

1888—Sixty-Fifth Anniversary Year—1953

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BETTER POLICE ADMINISTRATION NEEDED

The most significant thing about both sections of the police study report...

Dr. R. S. Snyder and Lambert Schwartz, who filed their part of the report late in October...

Dan Marley, in his report filed this week, looked closest at those things which directly touch morale in the department...

Both sections of the report were constructive, both avoided the loose and sensational allegations that so frequently erupt from this type of study.

But it was more than coincidence that the two reports virtually agreed that the Charlotte Police Department has suffered from poor administration...

The Council's responsibility in the matter is clear. Public interest demands more active leadership...

If the people of Charlotte are called on to pour out additional tax money on the department, they will expect more assurance...

PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE—A POTENT WEAPON

C. D. JACKSON, the President's chief psychological warrior, made two points in his address to the Executives Club Wednesday night...

First, the free world loses ground in the cold war when it mistakes changes in Communist tactics for changes in Communist long-term strategic goals.

Thus, as he illustrated in his speech the Soviet effort of June, 1951, to negotiate a settlement in Korea...

Secondly, psychological warfare must be integrated intimately with other foreign policy moves if it is to have maximum success.

Mr. Jackson cited the East German food distribution program as a successful example of this kind of operation.

He said the program was put into effect within 72 hours. By thus anticipating and planning for a situation conducive to psychological warfare...

It is difficult for a democracy to conduct psychological warfare. It must stick to the truth. And, unlike dictatorialists, it must be hampered by irresponsible officials.

Two paragraphs did it. "Korea is the most acute problem today. The Soviet people believe that the psychological warfare campaign can be achieved there."

He went on to say that the United States should be more aggressive in its psychological warfare efforts.

REPORT ON TRADING WITH THE ENEMY

WHAT countries traded with enemy during the Korean War? What did they sell, and what did they receive in return?

These questions have been hotly debated in this country. The first three have now been answered by the Mutual Security Administration...

Most of the other free nations did not embargo trade in non-strategic goods. They argued that non-strategic exports provided the free countries with valuable imports...

By way of background, the U. N. General Assembly, in May, 1951, recommended that all nations apply an embargo to Communist China and North Korea...

It seems to us, after reading this report, that the embargo worked about as well as could be expected. The total amount of trade was small.

The United States also embargoed export of non-strategic goods to China. For a while during the Korean War, the U. S. continued to import Chinese goods...

In 1952 exports from the free world to China totaled \$857 million, a little more than half the previous year's total.

In 1952 Hong Kong, Pakistan, Ceylon and the United Kingdom, in that order, were the leading exporters to China.

Again I need not recite the whole story of the instances of export of strategic goods to China.

Embargoes are always difficult to apply. When over 50 countries, each having different trade problems, are asked to apply them immediately to one nation...

Some countries received much more from the Reds than they sold to them. Japan, for example, received about \$15 million in imports, sold the Reds only about one-half a million worth of goods.

As for Mr. Dupre, he's better off than ever. His wife still loves him, his boss says he's a good worker, and he's still overnight, he has established a worldwide reputation as a fiction writer.

Another Republican compared Truman's article to that of the only other living ex-president, Herbert Hoover.

"When Hoover left office in 1933 the public didn't know he was in it," he recalled the ex-senator. "He was completely out of the limelight, didn't even come back to Washington for about eight years."

"Today, only nine months after he left office, Harry Truman is holding his own in the limelight, thanks in part to his Republicans. I think Truman was woefully negligent about some of the things he said in his country, why didn't he do it before the 1954 elections?"

Good advice to girls: Never play ball with a boy unless he proposes to furnish the diamond—(Elberton G.) STAR

(The following is excerpted from the address of C. D. Jackson, President of the Executives Club Wednesday night, Editor, The News.)

THOSE of you who have been reading the current edition of the Churchill Memoirs have been able to see how the cold war began before the hot one was over.

But tonight I don't want to go back to 1944 or '45 for a haunting night. I would prefer to start with a more recent milestone which marked the beginning of the current phase of the cold war.

The date is June 23, 1951. On that day, the Russian ambassador to the United States announced that a standard Soviet Union Nations speech. But at the end of the speech, he said that they had to do with the Korean war, which as you may remember was going rather well for us at that time.

We had recovered from the Chinese Communist attack, and General MacArthur's troops were grinding up Chinese soldiers and equipment day by day, week by week.

I doubt if any of us, even radio radio fans, listen to more than 100 separate broadcasts on the radio during the two months I have mentioned.

Mass demonstrations of protest against the Moscow Home Service, were more than 200 separate broadcasts on the radio during the two months I have mentioned.

Phony scientific congresses were organized. The "Red Dean of Canterbury" was sent to Korea in order to confirm alleged proof.

I have already mentioned the demoralized state of the Russian people. Scores of Communist front organizations all over the world were set up to agitate in every conceivable way.

It is all of this activity were to inform the American people of the Soviet activities on the Korean and German fronts, which practical results would be seen in the summer of 1953.

Literally overnight, deliberately and consciously, we the potential victors of the war, and the tables were turned.

REDS AT WORK The Reds have been seen in the Arab-Israeli conflict. Their hand could be seen in the Anglo-Egyptian conflict. Their hand could be seen in the French-North Africa conflict.

Another Republican compared Truman's article to that of the only other living ex-president, Herbert Hoover.

REPUBLICAN senators and congressmen have been decidedly mixed views as to whether President Eisenhower was right in bringing out his spy charge at this particular time.

"We are about to open a session of Congress when we will need Democratic votes to get the Atomic Energy bill passed."

"Furthermore he alleges every single Democrat behind Harry Truman, a single Democrat didn't like Truman," he concluded.

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in Iran. Their hand could be seen in Indonesia. Their hand could be seen in the Berlin blockade. Their hand could be seen in Burma, in Indochina, in the Middle East.

These are only the very visible aspects of their activities. They were also at work in less obvious and more subtle ways, always ready to make an alliance to the right or to the left if it suited their purposes.

In Western Europe, they could simultaneously rally themselves with the extreme left labor union movement, and also aristocratic, intellectual, neutralism.

During the month of September, 1952, 10 per cent of the radio broadcasts were devoted to German war. With Radio Moscow broadcasting close to 24 hours every day on this subject.

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re-changing background of a strategy which would be taken over by one. No one of them must be so important to us that we would risk war for it alone, but cumulatively they must eventually represent world victory right up to the gates of America.

First, the United States must be discredited in the eyes of its Western friends, and the doubling mind of the East and Africa must be made to hate us.

Second, while this is going on, targets of opportunity around the world must be taken over by one. No one of them must be so important to us that we would risk war for it alone, but cumulatively they must eventually represent world victory right up to the gates of America.

While all this grand strategy is at work, tactical developments also occur, generally as a result of our move on our part or impending success which they wish to counter.

I mentioned the Malik move at the time we appeared to be winning the Korean war. Today the Soviets are concentrating everything that they possibly can on blocking EDC—the European Defense Community—and the unification and rearmament of Germany.

The Soviets know that the great asset of the United States in the cold war is not so much its military power as its moral position.

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these actions are taken, are frequently misunderstood abroad. In order to make sure that this "climate of opinion" is seriously considered by the President and recently created the Operations Coordinating Board, which has the responsibility of making Presidential decisions arising out of Security Council recommendations and actions that are translated into coordinated, follow-through action, and that the standing by departments and agencies, and the action resulting from this planning, shall take into account the "climate of opinion" we wish to generate.

Finally, I hope you will forgive me if I am the first person singular — I have a my job.

JACKSON'S JOB Never before had there been a Presidential Special Assistant. He was the first of his kind. He was the first of his kind. He was the first of his kind.

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Now it develops that the truth was not in Mr. Dupre. He was a Walter Mitty type, who dreamed up his adventures in order

to convince his troop that "A Scout is brave" while in the "Resistance" he barked. George shook his head and the serpent kicked his foot from under him; his body went sprawling to the floor.

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