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## TO SAVE U. S. ECONOMY

# Hoey Would Curb Power of Unions

GREENSBORO (AP)—U. S. Sen. Clyde R. Hoey said today Congress should pass immediate curbs on labor unions to "prevent the destruction of our economy."

Speaking before the Civitan Club here, Hoey said in a prepared address:

"No one man should have the power and authority to order a half million men to quit work and to go on strike when they have not had an opportunity to pass upon the merits of the controversy at issue."

In the recent steel strike, Hoey said, CIO President Philip Murray "boasted that there was no power in this country that could force him to whip his organization. This meant that it was superior and mightier than the government itself, and that it could tolerate conditions of that kind in this country."

Hoey said the constant threat to the nation's productive capacity by nationwide strikes "is one of the greatest problems facing the nation."

Labor leaders and the workers themselves should first be urged to work out a solution to the strike problem, he said, adding:

"Unless some satisfactory solution can be reached, it may come necessary to remove the exemption which has hitherto applied to labor unions from the operation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act. This would allow the government to determine whether it has a monopoly in any one line of business."

SEN. HOEY

and is exercising that monopoly against the public interest."

With this exemption, he added, the government then could order the large unions divided to prevent nationwide strikes in industry.

See HOEY WOULD ON PAGE 4

## Gallup Scoreboard

# Republicans Gain In Largest Cities

By GEORGE GALLUP  
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

PRINCETON, N. J., (Judging by the first reaction of the electorate in the present "warm up" stage of the campaign, the Democratic public party appears to have gained ground in the nation's big cities. The majority in the big cities is as follows for the 15 cities combined:

Republican	35%
Democratic	52%
Undecided	8

If the undecided were to vote approximately as the rest do, the Republican vote would be:

Republican	43%
Democratic	57

When this is compared with the vote for the same areas in the 1948 election, the Republicans register a gain of about 4 percent over the 1948 vote.

Vote in Northern Cities of 500,000 and Over

1948 Latest Difference	100%
Election Survey	100%
Republican	39.3% 41% 37.7
Democratic	60.7 57 62.3

\*Includes the vote for the Progressive Party.

General Eisenhower runs about 10 percent ahead of Truman in the big cities. This is perhaps due to the fact that his opponent, Gov. Adlai Stevenson, is still relatively unknown to the public.

The 15 cities, which cast a total of more than 10 million votes in the 1948 election, are:

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Los Angeles, Detroit, Baltimore, Cleveland, St. Louis, Boston, San Francisco, Pittsburgh, Milwaukee, Buffalo, Minneapolis and Cincinnati.

These showed the lowest percentage of Republican vote in the 1948 election.

In approximately half the cities, the margin was within 5 percent.

See GOLF GAINS ON PAGE 4

## Marines Smash Chinese Attacks

SEOUL, Korea (AP)—American Marines twice today crushed Chinese Communist attacks on Bunker Hill in the latest of a series of western front battles which the Corps has cost the Reds \$104,000 and dead and wounded since Sunday.

United Nations fighter-bomber squadrons yesterday pounded the Chinese with bombs, rockets, and gasolene as the Leathernecks forced back 200 Chinese who tried to advance on the battle-scarred hill this afternoon.

A briefing officer estimated 300 Reds were killed in the one-hour battle, the sixth fighter Communist attempt to recapture Bunker Hill.

Before dawn today, Marines repulsed a 400-man force which launched a sneak attack on the hill from two directions.

The Leathernecks seized Bunker Hill early Tuesday, the fourth day of fighting in the area. The U. S. forces have since then repulsed several hundred Chinese who have been wounded and 897 captured or believed killed in Red efforts to recapture the hill.

Allied fighter-bombers supported the fierce ground action with from 500 to 1,000 individual strikes in the area.

Seven other women and two other men were seized in the series of raids.

Lieber, who currently is conducting a vice probe here, told this story of the raids:

"Police entered Jelic's apartment at 138 E. 47th St. at 11 a. m. and took him and Sylvia Eder, 24, a blonde model, into custody.

## Margarine Heir Arrested In New York Morals Raid

NEW YORK (AP)—The 22-year-old heir to a margarine fortune was seized today in what authorities called a compulsory prostitution case.

He was identified by Assistant District Attorney J. Lieber as Minot F. (Mickey) Jelic, son of Mrs. Teal Jelic of Danbury, Conn.

Currently receiving \$200 a month from a trust fund, Jelic was seized in his apartment on the fashionable East Side with a young woman.

Lieber said Jelic denied having any part with vice operations.

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Lieber, who currently is conducting a vice probe here, told this story of the raids:

"Police entered Jelic's apartment at 138 E. 47th St. at 11 a. m. and took him and Sylvia Eder, 24, a blonde model, into custody.

## Truman tells CIO Stevenson To Win Race

Murray Blasts Ike's Social Security Views

By ROWLAND EVANS JR.

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman told CIO leaders today the American voters will elect Adlai Stevenson President and make the Republicans like it.

Stevenson, Truman told the Unionists, "is an honorable man and a progressive man." He lauded the CIO action in endorsing the Illinois Governor for the Presidency.

"The PAC yesterday gave its expected backing to Stevenson's candidacy."

Today, CIO President Philip Murray assailed Eisenhower for his stance on social security.

Murray said he does not think "the average citizen can find any comfort or solace in his candidacy."

Murray and other PAC officials then went to the White House where Truman introduced Truman as the greatest friend labor has had in my lifetime.

Truman said he saw the news of the CIO endorsement of Stevenson from the page of only one big city newspaper.

Then, he noted that in 1948, 80 per cent of the American press was "in the other corner." That, Truman said, was one reason why we went out and laid his message before the people in person.

SAYS SITUATION SAME

"The Democrats face 'exactly the same situation this time,'" the President said, adding:

"We're going to do exactly again what we did in 1948 and we're going to make them like it."

Murray quoted from what he said were past speeches and letters by Eisenhower, and declared the GOP candidate's views a "counter to the expressed purposes of the American people throughout the last 20-year period."

QUOTES OLD SPEECHES

Murray asserted that Eisenhower's 1948 and 1949 speeches on social security introduced "a new era of conservatism which said that America's 'should be.'" He quoted Eisenhower as saying:

"I will seek the illusion called security. We want to wear fine shirts and have cavari and champagne and drink and drink."

Smiling broadly, Murray e e-mended that there's a philosophy to be introduced into the American political scene."

Murray asserted that Denver on Aug. 9, Eisenhower called for expansion of the social security program to include all people, not just old persons, and for increased old age assistance grants.)

Murray made a general attack on the Republican Party, saying it has "stood against any legislation to control inflation."

Murray said the party's controlling forces in the Republican Party are "isolationists at heart" and have "barred outside the party that America can live and live alone."

## Castello Begins Term In Prison

NEW YORK (AP)—Frank Castello, underworld gambling kingpin, surrendered today to begin serving his first prison term in 37 years.

Castello, who had been free in \$25,000 bail, was convicted of conspiracy of the United States Senate for refusing to answer questions concerning his finances before the Senate Crime Committee at a hotel in New York in New York in March, 1951.

Dapper as always, the 62-year-old gambler wore a light blue flannel pencil-striped suit and light blue-tinted tie as he stepped from an automobile and entered the federal courthouse to begin an 18-month sentence.

## Eden, Bride Leave For Portugal Trip

LONDON (AP)—Britain's distinguished new prime minister, Anthony Eden and his wife, the former Clarissa Churchill— took off for London Airport today for a honeymoon flight to Portugal.

Eden and his bride, a niece of Prime Minister Winston Churchill, will be guests of British Ambassador Sir Nigel Ronald for two days before going to a week at a seaside resort.

## OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy and continued hot today tonight and tomorrow, with scattered afternoon and evening thundershowers.

Low temperature yesterday, 90 degrees.

High temperature expected today, 77 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight, 72 degrees.

Sunrise, 5:43 A. M.; sunset, 7:11 P. M.

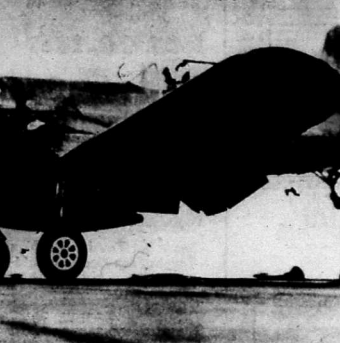
More Weather Data on Page 10-A

## THE NAVY SETS A TRAP FOR 'WILD' ROCKETS



Heavy cargo nets are rolled and stretched across the flight deck. The nets trap the dangerous rockets as they sail across the deck, thus reducing the danger of an explosion. Crewmen are shown hurrying to get the rocket out of the way of other incoming planes. These pictures, from UP Photos, were made on the USS Badoeng Strait.

## U. S. Cites Need For Safeguards



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By MAX HARBELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—The United States warned today that it reserved the right to use the A-bomb and germ warfare to suppress aggression until such weapons are eliminated by an iron-clad system of international safeguards.

The warning was made by U. S. delegate Benjamin V. Cohen before the U. N. Disarmament Commission where Russia has repeatedly demanded that the U. N. ban atomic weapons and germ warfare.

Cohen made it clear, however, that the United States does not intend to use such weapons at any time contrary to the terms of the United Nations charter, that it would reserve them for the suppression of aggression forbidden by the charter.

Cohen told Soviet delegate Jacob A. Malik that the U. S. would never accept a mere paper declaration prohibiting the use of these weapons.

Cohen said: "We are issuing no ultimatums. We are making no threats. We do not agree."

He went on to say that, until there is an effective international system of inspection to make sure agreements are not being violated, the United States does not intend "to invite aggression, by informing or committing ourselves to, would be aggressors and charter-breakers that we will not use certain weapons to suppress aggression."

PAPER NOT ENOUGH

"To do so in exchange for mere paper promises would be to give would-be aggressors their own choice of weapons, be satisfactory or not. We do not agree."

Cohen said that the United States would accept a mere paper declaration prohibiting the use of these weapons if they have them and agree to achieve their evil designs.

Cohen spoke at length on the germ warfare question, explaining why the United States had not ratified the Geneva protocol of 1925 outlawing poison gases and bacteriological weapons.

He stressed throughout that the U. S. would create a strong system of disclosure and verification before any sort of ban can be effective on these weapons or the U. S. would not agree.

"The Soviet representative has suggested that there are no effective safeguards to insure the elimination of bacteriological warfare and contends in effect that the United States is free to rely on the moral force of paper promises prohibiting its use."

Cohen said the production of germ weapons requires large scale industrial facilities and that they do not readily escape detection if the U. N. had an efficient system of inspection.

"The United States proposes," he said, "that, at appropriate stages in such an effective system of disclosure and verification agreed measures should become effective providing for the progressive curtailment of production, the progressive dismantling of plants and progressive destruction of industrial facilities to which weapons and related appliances."

He made it clear, however, that the U. S. would not be bound by any agreement other than the U. N. charter.

The United States as a member of the United Nations has committed itself, as have all other members, to refrain from not only the use of poisonous gas and the use of germ warfare, but the use of industrial facilities to which weapons and related appliances."

He made it clear, however, that the U. S. would not be bound by any agreement other than the U. N. charter.

## Ross May Take Bar Denial Case To State Court

RALEIGH (AP)—Legal authorities today expressed the opinion that Myron H. Ross can—if he chooses—appeal to the courts action of the State Board of Law Examiners in not permitting him to take his bar examination.

At the same time, however, they doubted that the board's decision could be reviewed by the State Bar Council which names members of the examining board.

Ross, the 35-year-old former labor lawyer, had been denied admission to the bar by the State Board of Law Examiners after he had not read Wrightsville Beach yesterday he plans to consult lawyers about appealing the board's decision.

Meanwhile, he said he was going to look for a job. "At my age," he stated, "I can't play around as a crusader because I've got to live."

Atty. Gen. Harry McMillan said he could not "see how the Bar Council has any right to review" an action of the Board of Law Examiners. He pointed out, however, that a person could ask the courts to review an action of any regulatory licensing board on grounds it acted "arbitrarily or capriciously" or that his constitutional rights had been denied.

J. Spencer Bell of Charlotte, president of the North Carolina Bar Association, had stated yesterday that although he had not read the law, he knew of no reason why Ross could not appeal to the Bar Council.

Ross has contended that he was rejected by the examining board because of his "labor views and activities." He stated that 80 per cent of the questions directed at him during a three-hour hearing were devoted to this.

He said he was asked if he were a Communist, and "I told them no, and I never have been."

The board has not stated specifically why it rejected Ross except that he failed to meet its requirements. Board Chairman L. R. Campbell has said that the board has received additional money from the Ross' labor union or Progressive Party activities had anything to do with the decision.

## In 'Briefing' Exchange Aides Say Ike Bested Truman

By The Associated Press

Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's advisers felt today that the general won his first direct campaign skirmish with President Truman in turning down an invitation to attend White House briefings on the world situation.

The Republican presidential candidate got a lot of headlines by saying "No" to the President and turning down an invitation to attend White House briefings on the world situation.

Eisenhower and his running mate, Sen. Richard M. Nixon of California, sharply criticized the incident. The general was just trying to offset the bad publicity he had received for the Stevenson meeting.

Many other Republicans took up this theme.

Truman then issued an invitation to Eisenhower to attend similar briefings next Tuesday. He also offered to furnish weekly summaries of world events. Eisenhower said he had been planned long before Stevenson even came to Washington.

His own with an old master at the game in his exchange with Truman.

This is what happened:

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## Baby Dies After Delivery From Slain Mother's Body

FAYETTEVILLE (AP)—Army doctors delivered to life a baby from the body of an ex-Army nurse last night shortly after she had been found shot to death in her home at nearby Spring Lake. The child lived only 2 1/2 hours.

Sheriff L. G. Guy said a neighbor discovered the nude body of Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Duncan, 35, lying on the floor of her home shortly after a shot was heard. Mrs. Duncan died before reaching a Ft. Bragg hospital.

The woman's husband, Zander T. Duncan, 37, an insurance salesman, was found in the house in an intoxicated condition. Sheriff Guy said he said the husband was being held pending a coroner's in-

## Evening Prayer

Father, we ask forgiveness for having been careless about the things of little ones whom Thou hast given us. Help us to bring them up in accordance with the teachings of Thy Word, Amen.

## Comic Dictionary

PLATONIC LOVE  
The gun you didn't know was loaded.

## Negroes Launch Election Drive

NEW YORK (AP)—A nation-wide drive was under way today to do away with the registration and voting power of the American Negro.

The 10-year campaign is being led by the League for the American People's Association, whose members own all the country's Negro newspapers in this country.

There are nearly nine million Negroes in the United States, but less than four million are registered.

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