

Joe Lowman starts another diet schedule designed to slim him down in six days. Then a day off for the first instruction and procedures.

ESTABLISHED DEC. 8, 1888

ALLIED CHARGE

PARREYS USED AS PROPAGANDA

MUNSAN, Korea (U)—The United Nations Command today sharply accused the Communists of using the Parreys as propaganda tools. The UN Command said the Reds fired their most vicious propaganda attack of the 10-month UN offensive in a 30-minute "tirade, obviously prepared in advance" and "filled with vile, distorted and palpable lies."

Another parody session was scheduled for 11 a.m. Tuesday (U.S. EST. Monday). But Vice Adm. C. Turner Joy, senior U.N. delegate told the Reds the UN Command "formally disavows itself from the propaganda purposes for which you are utilizing these meetings."

North Korean Gen. Nam Il charged in today's session that the Allies mistreated Red prisoners of war.

JOY ANGRY
Never before had newsmen covering the negotiations in Panmunjom seen the usually mild-mannered Adm. Joy so angry. After the 30-minute session, he said:
"We were subjected today to one of the most vicious propaganda attacks we have ever had from the Communists told us in effect that unless we intend to disrupt the negotiations they would insist on meeting every day and use these meetings overtly for propaganda although they did not use these words."

Nam Il again flatly rejected Joy's proposal for an indefinite truce until the Communists have something concrete to offer.
Brig. Gen. William P. Nichols, U.N. Command spokesman, said the Reds have instructions to insist on continuing the talks and to listen entirely to their propaganda sounding board. This appears to be a course of action.

The talks are tightly controlled over the exchange of prisoners.
The United Nations Command has demanded voluntary repatriation of POWs. The Reds have insisted that all held by the UN be returned, by force if necessary.
More than half the Red prisoners held by the Allies have said they will forcibly return to their own side.

Joy opened Monday's debate with a statement that he had no intention of making a statement to the press. But Nam Il interrupted to say he had a statement to make.
Joy cut him off. "I also have a statement to make and I intend my intentions first," Joy declared.

New Lightweight Airplane Radar Is Developed

WASHINGTON (U)—The Navy has a new lightweight sea-aircraft radar set for airplanes which can detect ships, submarines, mountains and even storms.

When the beam, usually narrow, is pointed or flashed in a spread fanwise and turned downward the 200-mph radar set serves as a directional guide by mapping the terrain for 200 miles in all directions.

The Navy said its new set is somewhat similar to one used in military combat aircraft but lighter, smaller, and easier to use by commercial pilots. One has been installed in the presidential plane.

Comic Dictionary

What women over 40 call one another.

OUR WEATHER

Fair and mild today and Tuesday, but rather cool tonight.
High temperature yesterday 74 degrees.
Low temperature expected today 44 degrees.
Low temperature this morning 44 degrees.
Low temperature expected tonight 45 degrees.
Sunrise 5:22 A.M.; sunset 7:17 P.M.

Weather Data on Page 11-A

ULLOA'S RING

Have you ever seen Ulloa's Ring? It's really a set of rings, like rainbows, that sometimes appear around the shadow of your head as cast upon a neighboring fog bank or cloud, and is also known as a glory or Broken Bow. The rings are caused by scattering of light as it strikes the water droplets directly opposite the sun from the viewer. When seen from a plane, Ulloa's Ring forms a sort of color target that appears along the clouds on the opposite side from the sun, with the shadow of the plane in the center.

FAIREST

Minor Concessions Granted For Release

SEOUL, Korea (AP)—Brig. Gen. Francis T. Dodd said tonight Communist prisoners of war who held him hostage on Koje Island four days last week threatened to kill him if the U. S. Eighth Army tried to rescue him by force.

Gen. Mark W. Clark, new supreme U. N. commander, said in Tokyo the Red POWs were granted some minor concessions. He termed their original demands for Dodd's release "unadulterated blackmail." He seemed to hint they would not be honored.

Clark said the reply to the prisoners "was made under duress at a time when the life of General Dodd was at stake."

"Any commitments made... as a result of such demands should be interpreted accordingly."

READS STATEMENTS
Dodd read a statement to Communist captives. He was convinced the United Nations command threats to use force "had a direct effect" in obtaining his release Saturday night.

The correspondents were not permitted to question the general. It was the first time they had been allowed to see him.

Dodd said he was well treated by the Reds while a captive in compound on 76 on the island—the U. N. No. 1 camp for tough prisoners.

The general said demands made by the prisoners in exchange for his release were "unconscionable" and that concessions granted by the camp authorities were of minor importance.

SEIZURE PLANNED
The Reds apparently had planned the seizure at least a week in advance. Clark said the Reds broke out banners saying:

"We captured Dodd. If our problems are resolved his security is guaranteed. If there is any brutal act or shooting, his life is in danger."

Clark said a full investigation of "the violent and treacherous kidnapping of General Dodd and the circumstances surrounding the negotiations and his ultimate release" is under way.

Brig. Gen. Charles Colson, Charleston, S. C., was placed in command of the camp on Thursday, the day after Dodd was seized.

Dodd said his statement to the press after being held behind a wall of secrecy for 48 hours. He also said he was taken to a table with a pistol on his hip, strapped to his waist with a wire snare.

The general described a preliminary meeting at which the prisoners explained their grievances about "food, clothing, medicine, and other necessities."

He said the meeting was presided over by Col. Lee Bak Kok, "selected" by the prisoners' association inside the compound. "It appeared that in all cases of 'dispute' Colonel Lee ruled in my favor," said Dodd.

BOUSED IN TENT
The general said he was housed in a blanket-covered room in "previously prepared tent."

There were "rice mats on the floor, a built-in table with flowers, and a 'black and white' movie machine," said Dodd.

He also said the Communists had planned to release him during a flower-decked ceremony on May 10.

Communist Threats to Release

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WATER-BORNE PICKETS AT BOSTON

A small launch carrying pickets and bearing the sign "OWI Strike" are shown picketing the oil tanker French Creek in Boston harbor. The tanker was kept from sailing as four tugboats stood by. (United Press Telegraph).

Supreme Court To Decide Arguments Begun In Steel Seizure Case

WASHINGTON (U)—Arguments on the legality of President Truman's seizure of the steel mills began before the Supreme Court at 10 a.m. today.

John W. Davis, speaking for six major steel companies, led off for the government. He argued that the high tribunal upheld District Judge David A. Pine's ruling last week that the seizure was unlawful.

Philip B. Perlman, Solicitor General, and William A. French, General Counsel, then argued for a reversal of the Pine decision.

All of the approximately 200 cases on constitutional issues pending in the court were argued today.

The front-row seats were reserved for attorneys, members of Congress and other dignitaries.

The court's ruling, whenever it comes, will be of historic importance.

But the big question—whether the President has inherent powers under the Constitution to seize the steel mills—remains unanswered.

The court, which often spends an hour or more handing down its decisions, may take a few more moments today.

Red Railway Network Hit
SEOUL, Korea (U)—United Nations warplanes today blasted the North Korean rail network with another of their new jet-powered bombs designed to make track repairs as easy as possible for the Reds.

The U. S. Fifth Air Force said fighter-bombers made 28 runs in a short burst on the vital Kaeryang-Sinanju line near Huichon in the northwest. Nine U. S. B-29s hit the line with incendiary bombs.

The stretches of track are on main roads from Seoul to the North Korean capital, Pyongyang.

In the past two weeks, U. N. warplanes have been concentrating on the main lines. This makes repair work more difficult for the Reds.

The U. S. Eighth Army briefing officer said a "rough little fight" broke out between the two sides on May 10.

U. N. troops threw back three North Korean attacks on the eastern front in the Munsong Valley.

Capital Airlines Cancels 30 Flights

Capital Airlines, which serves the Washington-Baltimore route, announced today a drastic flight curtailment program for tomorrow, with possible continuation of curtailed service thereafter.

Capital's system-wide flight orders, for tomorrow only, provide for cancellation of 30 flights, including two serving Charlotte.

Evans Wheeler, traffic and sales manager here for Capital, said cancellations affecting this city include Flight 305, which leaves Charlotte at 7:38 P. M. for Knoxville, Chattanooga and Memphis.

So far as could be learned today, Charlotte as yet is unaffected by the Federal emergency order providing for the holding of gasoline reserves for essential services, such as ambulances, police cars, fire trucks, and hospitals.

Henry McConnell, Charlotte district sales manager for Eastern Airlines, said the airline is in no position to reduce normal consumption of scarce high-test aviation gasoline.

Capital's schedules cancelled for tomorrow include 24 seats each direction from Charlotte. Mr. Wheeler said.

This curtailment of services resulted from an order by the Federal Petroleum Administration for the reduction of gasoline consumption.

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Flogging Victim Testifies Federal Judge Holds Fate of 11 Klansmen

WILMINGTON (U)—A mother of two children testified today Klansmen kidnapped her and flogged her with a whip and a chain strap despite her cries of "Lord have mercy."

Mrs. Dorothy Dillard Martin, 25, testified in the federal court on men's first court crackdown on night riding terrorism in the Carolinas.

She said she had been ordered upon for a female inmate only six days before the hearing on Oct. 6.

She denied the men held her and another flogged her about 10 times across the hips. She added most of the licks knocked her to her knees and "they would pick her up again and charge them with kidnapping for Negro or reward under the Lindbergh law."

The seven other defendants in the case were held for trial. A former police chief and deputy sheriff. Their lawyers also asked that the indictment be dismissed on the grounds "it doesn't charge them with kidnapping for Negro or reward under the Lindbergh law."

Negro and white spectators in court were not segregated. Charles P. Green, U. S. district attorney, told the judge he would not ask the death penalty, possible under the Lindbergh law.

Felzer Resigns; Erickson Named
RALEIGH (U)—Retirement of R. A. (Bob) Felzer as director of athletics at the University of North Carolina, effective today, was announced today.

The executive committee approved appointment of Oliver R. Erickson as director of Physical Education and Athletics at the University of North Carolina.

Felzer, who had been named as executive director of the Morehead (Scholarship) Foundation, will leave the university today.

RUSSIANS LIKE TARZAN
MOSCOW (U)—Big crowds lined up at movie theaters here today to see Johnny Weissmuller in the first showing of the third sequel of his "Tarzan" pictures. The pictures are the most successful foreign movies ever shown in the Soviet Union.

The California said his amendment did not involve any cut in the number of equipment in the Air Force. The Air Force said it already has been slashed one billion dollars by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to a total of \$6,000,000,000.

Knowland told the Senate last week in arguing to have the bill referred to the Armed Services Committee that he feared the Mutual Aid Program might mean shortages of equipment in the Korean fighting and in the buildup of U. S. military forces.

Byrd announced these witnesses would be heard tomorrow: Air Force Secretary Thomas K. Finley, Navy Secretary John B. Flinn, Chief of Staff of the Air Force; Vice Adm. John Casaday, Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Air; and a representative of the Mutual Assistance Administration.

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Wants USAF Equipped First
Senator Would Limit Jet Aid

WASHINGTON (U)—Sen. Knowland (R-Calif.) today proposed that shipments of jet planes to American allies be limited to 10 per cent of the nation's production until the U. S. Air Force is fully equipped with jets.

He offered this as an amendment to the \$5,000,000,000 Foreign Aid Bill before the Senate Armed Services Committee.

The committee put off acting on the Knowland amendment until after Chairman Byrd (D-W.Va.) says the committee is ready to act on the group wanted to hear testimony of some of the nation's military air expert before voting.

Knowland declined to say whether it is proposed under the Mutual Aid Act to limit to 10 per cent of the nation's production to 10 per cent of American jet production to other nations.

He said this was secret information but commented "You can draw your own conclusions from my amendment." He also would not say what countries are getting jet planes.

Oil Union Leaders Move To Tighten Strike Grip

DENVER (U)—Union leaders called today for a tightening of a nation-wide strike of about 90,000 oil workers as union and industry leaders met in Washington for a conference.

The conference was called by the Wage Stabilization Board to talk over ways and means of ending the walkout, now in its 13th day. The Air Force said it already has been slashed one billion dollars by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to a total of \$6,000,000,000.

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Hearings Begun On McCarthy

WASHINGTON (U)—Public hearings on a move aimed at unseating Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis) opened today. Chairman Gillette (D-Ia.) of the Senate Elections Subcommittee said at the outset he considers it regrettable that McCarthy has attacked the Senate group.

The Senate's big caucus room was well filled as Gillette opened the hearings by reading into the record an exchange of correspondence between himself and McCarthy.

Gillette said McCarthy's letters carried "insinuations and innuendoes" reflecting on the subcommittee.

The McCarthy outlier move was begun last September by Sen. Benton (D-Conn.) and McCarthy and Benton have been feuding ever since. The Wisconsin senator has introduced a resolution asking for an investigation of Benton.

Gillette said the subcommittee has approached its task without any prejudice and he promised the "fairest consideration" for both sides.

He added, however, in referring to the McCarthy letters, "It doesn't take a genius to see that these attacks of this kind made a mockery of the Senate's task."

Gillette, in one of his letters to McCarthy, contended that both the Communist Party and Benton are trying to "smear McCarthy out of office." He said the subcommittee inquiry was aiming them.

The subcommittee called for testimony first about Benton's charges that McCarthy "greatly violated senatorial ethics in accepting \$10,000 in 1949 from the new defunct Eastman Corporation for an article on Bowles."

WHAT'S INSIDE
Classified Want Ads — \$9.10
Comics — 25
Radio Program — 25
Serial Story — 125
Sports — 25
Travel — 25
Trade News — 25
Wholesale — 25
Whole Page — 25.00

Knights said he still hadn't broken the agreement for wage increases with the Standard Oil Co. of California. However, this union has been involved in the strike called April 30.

O. A. Knight, president of the International Union of Marine Workers, said the walkout will continue until the 22 unions striking for higher wages win new contracts.

Knights said there were "rumors" of small agreements which could be the basis for settlements over the new agreement. It was reported that President Truman may invoke the national emergency provisions of the War Relocation Act, with the idea of striking them off the list of strikes.

There have already felt the pinch of the strike and numerous tourists are already complaining that they are unable to get gasoline in the next few days.