

THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

J. E. DOWD.... B. S. GRIFFITH

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IS THE ANTI-KLAN LAW NEEDED?

AS AN EXPERSION of General Assembly opinion. a proposed new anti-Klan law may be in order. As a practical weapon to combat the Klan, it not only has dubious ment but raises serious questions. There is no dearth of laws to prevent unlawful Klan activity. There are laws against terepassing, against forcible entry, against assault, against kidnaping, against threats of personal violence, against all of the tactes that the Klan has used to inglete, intimi-The Klan has been able to flourish in the South not because officers failed to enforce the laws or juries refused to convict, and in both cases an apathetic public permitted the break-down of law and order. In the past two years, the effectiveness of existing state and Federal laws has been proved right here in North Carolina. Diligent officers, conscientious juries, and an order, and the provider of th

hend and convice up.
Dragon...
Why, then, do we need another law against
"secret political societies, secret military
societies, and secret societies for resisting
societies, and secret societies for resisting
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societies, and secret societies for resisting and circumventing state law?

The law, as written, is full of vague, confusing, incoherent and meaningless phrases. For example, it would be illegal to commit or cause any act (while masked or ummasked) with intention of intimidating any person or preventing him from doing lawful acts or

cussing him to commit unlawful acts. What, prithee, does that mean? Not so long ago a Cawell County Negro was convicted of assault on a young lady by "leering" at her from 60 feet eawy. The "assault" was a product of her own wild imagination. Could "intimidation" be so loosely interpreted" Would the law be used against a labor union if, after a secret meeting, a picket line should erupt into fisticuffs? Would college fraternities be outlawed for youthful, extra-legal pranks? And how about the social and fraternal clubs with bars and slot machines, shoth against the law?

The McCarran Act is a case in point.

fraternal clubs with bars and slot machines, sboth against he law?

The McCarran Act is a case in point. Adopted for an admittedly good motive, many parts have simply proved unenforce-able. Others are doing more harm than good. Still others are totally ineffective in catching Communists.

As we see it, a state law outlawing the wearing of, masks in public (except for holiday and occupational purposes) is all that is needed. The hood and the robe are the trademarks of the Klan. Stripped of its masked anonymity, the Klan would be unable to hold its members. Grown men who may be terrifying in masks and robes are merely stilly without them.

In the final analysis, it is not the Klan that we need concern ourselves with so much as the harder and higotry, the poverty and ignorance, the collusion with law endorcement authorities and public againty which spawn the evil organization and keep it alive. Root them out and the Klan will die the death it so richly deserves.

FIREMEN PLAY WITH LOADED DICE

"Each Trustee shall be entitled to one who are in the N C. Government Employees vote. Four affirmative rotes shall be necessary for a decision by the Trustees at any meeting of said board and the châirman shall sonly vote in case of a tie."

The actuary report notes that the present total contribution is 11 per cent of the payroll—5 nor come found.

cision affecting the fund.

There are seven members of the board of trustees. The chairman is appointed by the Resident Superior Court judge. The City Manager. City Treasurer, and City Accountant serye by virtue of their office. The firemen elect three trustees.

Yet the deck is stacked in favor of the fire-Yet the deck is stacked in favor of the fire-men. When they know, or suspect, that the three City officials and the chairman would outvote them on an issue, it is always possi-ble for one of the firemen to miss a meet-ing, or simply not to cast a vote. Without all three firemen's votes, there can be no tie. And without a tie, there is no way for the chairman to vote. And without the chairnan's vote, there is no way to get the four iffirmative votes prescribed by the law.

affirmative votes prescribed by the law. It is a neal little gimmick, and the members of the Mecklenburg legislative delegation ought to give it their attention along with other amendments needed 16 put the near-defunct fund on an actuarially sound basis. The best solution, a solution that would preserve the equilities of all parties concerned, would be to add two more members who, along with the chairman, would represent the public.

along with the charman, would represent the public.

The need for such a shift in the voting balance has been clearly shown by the long and tortuous effort to put the Firemen's Fund on a sound finangial basis. Athough it had been suspected for years that the furnishment of the state of the first to get the facts. Had not one fireman trustee finally voted for an actuarial study several months ago, to the displeasure of some of his co-workers by the way, the people would not now have the specific fact thit bankruptcy will be the fate of the fund in seven more years at the present rate of contributions and benefits.

Although it has no legal authority in the

contributions and benefits.

Although it has no legal authority in the matter, the City Council made its opinion known last week in the resolution asking the trustees to call upon the legislative delegation to change the act. Councilman Boyd's motion saked that the necessary legislation be passed "no make this fund solvent made keep it in line with the contributions made by the City of Charlotte to the Police Depth of the City of Charlotte to the Police Depth of the City of Charlotte to the Police Depth of the City of Charlotte to the Police Depth of City on the City of Charlotte to the Police Depth of City on the City of City on the City of City on the City of City of

ployees. ."
We have stressed those two points over and over. First, the fund must be made solvent. Second, the City should do no more for the firemen than it does for other City employees. The so-called compromise suggested recently by a special committee will not make the fund solvent. This plan would change the present retirement age from 25 years of service, the present retirement age and a least 25 years of service, or returnment at any age after 30 years, of service.
It also suggested that the City's contribute.

It also suggested that the City's contribu-tion be increased from 5 per cent to 10.21 per cent of each fireman's salary—the same amount now contributed to the policemen

meeting of said board and the châirman shall souly sole is case of a ite."

The E1947 legislative act creating the Charle from the City, 5 per cent from the Firement Fund gives for the several fund-raising activities of the Department. The from the City, 5 per cent from the Firement Fund gives for the several fund-raising activities of the City of the Firement Fund gives from the City 5 per cent from the Firement Fund gives from the City 5 per cent from the Firement Fund gives from the City 5 per cent from the City

arom ton irremen, and 1 per cent allowedfor the several fund-raising activities of the
Fire Department.

The report asys that retirement at age 55
on one-half the average pay for the last
three years of service would require a total
contribution of 23.5 per cent of the payroll
for minimum funding only. This would keep
the fund operating without ever catching up
on the accrued liability of more than two
million fooliars. To keep the fund operating
and retire the accrued liability in a period
of 40 years, a total contribution of 27 per
cent of the pyroll would be necessary.

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The funding the period of the funding the
payroll contribution of 16.21, per cent—far
short of the 21.5 per cent for minimum
funding requirements, and even further
short of the 21.5 per cent needed for a 40year funding program.

The compromise report is patently inadequate. Within the limitation of the Council's
resolution, the legislators must put the fund
on a solvent basis by either decreasing the
lavish retirement benefits or requiring the
firemen to that, the legislators should simply abolish the system and put the firemen
under the state retirement system. There is
little logic in a separate city insurance plan
when the State of North Corlina has an
adequate and actuarially sound retirement
plan for feremen and policemen.

A HEALTHY SIGN

HERE'S a hearty handelap for Attorney General Herbert Brownell. Last week he changed a policy that had permitted an as-sorted conglomeration of Washington's fast-buck boys to beat the income tax rap by pleading "sickness".

pleading "sickness".

Under the Attorney General's new policy, cases in the "too sick to testify" file are being reviewed, and referred to federal district attorneys if the evidence warrants.

The ease with which principals in the tax scandals coughed their way out of court was more sickening than their alleged illnesses.

There was Danny Bolich, the former Assistant Commissioner of Internal Revenue, whose doctor said the could safely submit to only "limited questioning." And Joseph D. Numan Jr., former Commissioner of Internal Reenue, who sidestepped Interrogation by entering a who sidestepped Interrogation by entering a Jr. former Commissioner of Internal Reenue, who sidestepped interrogation by entering a hospital. And Carroll E. Mealey, a former Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue, who resigned because of "Ill health". His doctors later said he was unable to testify, although a Congressional committee has sfinally got abold of him. And of course there was the Dutchman—Henry Grunewald, who obtained a medical report stating that his appearance before investigators would be unsafe. Legitimate lill health is sometimes a proper cause for postponement of legal action. But the excuse was shamefully abused. Mr. Brownell's action will make for healthier government.

FREE WHEELING

REFORMS being introduced by the Eisenhower Administration are being lumped together to be termed "a free wheeling

conomy."

Let us devoulty hope the catch-phrase may convex wholly unsuitable.

"Free wheeling," in case you don't recall, was the plug-name given to a certain type of automobile fransmission which permitted automobile development of the control of the certain type.

it proved so dangerous on curves, grades, and in bad weather that the sobile industry abolished it.

a motor car to attain its own velocity going down hill without any relation to its motor. It provided the smoothest, most jerk-free and exhilarating sense of locomotion that automobile drivers have ever been able to

'Ready, Gentlemen?'



Orderly Reform Difficult

McCarthy-Dulles Showdown Likely

By JOSEPH & STEWART ALSOP

By JOSEPH & STEWART ALSOP

MASHINGTON

A RECKONING with Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy, and of Wasconsin is very likely to be the next and the Lisenhower Administration's shake-down in the Eisenhower Administration's shake-down process has one main-feature—gradual recognition of the unsulatable truth that hard facts are not magically altered by national elections. Budget facts are not magically altered by national elections. Budget facts have remained very most oreign relation facts have remained very most of the property of th

VOA First Target

WOA First Target

McCARTHY'S immediate target, of course, is the
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as State Department and its allied agencies, such
as State Department and its allied agencies, such
as State Department in the organization
which numbers some 40,000 people; to tell his
consistency of the state of the state of the state
is to invite every malcontent in the organization
which numbers some 40,000 people; to tell his
others teller. Thus far there have been two of
the state of the state of the state of the state
some the state of the state of the state
some the state of the state of the state
Mrs. Balog, and a security officer. John E. Malson. Their stories have added up to the fact
hat the State Department fling and security systion of public confidence in the Department and
its officers, are of course among Secretary of
State John Foster Dulley' chief objectives. There
State John Foster Dulley' chief objectives. There
State John Foster Dulley' chief objectives. There
to the filing and security systems.

But orderly reform cannot be carried out,
and nublic confidence certainly cannot be restored,
to the filing and security systems.

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and nublic confidence certainly cannot only
the state Department in more ungent to
full glare of national publicity. Secretary Dulley
cannot do his extremely necessary job under a
constant of the state of the state of the secretary of the state
the state Department in more ungent to
full glare of national publicity. Secretary Dulley
minded investigators-law makers.

The case of the Voice of America is, if any
there, we may be a state of the state of the secretary
that the state of the state of the secretary
and parteners treat plants—it has been regularly
and parteners tr

when he took over his new office.

A former fooball player, Lourie is a twofisted fighter. The tattletale security officer, they
can be and the first of the first of the first of the
scales Senator McCarthy to shout a threat to
Samuel Boykin, acting director of the State Department's Security Bureau, that he would have
him thrown out of his job. But Under Secretary
difficulty not to dismiss the McCarthy pet, Matson, out of hand.

Conference Planned

Contreme Planned

FOR all these reasons, Secretary Dulles and ViesPresident Richard Nixon will shortly meet with
Senator McCarthy, to see whether some sort of
modus vivendi can be worked out. But there are
two obstacles to any such agreement.

or the secretary of the secretary secretary
sak for the head of every State Department of
ficer who has ever incurred, his entiry, which Sefects you have been considered to the secretary Dulles cannot honorably grant. Second,
Senator McCarthy has higher ambitions than a
plimitations on his mits State Department. Any
limitations are not likely to suit him. This
is why it is a good bet that the Eisenbower Administration is eventually going to have to fight
McCarthysim at home, just as it has to fight Stalinim abroad.

Congressional Quiz

BY CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY

BY CONCRESSIONAL QUARTERLY
Q-Can Congress play "ridina giver" on any
of the 580 billion in "accumulated obligational
authority" Fresident Eisenbower told about in his
Peb. 2 State of the Union speech?
A-Congress has power to rescind previous
appropriations through regular legislation. If did
appropriations through regular legislation. If did
ande many military appropriations unnecessary,
On a smaller scale, many appropriations bills contain a rescission, or cancellation, of some previous,
appropriations. The accumulated apending authortoallow the government to order military equipment for future delivery.
Q-1s the Senate going to investigate the

Ike And Lady Voters Agree Pipe Tariff Shouldn't Ga Up

WASHINGTON
I don't think President Eisenth hower ever had any idea that
the levely members of the League
the hower ever had any idea to
the feminine voters, however, was
and link offers to protect the
hower getting any wrong ideas. She
wrote him that the League wash
taken hower getting any wrong ideas. She
wrote him that the League wash
taken however deserve the feminine was campaigned
to the feminine voters have been deserved
the hower with pipes.

Mr. Eisenbower doesn't smoke
was, himself. He occasionally has
lungs with tobacco. This pipe embrought any the feminine was the feminine
the trouble is that a new pipe's
no good. A fellow's got to scandad
others figured—would indicate
his fand on tariffs in general.
So the pressures hereabouts behome with pipes.

Mr. Eisenbower doesn't smoke
was, himself. He occasionally has
lungs with tobacco. This pipe embrought and the standard of the figured was did often for interest to me,
the feminine was the pipe of the femiline was the femiline
that the care was the femiline
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the blow with pipes.

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that the femiline was the femiline
that the league was t

Brotherhood Has Hard Going In This Poison-Pen World

By MARQUIS CHILDS

WASHINGTON ison of hatred SOME of the poison of hatred that is being sent through the United States mails hits you like a blow in the face. It is probably for the most part the work of the lunatic fringe. But both the volume and the variety of hate literature have increased in recent months, with some indications that well-heeled backers are behind the increase.

heeled backers are behind the in-crease.

There are those who say that since this is the work of a screw-ball fringe it had best be over-looked. But the corrosive effect of this vicious propagada, however innored. Last week was National Brotherhood Week, sponsored by the National Conference of Chris-tians and Jews.

ANTI-SEMITISM

tians and Jews.

The Russians have now launched an anti-Semilic campaign it hat started with a demucriation of Jews and the Jews and J

ment for future delivery.

—Is the Senate going to investigate the charges of Patrick J, Burley (R-NM) that voing irregularities occurred in the Nov. 4 Senate election he lost to Sen. Dennis Chavez (D-NM):

—A—The Senate Elections Subcommittee Feb. 5 redered impounded the ballost in the New Mexico race. Chairman Frank A. Barrett (R-Nyo.) Feb. Mexico and would report in from four to attack the control of the precipitate World War Mexico and would report in from four to attack.

to American security. It it has material the children of the campaign last Fall some Fall some Campaign last Fall some Fall some Fall some Fall some F

Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

T looks as if the Republicans, at least in the state of Kansas, were determined to carry out their piedge of cleaning, up corruption—even when it his their own ranks. For it's GOP leaders who have of their new GOP National Chairman Wesley Roberts.

Kansas GOP Miffed By Chairman Roberts

Two Able Ladies

LATEST word inside the diplomatic corps
— is that Mrs. Hiram Houghton, former
missient of the General Federation of
WHEN Adial Spersons met behind closed
videos with Democratic National Conwhite House idea of her becoming anbasasderies to the Netherlands.
Informal representations came from botto
the Italian and Dutche governments that
when the Control of the Control of the Control
without the trace of a smile. Stevenon remarked: "I guess the radio and teletion retween swill carry my California

speech just ou the ""

"Ohd no" is Democratic official an"Ohd no" is Democratic official an"Ohd no" is Democratic official an"That have the same coverage as
speech New York
"That's too bad," said Stevenson drily,
"It means I'll have to write an entirely
"the means I'll have to write an entirely to Time Fortune Publisher Henry Luce.

Both Mrs. Houghton And while understanding of foreign relations. And while

Mrs. Houghton does not have the immediate the heart of the heart of the heart heldes her heldes her foreign foreign of women's Clubs, representing 11,000,000 women's heart foreign the season through the heart foreign the h

Ike's Painting