Of Wine

LINCOLNTON

Editors, Tup Nuw:

LAM sure you were on solid ground when you

AM sure you were on solid ground when you

Long the control of the control of the control

Letter in this column. In fact, your stand is backed

up in the Bible, where it is written: Take a life

letter in this column. In fact, your stand is backed

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Now comes the Rev. Norman Perkins of Mount

Now comes the Rev. Norman Perkins of Mount

Holly, who in an effort to show that the use of

such beverages is sinful quotes the 20th chapter
of Proverba, which reads: "Wine is a mocker,
thereby is not wise."

The good Reverend could have continued over
to the Jist Chapter of Proverba and quoted this:

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to the Jist Chapter of Proverba and quoted this;

The good nearest of the law, and prover the

judgment of any of the affilted. Give strong

driak unto him that is ready to perish, and wine

unto these that be of heavy beater. Let him driak

no more:

But, for some reason or other, one never hears

But, for some reason or other, one never hears

the soul for a derivative series of the series of the series series of the series of t

Citiers. THE NEWS.

CHARLOTTE

Thus, tellewship of troubled folks is a vast one, precisionly entering the fights. For who has not known sorrow, met pain, felt "guilt, and faced problems that seemed insoluble.

But when we are in difficulties of any kind, course in a sense it is.

But when we are in difficulties of any kind, ourse in a sense it is.

For just as one person differs from snother so do the things which largen to so differ in one of the first of the course in the

Yet on one thing we can count. "Earth has no sorrow that heaven can not heal." Meaning that life and its wonderful quality of liveable-ness countries to the superense physician.

It is a superense to all, and o all it comes to all, and o all it comes to all, and o all it comes to all and the superense of the su

### -JOHN B. NAPOLITANO. Will Oppose School Bonds

Editors. The News:

[NOTE in your Sept. 18 issue that you have a very interesting and informative editoriat on the bend for the bend fo

PITTSBORO

## Soviet H-Bomb Test Jarred Ike Into 'Operation Candor'

By STEWART ALSOP

THERE IS a simple, deeply a significant reason why Provision the Linenhower has courageously decided that it is time to the resident Einenhower has courageously decided that it is time to the state of the courage of

# Arabs, With Own Standards, Won't Fit In World Order

By ROBERT C. RUARK

ORAN The cripple, mewing and yoviling I AM NOT much of a hand to be been been dependent and the broad about solving the troubles of everybody, everywhere, he would lay and push him about the bopeleasses of trying to get everybody, everywhere, to love eanother and quit killing each other all over the world.

This specially strikes strong the strong and the strong the stron

once in a while you pause to think about the hope-leasness of trying the about the sole-seasnes of trying the season of the seas

## **Drew Pearson's** Merry-Go-Round

WASHINGTON

BY the time this is published, President
Eisenhower may already have appointed the successor to Chief Justice
Fred Vinson. He has several fine men to
pick from, among the finest being Goverror Warren of Califernia, probably the
breadest-carged extentive in the 46 states
and the District, of Columbia.

Roweter, in several-

ago when the politicians crucified a judge, a law as period somewhat like the last year or so of Harry Truman's administration, when one party—the Republicanwas about to fade away, and when the proposition party challenged verything it did. As in Truman's day, every nomines are to the Senset for confirmation was acruinized through a microscopic soft-intent through a halvelonepop but mele prime at the confirmation was a serviced to the confirmation of the confirmation was a serviced to the confirmation of the confirm

# Political Stampede

POINTEGE Stumpeded

A cry of opposition. The National Asnotation for the Advancement of Colored

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gross. Labor leaders unsarthed a decision

to the period open support of the period of the period open support open suppor

Ike Should Name Judge Parker To Bench

heaped upon him. The National Association of Colored People, which helped defeat him, has sum his praises. Many labor leaders have done likewise. But Judge Perker has never achieved not to the land. If the land is the land of the land

Smart Politician

Then out of the corner of her mouth the side its. It into Tull you here what the strict far when the strict far when the strict far when the strict far when the stream gave the ex-President a little of the strict far when the

Merry-Go-Round

Merry-Go-Round

GEGEST Service agents are acouring the

mation for a counterfeiter now passing out near-perfect 250 bills. It appears
to be a one-man operation and the crook

He's passing out just enough, phony bills
to live modestly, fills only major "business" expones apparently is for travel.

Records show he never stays in one city

Company of the company of the company

The accelerate lights may prove to be

one of Russia's accret weapons. They

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