MONDAY, APRIL 21, 1952

# 'WAR ISN'T JUST A-BOMBS AND ARMOR'

By C. A. McKNIGHT
Editor, The News
CAIRO—(By Airmail)
BDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA is a A BOUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA IS a long, lean Egyptian with a quiet voice and a deceptively bland face. As secretary-general of the far-flung Arab League, has a big hand in shaping joint policy of the Arab nations and also in interpreting it to

Arab nations and asso in interpreting. Mustapha Amin is a top-heavy, heely-drowed, chain-smoking hulk of a man, who looks as if he is just waiting for you to handle the control of the shoulder of you to handle the control of the inflation of the form of the

on one point they agree completely: Brit-in must quit the Suez Canal Zone and Egypt sust have control over Sudan, the source of the Nile, before the internal political ressure will subside.

pressure will subside.

In one other respect they differ somewhat.
Aram thinks in terms of world politics;
Amin is the champion of democracy at home.

I interviewed both of these top Egyptian leaders while in Cairo, and found it a highly interesting experience.

Azzam was waiting in the well-guarded headquarters of the Arab League when the members of the American Christian Palesine Committee study group arrived. He was lanked by some twenty assistants who ishered us right into an impressive consense room.

ference room.

The first question popped at Azzam sent him into a long tirade on the Arab-Israëli issue—a subject that I will try to treat a some length after talking to everyone on both sides. After that he landed on the U. S. with both feet:

U. S. with both feet:

"The United States is probably the most popular cardien in the world today, but we eannot understand why it is sticking with eclonialism in this area. How are you going for unit the world on expedencies without principles? I have sed seen the face of the state of the

Betraying a slight, measous tension as he bit at the end of one cigarette after another, Azam then turned to a denunciation of Great Britain's "propaganda" on the Sudan issue. He argued that the Sudan always has been an integral part of Egypt, that 90 per cent of the Sudanese immigrated from Egypt, that the dominant race is Egyptian.

(Note: Not a drop of water flows into

## JONAS SPEAKS OUT

WE tuned in a little late to the 'Take Your Choice' radio program Friday night, but in time b be 'Charles R. Jonas, Republican John Congressional District candidate, reply to the Democratic position as expounded by Dr. Thomas Burton, who also seeks the office now held by Rep. Hamilton C. Jones. The courtery of both cannaties was a pleasant exception to most political days.

We would however like to straighten the record regarding some of the statements made by Mr. Jonas. And lest it be said that his opponent's program should also be an alyzed it should be noted that the Republican candidate at least took definite positions, which is certainly to his credit, while Dr. Burron sometimes hedged, particularly on the steel and textile issues.

Burton sometimes hedged, particularly on the steel and textile issues.

Mr. Jonas, obviously in good faith, attributed to the Republican Party certain acts which the record does not warrant.

For example, he said that the 80th Congress, the only Republican Congress in recent history, did more than any other Congress for rural electrification. It did not for IREA, but in Republican Congress of the Republican Congression Con

the Nile from Egypt proper).

Azzam was just as abrupt with the British position of the Suez Canal Zone where the death of Egyptian policemen set off the famed Jan. 26 riots.

"The British are telling the world that the Suez Canal is essential in defeating Russia. The whole area can be put out of commission by airpower and submarines. It was never used during World War II. The military importance of the Suez is a historic theory. It shows the force of habit."

neory. 11 snows the force of hasht."

Azam charged that Britain had violated
the treaty of 1986 in keeping more than 10000 troops stationed in the Canal Zone, and
he charged that Britain has been applying
economic pressure to keep Egypt weak. "Britain is not an ally, but an exploiter," he said.
"We have stood by Britain's side in two World
Wars, but when we need them they turn
the other way."

Wars, but when we need them they turn the other way."

The Arab League spokesman had kind words for the record of U. S. oil companies in the Middle East. They don't try to control internal political like the British do," he said. "Americans are a wonderfully pleasant people. We don't want anything from the United States but its neutrality in our struggle with Britain."

gle with Britain."

Mustapha Amin stood on the terrace of his ultra-modern newspaper shop for his interview. The cool winds from the hills of Jerusalem whipped across the open terrace, playing tricks with the smoke from the cigarette that dangled from his lips. "What happens in this country depends entirely on the British, and there will be none, if the British leave. The Wafd inherited all our young George Washingtons because it was trying to force the British out." Amin has been fighting the Wafd in the past few years. It takes a good deal of courage to do so. His plant has been bombed five times.

"But we love it. We like to fight. The "But we love it. We like to fight. The

"But we love it. We like to fight. The last time they tried to bomb us, our workers went out and killed one of the attackers. That ended that."

And then Amin sounded off on a theme that sounded as if it might have been lifted from The Charlotte News editorial page:

"If Russia paid millions of dollars, it couldn't get what it is now getting from the British.
"Wher Me. "Towns"

couldn't get what it is now getting from the British.

"When Mr. Truman says let's fight for our way of life, the Expyrian is not interested. His nation is tied up with censor saip. One party dominates things comparing the property described the saip. One party dominates things commenceracy with all the rights of the American democracy when an American asys something the President doesn't like, all he gets is a letter. An Expyrian doesn't always get off so lightly, on the same said of the said

### three Democrats. Hardly a bragging point

three Democrats. Hardly a bragging point for a Republican.

Then Mr. Jonas cited the record of that Republican Congress in passing the Morshall Plan, the Vandenberg Resolution. Greek-Turkish aid. The Vandenberg Resolution and but two opponents on each side of the aide in the Senate. a fine tribute to that great Republican who sponsored it. But on the other two matters most of the opposition, again, came from the Republicans. For example, the Greek-Turkish aid bill was opposed by 94 Republicans, only thirteen Democrats.

Some of Mr. Jonas' criticisms of U. S. foreign policy do not, we feel, hold water. He scolded the Democrats for recognizing Russia after Franklin D. Roosevelt became We would however like to straighten the

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Russia after Franklin D. Roosevelt became President. Recognition never has implied approval of a regime, and in this case at least provided an opportunity for more Americans to observe Russia first hand, which seemed preferable to the head-in-the-sand attitude of the preceding. Republican administrations. He said we had received nothing in return for the billions of lend-lease money given to the USSR during World War II. These billions provided quite a bit of military hardware that was used effectively against our-common enemy, Germany, while we mobilized.

common enemy, Germany, while we mobil-ized.

Mr. Jonas made a forthright and capable presentation of his case. But if he hopps to shake the Democrats of this district out of their traditional fold he'd best first shake off those worn-out Republican vestiges that don't wear well anymore.

From The Milwaukee Journal

#### IT SAYS HERE

F YOU WONDER why some businessmen have that harried and utterly distraught ok these days, read this:

"Employer includes a corporation owned or controlled by the employing corporation or owning or centrolling the employing cor-poration, and a corporation owned or con-trolled by the corporation which owns or controls the employing corporation."

That, according to a bulletin of the Mil-waukee Association of Commerce, is one paragraph from the government's general salary stabilization regulation No. 3, which all American employees are supposed to understand and follow.

# UNION OR SLAVERY

By OWEN J. ROBERTS

(Mr. Roberts, an associate justice of the Supreme Court from 1309 to 1345, is deen of the University of Pennsylvania Law Schoel. The following article is condensed from a speech he made recently at the annual convention of the Allantic Union Committee, of which he is president — Editors, The News.)

THE threat we face today is a fiore ominous threat than any resource, a vaster national army, and an utterly immoral leadership. And we, the free world, with the principles that we love and expouse have got to face that situation in the world. What is the answer?

answer?

In international affairs we have made a few feeble steps towards were also as the second of the second of

it. TALKING THROUGH HATS

It.

TAIKING THROUGH HATS

And so you have no world government, And the people who talk

the people who talk

ing through their hats, because

you can't have world government
in any sense that you and I as

American citizen world government
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voice of the citizens controlled the

members of a world government

sale. Well, there we are. Here are

the young the controlled the company

to the common body.

Imagine China and Russia being

members of a world government

sale. Well, there we are. Here are

tree peoples trying to pursue their

free you of life, trying to hive

under the free enterprise system

sagacity put you ahead, and where

there is the good competition in

trade and in every other respect,

between citizens who are free to

beet. ANTONAL COMPARTMENTS

between clitzens who are free to develop their lives as it by think between the common their com

give you faith and hope. Now, we've given you the money. Now what'll we do? We'll enter into the work with the we've given you the money. Now what'll we do? We'll enter into the North Allantie Treaty with you here of the order of the order of the North Allantie of

about national advantages and national jealouses.

IKE'S A GOOD MAN, BUT
Well, of course, ladies and gentiemen, the thing won't work, and
that it won't work is General Essenhower himself. Have you seen
that it won't work is General Essenhower himself. Have you gen
but a statements that without unity,
without economic unity, without
political unity, he can't be placed to be
political unity, he can't be placed to be
political unity, he can't be placed to be
Europe to get together in unity
to stop their hickerings and stop
their jealousies and cut out their
arilf discriminations against each
there's any man in the
world in whom they have trust and
condifence, I believe it's General
possible task. Now how can we do
it?

SEVERAL EXAMPLES

SEVERAL EXAMPLES

possible task. Now how can we do

IT.

SEVERAL EXAMPLES

Well, we've got the example.

Well, we've got the example.

Well, we've got it in South
Africa. New Zealand-federation.

Switzerland, we've got it in South
Africa. New Zealand-federation.

In the South African war, How
were their differences composed?

A federation—where they had a
certain common interests in an
overall government. How does it
work in Canada, where you have
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sin, one called France, one called Canada, one called the Child States of America: and are they acting together? Not defect the States of America: and are they acting together? Not defect the States of America: and are they acting together? Not defect the States of America: and are they acting together. On, but you say, I wouldn't give up my sovereignty, no, sir! I wouldn't give the States of the States o

People's Platform Letters should be brief. The writers name and address must be given, but may be withheld from publication in the discretion of the Editor. The News reserves the right to condense.

Feds Flub Flood Control

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Editors. The Never.

THE ADDITIONAL Mocks Us Again" is the caption of the state of the caption of the

of the Editor.

The News reserves the right to condense.

area, but not without 'just compensation', under the 5th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. So this Nursi-Pascist type of governmental operation was born to do what it wished to do with a strategy of the control of the United States. So this Nursi-Pascist type of governmental operation was born to do what it wished to do with a strategy of the United States. The States of the United States of

Private enterwise is fighting for its life, which, in this instance, hinders the control of the Mighty Mo and its ravases. That's the answer. When Lee Amer [can beople make un their minds as to Nazi-Fascist-poniects, as above described, or the American re-poniects, as above described, or the American got to the floods in this country. \_\_ONN W. HESTER.

# Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

# Ike Leaving Europe In Hour Of Need

MOST of the newsmen around Paris seem to think that the most important story in Europe is Eisenhower-When he will leave, where he will speak, what he had for breakfast I don't think so. To me, the most important story on either side of the Atlantic today is that the peace of Europe may be within our graspy.

Peace can be made or unmade within the next few months. And if its unfortunate that Eisenho is leaving influence there could make such a difference for future war or peace.

Moscow Fears Unified Europe

How strong the drive is toward a unified Europe may to head it off. Nobody knows better than the years to head it off. Nobody knows better than they what a Unified Europe may be a supported to the man to head it off. Nobody knows better than they what a Unified Europe may be a supported to the fight against Communism. That's why peace in Kores, elections in East Germany, the effective man of the Red army from East Germany, the return of East Frants to the State Germany, who will be a support of the first than the return of East Frants to the new accord between France and Germany. Unfortunately, Moscow has some potent allies—we including a few in the United States. Here is a Cupilal the most important step toward world peace in 80 years:

Ally No. 1 is corruption in the USA. After World war I a great leader, Woodow Wilson, get sick and with him diver II the administration awallowed iso much corruption and became sick. Will that sickness evaporated its prestige for leadership, its ability to influence foreign policy, and its power to obtain Congressional agrouprishers of Michigan, the Republican who had kept his party rom kicking foreign policy at over the political gridron.

Mr. Truman, whose ideas on fereign policy are es-

cellent, may never know how much he has hurt his own great goals for peace by failing to clean up the corruption in his administration, and by letting public attention focus on that corruption rather than on the control of the cont