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THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

★★★★★ Final

Largest Afternoon Newspaper In The Carolines

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India Backed For Part In Korean Conference

Reds Declare 400 Chose Communism

PANMUNJOM (AP) — Another 136 Americans and 264 other U. N. prisoners of war streamed back to freedom today but the Reds said 400 of the POWs still in stockades may not come back because they have chosen Communist rule.

Allied sources confirmed that the Red statement was handed over at a meeting of the Prisoner Repatriation Committee in Panmunjom last night. There was no word of a breakdown of nationalities among the 400.

Today's release of 9 American officers and 127 enlisted men boosted to nearly 2,000 the number of Americans liberated in three weeks of the prisoner exchange.

One hundred and thirty-three more will be freed tomorrow.

Many Americans repatriated earlier have told of some fellow captives who have elected to remain behind, either because they had turned informer and feared retaliation or had swallowed Communist propaganda.

A 30-man U. N. Red Cross team returning today to Munsan from three weeks in North Korea said the only prisoners the members were allowed to interview about conditions were hand-picked by the Reds.

These prisoners had to talk in the presence of Chinese—and didn't utter one complaint, in contrast with harrowing accounts given by prisoners already released.

The head of the team, R. M. Jerram, of Cornwall, England, said it was a closely conducted tour under armed escort of "a lot of nasty little thugs" and added up to "general frustration."

Jerram said he questioned the Reds about Maj. Gen. William Dean, commander of the U. S. 24th Division who was captured in the early days of the war, but got nowhere.

In sharp contrast to Communist prisoners moving northward, today's liberated Americans came back quietly. A few shouted jubilantly, but most were silent, simply happy to return from bleak North Korean camps. They appeared in good health.

Communist prisoners delivered by the U. N. Command continued their violent demonstrations. Their return was interrupted three times when North Koreans spat in the faces of two Allied officers.

Beside the 136 Americans, the Reds Tuesday handed over 250 South Koreans, 8 Canadians, 3 Australians, 2 Dutch and 1 Greek.

SURPRISE

The return of the Dutch soldiers was a surprise. The Reds had claimed they didn't hold any prisoners of that nationality. Delivery of eight Canadians raised to 24 the number returned, six more than the Communists had said they would give back.

The Reds gave no explanation for the additional returnees.

The nine American officers—all infantry or field artillery—returned today were of low rank and there was no indication when the Communists would hand over top Allied officers held captive.

The Reds promised to deliver Wednesday another 400 prisoners —133 Americans, 17 British and 250 South Koreans.

Peiping radio said the Reds had notified the U. N. Command of the burial places of 1,651 Allied soldiers who died while prisoners.

The Reds recently turned over a list of men they said died in captivity, but it fell far short of the thousands of U. N. troops still unaccounted for.

Peiping also said the Communists had asked at a meeting of the War Prisoner Repatriation Commission what the U. N. commander intended to do about 250 Chinese it claimed were being held back.

Army Secretary Stevens recently said the U. N. Command was holding back the 250 until it finds out whether the Reds intend to release all Allied POWs.

DENIES CHARGE

Jailed as a vagrant when he was found slumbering under a tree in Fresno, Calif., bearded Louis Schumm (above) told police that he was 109 years old. He strongly denied the charge with the explanation that he had started traveling as a career when he grew too old to do steady work. He said that he walked most of the time during his travels. (AP Wirephoto).

New Zealander Would Ignore ROK Threat

U. N. General Assembly Debates Membership

By MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)— New Zealand's Leslie Knox Munro called on the U. N. today to ignore South Korea's threatened boycott and recommend the inclusion of India in the Korean peace conference.

Munro addressed the General Assembly's 60 - nation Political Committee as more countries lined up in support of India. South Korean Foreign Minister Y. T. Pyun said yesterday his government would find it impossible to sit in the conference with India unless India was seated with the Communists.

Munro said he could not "believe the government of Korea would jeopardize the conference on the ground of Indian participation." If it does, he said, it would jeopardize its country.

"For the General Assembly to decide its course on the implications of the Korean statement," Munro said, "would mean it has abdicated its independence."

OTHERS BACK INDIA

Among those lining up behind Britain and her commonwealth partners for the inclusion of India were Iraq, Ethiopia, Mexico, and Syria. The Communist bloc backs India.

Pyun and Col. Ben Limb, South Korea's permanent observer at the U. N. declared last night: "The Republic of Korea finds it impossible to collaborate with India on the same side."

"If India wants to sit on the Communist side, all right," added Pyun. "We are not vetoing who will be at the peace conference. But we certainly can say whether we will be there, and we certainly may walk out or boycott the conference if the U. N. goes ahead and votes to let India on our side."

Pyun earlier yesterday had bitterly attacked India before the U. N. Assembly's Political Committee as an appeaser of the Communists "not only inflicting with the Communists but intriguing with them to make the free world look contemptible."

INDIAN ROCKED

His violent blast visibly rocked India's chief delegate, V. K. Krishna Menon.

The Indian may reply late today or tomorrow.

India's candidacy for the conference is backed by Britain and three other Commonwealth countries, Russia and most of the Arab-Asian bloc. The United States opposes India at the peace table, arguing that to admit her would discriminate against such other neutrals interested in Korea as Japan and Nationalist China.

UN COOL TO HOT SOUTH KOREAN WORDS

While Y. T. Pyun, foreign minister of South Korea (far right), made a fiery speech before the 60-nation UN Political Committee accusing India of "appeasing and "trafficking" with the Communist aggressors, the major-power delegates appear not to be paying much attention. U. S. Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. (left), glances over the headlines of a newspaper which an aide has just given him. Britain's Sir Gladwin Jebb (center) rests his head on his hands while the Soviet's Andrei Vishinsky makes notes in preparation for a speech. Behind Vishinsky is Georgi Zarubin, Russia's ambassador to the U. S. In unusually bitter language, Pyun said it would be "next to impossible" for his country to sit on the same side of the treaty table with India. (AP Wirephotos)

French Labor Strike Wave Seems Waning

PARIS (AP)—The disastrous wave of French strikes appeared on the wane today. More railroad trains were running, mail and telephone communication improved and the government garaged most of the army trucks that had replaced Paris' tied-up bus and subways.

The Communists, however, were doing their best to keep the walkouts rolling. They threw a metallic block into the greasy Parisian public by calling out the city's taxi drivers.

The series of massive walkouts—now in their 21st day — subsided sharply after the steering committee of the National Assembly decided last night against calling the deputies back into special session.

The committee ruled that not enough requests from lawmakers had been received to warrant a mid-vacation meeting, urged by Communists and Socialist members. Many of the striking unions had made such a special meeting a condition of their return to work.

The government had opposed the demands advanced at the peak of the strikes when some four million workers were off their jobs protesting government decrees trimming public payrolls and upping retirement age limits for civil servants.

For the first time in three weeks, public transportation in Paris appeared getting back toward normal. Nearly half the city's buses and 80 per cent of the subway trains were operating.

Railwaymen in key cities began returning to their jobs. In Paris, the Communist- dominated Union of Railworkers' National Federation ordered its members, including most of the country's 400,000 rail workers, to go back to work.

Officials of the nationalized railways predicted that even suburban train service would be normal by tonight.

The paralysis on the railroads blocked thousands of vacationers and tourists in the mountains and at the seashore and dealt the nation a heavy economic blow.

French tourist officials say the blow to the country has been terrific. Many hotels, normally jammed in mid-August, are half empty.

Reds Target Of Crackdown

Iran's Capital Getting Back To Normal

By DON SCHWIND

TEHRAN, Iran (AP)—Iran's capital continued its slow progress toward post - Mossadegh normality today.

Shops in the big native bazaar again were open, the new government was receiving cracked Communist - Tudeh political bosses for questioning, Iran's national economy — the Premier and there was talk of new parliamentary elections.

The new Prime Minister, Gen. Fazollah Zahedi, announced his government would continue negotiations ex - Premier Mohammed Mossadegh started with the Soviet Union 12 days ago.

Zahedi told newsmen Iran would go slow, however, in resuming diplomatic relations with Britain. The break by Mossadegh last October followed collapse of negotiations over the nationalized properties in Iran of the British-owned Anglo-Iranian Oil Co.

"This matter needs more study; until these studies are carried out, no decisions will be taken," Zahedi said.

LAW TO EXPIRE

But Zahedi said he would not renew a law Mossadegh pushed through six months ago offering Iran's oil at half the world market price. The law is about to expire.

The government cracked down yesterday on bazaar leaders who had ignored Zahedi's call for a return to normal business and had kept the shops closed. Seven of the quarter's 12 top men were arrested. The other five brought flowers to Police Chief Mohammed Daftari, promised him their support and were received by the Shah.

Soon after, the shops reopened. Despite the protection of hundreds of armed soldiers, however, little business was transacted.

REDS RAIDED

The government also was reported to have raided centers of the outlawed Communist Tudeh party, seizing stuff labeled "Iranian Republic" and vast quantities of Red propaganda.

Iran's most potent religious leader, Ayatullah Kashani, predicted last night that the new government would hold elections for 57 new deputies to give Parliament's lower house, the Majlis, a quorum.

Zahedi said the negotiations with Russia would reopen "soon" and his Cabinet "will continue the attitude taken by the former government."

The talks began Aug. 13 but bogged down after two sessions over Russia's refusal to discuss revision of her 1921 treaty with Iran. The treaty gives the Soviets the right to move troops into Iran if any foreign power makes the country its "base for aggression" against the Russians.

The Iranians also are seeking 11 tons of gold they claim for services given to Russian troops during World War II and settlement of their long-time claims to various pieces of land along the Russian-Iranian frontier.

All Morrison Property Is Willed To Daughter

Except for a $5,000 bequest to his long-time secretary, the will of former governor and senator Cameron Morrison bequeaths all of his property to his daughter, Mrs. Angela Morrison Harris.

The will of the veteran Tar Heel political leader was filed for probate in the office of Clerk of Court J. Lester Wolfe this morning.

It provides for a $5,000 gift to Mr. Morrison's secretary, Miss Margaret Willis.

The will directed that all of Senator Morrison's property, both real and personal, should go to his daughter, Mrs. James J. Harris.

No inventory was filed with the will, but a conservative estimate of the value of the estate would place it at several million dollars.

Mr. and Mrs. Harris, who were named executor and executrix of the estate, brought the brief, one-page typewritten document to the clerk of court's office this morning.

Here is the text of the will:

"I, Cameron Morrison, being of sound mind, but mindful of the uncertainty of life, do make and declare this to be my last will and testament,

"First. I direct that my executrix and executor hereinafter named, shall give my body a burial suitable to the wishes of my family, and pay all expenses thereof; and that my executrix and executor, hereinafter named, shall pay all my just debts, including all taxes and other public assessments, out of the first money available for such purpose.

"Second. I give and devise to my much-respected and long-esteemed faithful secretary, Miss Margaret Willis, the sum of $5,000.

"Third. I give and bequeath all my property, both real and personal, of every kind and description, to my beloved daughter, Angela Morrison Harris.

"I nominate, constitute and appoint my dearly beloved daughter, Angela Morrison Harris, and her husband, James J. Harris, as executrix and executor of this my last will and testament, and they are to serve without bond and without being called to account by anyone, except insofar as the law requires them to account.

"In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my name and seal, this the eighteenth day of May, 1951.

"Signed, sealed, published and declared by Cameron Morrison to be his last will and testament and witnessed by us at his request, and in his presence and in the presence of each other, Lex Moser and A. R. Morrow."

6 DIE IN WRECK

ATHENS, Greece —(AP)— A bus jammed with passengers ran out of control and crashed into a ravine an the island of Mitylene today, killing six persons

B-36 Bombers Fly Nonstop From U. S. Bases To Japan

TOKYO (AP)—A flight of B36 heavy bombers landed at an American base here today after a nonstop trip from bases in the U.S.t of States. The flight was made with "maximum security" in force.

The planes landed at Yokota air base, used during the Korean War by B29s bombing Communist targets. The B36s were moved out yesterday to Okinawa to make room.

Special guards were ordered for the field. Restrictions protecting details of the arrival of the B36s even included bans on telephone calls.

The bombers had taken off Sunday. Even their points of departure were kept secret. A B36 can fly at least 10,000 miles.

The intercontinental bombers, built to carry the atomic weapon, were making their first visit to Japan.

Tonight, Gen. O. P. Weyland, commander of the Far East Air Forces, issued the following statement:

"A number of B36 heavy bombers of the U. S. Air Force has completed a nonston flight across the Pacific Ocean as a training mission and have landed in the far east.

"The long range mission of the intercontinental bombers is part of the U. S. Air Force policy of overseas training conducted by the Strategic Air Command, commanded by Gen. Curtis E. LeMay, to maintain global mobility.

"Type 10-engine B36 is powered by six pusher type propeller driven Pratt and Whitney 3,500 - horsepower engines and four General Electric J47 jets of 5,200 pounds thrust each. The big plane's wingspan is 230 feet, which is longer than the total distance flown by the Wright brothers in history's first flight."

Japanese Police Boost Reported

TOKYO—(AP)—The Nippon Times tonight said a reliable administration source reported the Japanese government is planning to increase the nation's tiny army into a national police force—by 20,000 men annually, beginning next year.

The English-language newspaper said this would be done "as a collateral for the U. S. mutual security aid" after the plan is submitted to the United States. Japan and the United States are negotiating on an M. S. A. program.

Finance Minister Sankuro Ogasawara conferred today with Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida. He said later he probably would see Secretary of State John Foster Dulles soon in Washington at the international monetary fund meeting.

Kyodo News Service quoted Ogasawara as saying he gained the impression that Yoshida and Dulles reached a "broad understanding" on national defense in recent talks in Tokyo.

SPORTS SERIES TAKES WRAPS OFF CAGE FUSS

Publication of a series of letters dealing with the basketball situation at N. C. State College starts today on the sports page. This four-part series by Sports Writer Julian Scheer makes public for the first time details of the National Collegiate Athletic Association's inquiry into alleged recruiting irregularities at the Raleigh institution.

The detailed series presents both the inquiries and the explanations made by State College authorities.

Turn to Page 10-A today for the first of this four-part series.

Ike To Meet Mexican Chief

DENVER (AP) —President Eisenhower will meet with President Adolpho Ruiz Cortines, of Mexico, on the U. S.-Mexican border Oct. 19 to dedicate Falcon Dam on the Rio Grande.

Eisenhower's vacation headquarters also announced today that he will go to Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 15, to speak at the convention of the Future Farmers of America.

Two days later, on Oct. 17, Eisenhower will speak in New Orleans at the Louisiana sesquicentennial celebration.

At the same time, the summer White House announced that President Jose Antonio Remon Cantera of Panama will visit Eisenhower in Washington on Sept. 28.

Greeting Mixup Stirs Anger

ALAMEDA, Calif. (AP)—A near riot was touched off at Alameda Naval Air Station yesterday when the Navy barred wives, sweethearts and other relatives from welcoming three shiploads of returning Korean War veterans.

A restraining line of Marine guards held back some 200 greeters as 2,340 soldiers debarked from the attack transports Henrico, Lenawee and Begor.

The crowd became angry and forced its way past the Marine line. Then it ran into another group of Leatherneck sentries.

Finally the Navy—after blaming the Army, then retracting that—reported it had erred and the relatives could visit the troops.

But by that time hundreds of troops had passed on toward Camp Stoneman and processing for leaves, leaving many relatives stranded without a greeting.

Man Previously Listed As Dead Freed By Reds

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Defense Department told a Montana father today that his son, Cpl. Henry H. Kern, whom he had mourned for a month as dead, is alive, free and soon to come home.

Jake Kern, a farmer living near Hardin, Mont., felt more bewildered than hopeful when he was told his son's name appeared on the 21st list of returned American prisoners of war in Korea, made public last night.

He said he had been officially notified July 19 that the 25-year-old corporal had been killed in one of the last actions of the war.

"We had received his Purple Heart," he said.

Defense officials doublechecked and a spokesman said there could be no doubt that it was Cpl. Kern who was released yesterday—serial number and unit assignment identified him.

There was no doubt, either, that the elder Kern was notified his son had been killed. The spokesman said that came about in this way:

Eyewitnesses from Kern's own squad told of seeing him killed by the burst of an enemy artillery shell in the Chinese Communist offensive at Sangjin-Ni. They said they were unable to recover his body.

The evidence went through the regular channels, 8th Army to the Adjutant General and was considered conclusive. The grim telegram of notification to next of kin went out.

Today the Adjutant General's office hurried to dispatch another officially notifying Kern that his son is alive and will soon be on his way home to his family, which includes five brothers and a sister.

"I hope this is right and the other wrong," the father told the Associated Press.

Somebody Made Sure That He Won Contest

ALBUQUERQUE (AP)—A $4,650 mink coat was to have been given away next month by an Albuquerque supermarket in a stamp contest.

But someone wanted a sure thing.

The coat was stolen.

14-Year-Old Friend Victim

Girl Sought In Slaying May Be Broke

SOMERVILLE, Mass. (AP) — A "very pretty" stenographer sought for questioning in the slaying of a 14-year-old friend may be broke and unable to travel, veteran detectives hinted today.

Police who worked through the night seeking Miss Mildred McDonald to interview her about the bullet-and-torch slaying yesterday of Mary Di Rocco, said the 25-year-old woman "definitely was in a Brighton (Boston) bar last night looking for a drink for a nickel because that's all the money she had."

They added, "The bartender definitely identified her from a picture we showed him."

Police also have established, they said, that the McDonald woman recently had obtained a .22 caliber pistol, a type frequently used for target shooting and a weapon which can be obtained easily in most any sporting goods store.

Detectives, and members of both families, say that Miss McDonald, a state employe, had kept company with Joseph Di Rocco, 25, the victim's brother, for about three years until he married another girl four months ago.

Medical Examiner Andrew D Guthrie said five slugs from a .22 caliber target pistol entered the Di Rocco girl's body—in the heart, the head, jaw, abdomen and left wrist.

In addition, he said, there was a slash on the girl's throat as if made by a razor or a sharp knife.

Heavy motor oil had been poured over the girl's body and newspapers and a magazine, placed around it, had been set ablaze.

Police said the motor oil did not catch fire because it burns only under extreme high temperature.

The burning papers caused only a slight scorch on the girl's side before the fire was extinguished by Robert Di Rocco, 17, another of the victim's brothers, who was attracted to the cellar by the smell of smoke when he arrived home.

Robert said he passed Miss McDonald on his front steps and chatted a few minutes before he entered his family's modest two-family house.

He said she was just leaving the house and appeared calm as she strode away.

Angelo Di Rocco, the slain girl's father, said he went home to lunch and found Miss McDonald there with his daughter.

He told police he asked Miss McDonald what she was doing there and said she replied: "I just came over for a while."

The father said he advised her to leave and that she answered: 'I'll go after I have another cigarette."

He said he left to return to his job as a truck driver after having a sandwich. He said his wife was out shopping at the time.

A police check showed Miss McDonald left her job two hours before she was seen in the Di Rocco home. She had told her superior she was not feeling well.

Her father is a teacher at the Northeastern Junior High School.

OUR WEATHER

Fair and warm today and Wednesday. Cool again tonight.

High temperature expected today, 90 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight, 64 degrees.

High temperature yesterday, 88 degrees.

Low temperature this morning, 64 degrees.

Sunrise, 5:50 A. M.; sunset, 6:59 P. M.

More Weather Data on Page 5-A

EVENING PRAYER

O loving Father, Thy care is over all Thy children. Thou didst reveal Thyself through the little Child of Bethlehem. Draw us ever closer to Thee that we may enter the Kingdom of Heaven; through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

Comic Dictionary

FIANCE

A man who is looking for trouble.

LADIES

Betty Boyer

Brings You An Interesting Article on the Care of Teeth Wednesday In The

Grocery News

Don't Miss This!

It's Brand New!