

NOTED AIRMAN RECEIVES COVETED HONOR



Roscoe Turner (right), famed aviator, is pictured here as he received the Distinguished Flying Cross in a ceremony at Washington. The presentation was made by Gen. Nathan F. Twining, acting Air Force chief of staff, as Mrs. Turner looked on. Mr. Turner was the first civilian to receive the award since 1932. (UP Photo).

China Grove Man Killed

Aged Man Hit & Run Victim

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State Highway Patrolmen J. H. Nance and K. C. Cowan drove up to the scene a short time after the tragedy.

LOCAL POLICE HELP

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Consequent to this crash, County Police arrested Raymond Blackmon, 24, Negro, of 312 Griffin St., Charlotte, and held him in an open-top car, run over by it, and a reckless driving charge. His bond was set at \$1,000.

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Gallup Poll Survey

Most Voters Favor State FEPC Plan

By GEORGE GALLUP, Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

PRINCETON, N. J. — One of the vital issues in the presidential campaign is whether there should be a national Fair Employment Practices law or whether such action should be left up to the states.

A nationwide test of public opinion on the F.E.P.C. controversy shows that the weight of opinion is on the side of state control rather than Federal action.

In other words, it isn't just the South which opposes a Federal F.E.P.C.

The test of sentiment was conducted by the Institute's corps of field interviewers throughout the 48 states who put this question to a scientifically-chosen cross-section:

"Some people say we should have a national law requiring employers to hire people without regard to color or race. Other people say that it should be left up to each state to decide on this. In agreement with the South in its voting state, although the Southern vote is far more one-sided than elsewhere.

Only in the Eastern area—the New England and Middle Atlantic

OUR WEATHER

Analysis of opinion in the various geographical sections shows that the weight of sentiment in the Middle West and Far West is in agreement with the South in favoring state control, although the Southern vote is far more one-sided than elsewhere.

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Lewis Orders 'Memorial Work Stoppage'

Miners To Remain Idle For 10 Days

WASHINGTON (AP)—John L. Lewis, the mine bargaining leader, today ordered his miners out of the pits and a 10-day memorial work stoppage at the end of this month.

Nothing was said in the announcement to relate the move to the negotiations but Lewis customarily uses the contract-permitted mourning period in connection with the contract talks. Officially the purpose is commemoration of the casualties of mining disasters.

The design is a 10-day period, according to the United Mine Workers Journal, is August 23 to Sept. 1, inclusive. August 23 falls on a Saturday when the miners customarily do not work. Monday, Sept. 1 is the Labor Day holiday. Thus the stoppage will involve only five normal working days.

Lewis has given notice that the present coal mine wage contract will expire on Sept. 30. Just under a month after the men will be going back to work after the memorial stoppage.

While the selected dates put no direct pressure on the contract talks, Lewis said in a statement to emphasize what will happen if the negotiations do not produce an agreement.

The stoppage will serve also to reduce the stockpile of coal above ground, now about 64 days supply, according to the industry.

RECALL DISASTER

The announcement specified only that production of coal will cease. It said other necessary work which would include maintenance of the mines, will go on.

The notice to miners, operators and state and federal authorities said stress on the circumstance that "less than eight months ago" the nation was shocked by the unnecessary Yule tide horror of the West Frankfort (Ill.) mine disaster.

RECALL DISASTER

Recalling the death toll of 119, the announcement went on: "In the wake of this economic massacre are the bereaved widows, the helpless orphans, the broken homes, the stricken communities, the unemployed and poverty, broken life's dream and the crushing weight of human sorrow."

"Dues suspended for its members in the coal industry. Since Dec. 23 of 1951 and through July 31, 1952, 334 miners have been killed and approximately 29,600 mine workers have been maimed.

CITIES VIOLATIONS

"During the same brief period, federal mine inspection records reveal a total of 32,256 violations by approximately 1,000 mines in violation of the Federal Mining Code. Of this number, 29,007 were repeat offenses. July 21, 1952, there existed 37,387 uncorrected violations of the Federal Mining Code.

"This is an appalling record, an emphasis neglect and disregard of human life by mining companies and in many instances, approximately 100,000 lives."

"It cries aloud for redress by those who are sufficiently fortunate to be alive and unharmed in this savage industry."

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UNHAPPY ALY KHAN

Baby Of Rita Aly Takes Sleep Pills By Accident

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—Yasmin, the 4-year-old daughter of Rita Hayworth and Aly Khan, was rushed to an emergency hospital last night after accidentally swallowing sleeping pills.

The prince and the actress arrived by plane Thursday night, the prince went to Miss Hayworth's home. When he was left alone, yesterday he seemed depressed. He was a little late for his lobster newburg luncheon appointment, but after three hours with his irritation project he said "I had a lovely time."

Prince Aly said he intends to stay here five days. Meanwhile he may take it, the races at Del Mar, near San Diego.

The prince had indicated on many occasions he is desirous of hitching up his difficulties with the red-haired movie star, but she never has given the reconciliation any encouragement.

The actress told hospital attendants she did not know how the child, who has been ill with whooping cough, obtained the pills. After her stomach was pumped, Yasmin appeared to be none the worse for her experience. She was in the hospital about 15 minutes.

Top Fugitive Nabbed By FBI

King Of Iraq Having Lunch With Truman

WASHINGTON (AP)—The FBI today announced the apprehension of one of its "top ten fugitives," John Thomas Hill, on charges of flight from prosecution.

Hill, arrested at Hamtramck, Mich., is wanted in Queen Anne's County Md., on charges of murder and in Portsmouth, Va., on charges of felonious assault. The FBI said Hill was taken into custody by FBI agents in the Detroit suburb of Hamtramck, Mich., where the elderly storekeeper was beaten to death with a hammer.

Hill has been employed in a Detroit junkyard for the past three months.

His possession a criminal record which dates back to 1926. Hill will be arraigned before a federal judge in Detroit, on charges of unlawful flight to avoid prosecution filed by FBI agents before the U. S. commissioner, Baltimore, Md.

V-C Declares Dividend

RICHMOND, Va. (AP)—Directors of the Virginia-Carolina Chemical Corp. have declared a dividend of \$1.50 per share on the company's 23,052 shares of 6 per cent cumulative preferred stock.

The dividend is payable Oct. 1 to stockholders of record Sept. 10.

Marines Smash Attack With Fists And Grenades

Castello Spends Night Behind Bars

SEOUL, Korea (AP)—U. S. Marines beat back a Communist assault with fists and grenades today in breaking up the seventh Red counter-attack against Bunker Hill on the Korean Western Front.

The Leathernecks captured the once strongly fortified Red position five days ago. The Reds threw 400 men against the position in their latest desperate bid to regain the dominating height.

"We were first fighting and then loads of hand grenades flying around," one marine sergeant related.

Four hundred Chinese charged to within 20 yards of Marine positions on the blood-soaked ridge before dawn, a U. S. Eighth Army staff officer said. Red artillery and mortars raked Allied positions in support of the attack.

Fresh marines were rushed forward at the height of the battle. The Reds pulled back less than a half hour later.

Later the Communists tried shots with the marines for 10 minutes from a distance, but made no charge.

The seventh Communist assault on Bunker Hill Tuesday night, the Leathernecks began with a platoon charge shortly after midnight.

The 2nd Marine Division estimated 228 Reds killed or wounded during the time the attack was repulsed. The marines estimated Communist losses during the week of bloody fighting near Pyongyang, site of the Korean truce talks, at 3,735 killed or wounded.

Elsewhere on the front it is relatively quiet.

United Nations planes turned a Red supply center at Chungmu into flaming ruin Friday night. Civilians had been warned by Radio Seoul to leave the area, south of Pyongyang, a North Korea official said.

The U. S. Fifth Air Force said Sabre jet pilots shot down one Communist MIG jet and probably destroyed two more.

'Whistle Stop' Idea Brought Up To Date

Ike Plans To Go Out After Labor's Vote

By DON WHITEHEAD

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP)—Gov. Adlai Stevenson will strike westward on a Presidential drive that will see the "whistle stop" technique discarded for a new train-plan method of campaigning.

Stevenson's personal campaign manager, Wilson Wyatt, announced these plans today as the Democratic presidential nominee's special advisory board gathered in its first meeting.

The westward trip will begin three or four days after Stevenson and President Truman are back off the Democratic campaign Sept. 1 with Labor Day speeches in Detroit and Milwaukee, respectively.

"It will be an eight to 10 day trip," Wyatt told a news conference. "Stevenson will make one speech in a western state east of the Rockies, and then go into California and the Northwest."

Gov. FRED BISCARDI said Stevenson will discard the old method of traveling cross-country by train over a southern route. He will combine plane and train travel, Wyatt said, in order to reach the greatest number of citizens in the shortest time.

San Francisco and Los Angeles will be two of the cities where Stevenson will speak. But beyond that, Wyatt said specific times and places were not yet determined. It appeared almost certain, however, that Seattle, Wash., and Portland, Ore., would be two of the major stops.

After the Western trip, Wyatt said Stevenson will return to Springfield, remain a few days to clean-up his desk as governor, and then set out on another tour.

His campaigning will be in short bursts, with Stevenson striking into certain areas and then returning to his home base before setting off on another trip. And he will rely heavily on television.

Wyatt added, "It is the densely populated states east of the Mississippi River and the states along the Pacific Coast. He will travel by plane to less densely populated areas."

The Democrats already have thought heavily into television. Wyatt disclosed.

Stevenson must be keyed to the television. In fact, it appeared that Stevenson's entire campaign technique would be being dictated by the rigid requirement of being in certain key points at specific times.

GETS JUMP ON IKE

Stevenson got the jump on the Republican camp of Gov. President Dwight D. Eisenhower in announcing first campaign plans. Eisenhower has not yet announced his plans, but he will hit first in his campaign.

Wyatt said the Republicans were "in a secret war" with the Democrats and then added: "We like people and we are going to do it in fact. And if you are going to plan than we are going to plan than Eisenhower's plans."

Wyatt indicated that President Truman will not make specific plans for future speeches beyond Labor Day until he knows Stevenson's program.

SEE STEVENSON on page 2A.

GOP Nominee To Woo Union Rank And File

Ike Plans To Go Out After Labor's Vote

DENVER (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower will make a determined bid for the labor vote during his campaign for the presidency.

The Republican candidate's schedule is being revised to allow him to spend the summer convention of the American Federation of Labor in New York City opening Oct. 15.

And Eisenhower's running mate, Sen. Richard Nixon of California, had reported yesterday, "Gen. Eisenhower will welcome the opportunity to appear before labor organizations before he can."

Nixon hinted at the strategy to be used in wooing the labor vote. He was discussing the endorsement by the CIO for the labor vote during the campaign for the presidency.

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Dixiecrats Third Faction In Hot Mississippi Fight

JACKSON, Miss. (AP)—Mississippi's right group thrust itself into the three-way free-for-all.

The Dixiecrats for Eisenhower and Democrats for Stevenson.

But now there are strong hints of a third contender, a states rights Southern.

Former officials in the state party want the State Democratic Convention, which holds a post-Chicago meeting Monday, to name Eisenhower as its presidential candidate. Among them are Walter Sillers, speaker of the state House of Representatives and state Rep. Russell Fox.

A key figure in an early revival of the Dixiecrats was former Gov. Fielding Wright, who was the states rights' vice presidential candidate in 1948.

Wright has not declared his own candidacy. At a meeting yesterday of delegates who met to the National Convention, Wright made only guarded comment.

But he asked for the privilege of addressing the state convention meeting Monday after Gov. Hugh White makes a report on the National Convention.

Wright said he wanted to give his own report which "will not apply to anyone but myself."

Supporters of Democratic presidential nominee Gov. Adlai Stevenson did not regard his statement as "sounding like he would occur in the majority report."

Stevenson's support spent most of last night lying up support they will crush the states rights' Dixiecrats back to the Republican nominee Gen. Dwight Eisenhower.

The showdown comes at the Monday state convention, which will decide what course of action the Dixiecrats will take in the presidential campaign.

Traditionally, 96 per cent of Mississippi voters are Democrats and practically all were states rights' in 1948, when former Gov. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina, who carried this state and three other.

God of all nations, we ask Thee to show us Americans how to be humble in our reception of them, how to be wise in our use of them, and how to be just in our nation more highly than we ought to think, Amen.

EVENING PRAYER