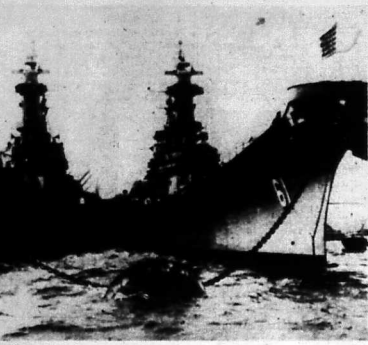


## PATTERN OF DESTRUCTION



The U. S. Navy's twin giants, the Iowa and the Missouri, ride from the same buoy in waters off Korea during a pause in their mission of carrying death and destruction to Korean shore installations.

## Without Artillery Barrage

## Chinese Storm Allied Positions

By STAN CARTER  
SEOUL (AP)—About 700 Chinese soldiers, attacking under the light of a bright moon, stormed into the main Allied lines on Sniper Ridge tonight.

The Central Front attack opened at 11 p. m. without the usual preliminary artillery barrage. The Chinese battalion launched the assault from a strong point on the northern edge of Sniper. On the Eastern Front, North Korean Reds slammed twice at Allied lines on black and rugged Heartbreak Ridge. U. N. troops threw them back with force counterattacks. About 500 Reds powered the twin assault. Each attack forced a slight penetration which was quickly sealed.

An Eighth Army spokesman called the attacks "a continuation

of bitter October fighting along the front."

**MARINES MOP UP**  
Far to the west, U. S. Marines mopped up the last Communist positions on the ridge. In fact, the U. S. Eighth Army's left flank. The Leathernecks reported destruction of a complete Chinese Communist regiment—about 3,000 men.

On the Central Front, Allied soldiers buried back strong Chinese assaults at half a dozen key points and piled up the tide of Red dead.

Maj. Gen. Edwin Pollack, U. S. Marine Division commander, told correspondents:

"I think we have inflicted tremendous losses on the enemy. In fact, I consider one Chinese regiment destroyed."

"We are in complete control of

everything we pulled back from."

AP correspondent Milo Farneti reported from the front that Leathernecks were in firm possession of the Hook, a ridge line northeast of Panmunjom, and two outposts to the north.

**COUNTER ATTACK**  
About 1,500 Reds hit the Marine sector Sunday night. The Marines counterattacked and kicked the Reds off late Monday. During the predawn darkness today they nipped up small hold-out units. After daybreak the Marines took two outposts without opposition.

Allied warplanes roared over the area and pounded the Reds with bombs, rockets and flaming gasoline. The Chinese replied with sporadic artillery fire.

The Reds threw their heaviest punch at South Korean infantrymen on shell-pocked Sniper Ridge, north of Kumhwa on the Central Front.

AP correspondent John Randolph said up to 750 Chinese knocked the ROK troops off the northwestern position on the ridge and stormed part way up the slopes of Pophill Hill, Sniper's dominant height.

The South Koreans counterattacked almost immediately. In a 90-minute fight they regained all the lost ground.

## Most Miners Back At Work

**PITTSBURGH (AP)**—Most of the 150,000 soft coal miners heading the order of United Mine Workers President John L. Lewis, trooped back to work today after a week-long strike over a wage dispute with the government.

Special membership meetings were called throughout the coal fields within hours after Lewis wired local UMW officials yesterday to get their men back to work. The almost unanimous result of miners: "Let's go to work."

A few scattered pickets in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Illinois and other coal-producing states—managed to get production under way last night. But resumption of operations at most mines was delayed by the meetings and safety inspections.

Virtually all locals in District 4 in Western Pennsylvania, representing about 23,000 members, agreed to begin work on the morning shift.

Some of Illinois' 15,000 workers returned to the pits yesterday but some operators' spokesmen said the idea of predicting the outcome of the strike was not to be fully manned until today.

By SAMUEL LUBELL  
WASHINGTON—When this reporter started out on the grass roots survey of voter feeling which I have been conducting these last four months, it was not with the idea of predicting the outcome of the election.

Rather, my objective was to try to report the campaign in a new kind of way — by talking to people in every walk of life, exploring the issues really agitating the nation's voters and giving them a chance to speak out on those issues.

Naturally, then, my interviews with voters in 14 farm counties and 26 cities across the country have left me with definite impressions on how the election is likely to go. The remaining articles in this series will sum up my more significant findings.

I want to emphasize that I make

## Truman Lays 'Smear' Tactics To Republicans

## President Campaigns Through Minnesota

By ERNEST B. VACCARO

**ABOARD TRUMAN TRAIN EN ROUTE TO MINNESOTA (AP)**—President Truman said today the Republicans are trying to win the election by the Joe McCarthy tactics of "smear and fear" and "slander and character assassination."

He declared that such tactics have been used against Democratic Rep. Gene McCarthy in Minnesota and if they can succeed in his case "the rights and liberties of all Americans will be in deadly peril."

And he took a slap at what he called the "one party press" for accusing him of "mud-slinging," saying that he tells "the truth on the Republicans" and "it hurts!"

**FACES BUSY DAY**  
In an address prepared for delivery at St. Paul during a rugged day of campaigning en route to Hibbing, in the Minnesota Democratic endorsement of McCarthy's re-election campaign.

Truman didn't reply directly to a nation-wide speech last night by Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis.). But he again criticized Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's endorsement of McCarthy's re-election campaign along with that of Sen. Jenner B. "If the Republicans can't fool the people on the issues, by saying 'McCarthy,' they might as well say 'Joe McCarthy' and get the people so confused and fearful and suspicious that they will forget the issues," the President asserted.

**TESTED TACTICS**  
"If they are applying tactics to the nation this year that they've tested out before in certain states in California and Maryland and Utah among others. Now you are seeing them tried nationally—and even were, but asserted."

"In your own city, this Republican smear business is now being used against one of the finest, most liberal and loyal Americans in the Congress of the United States—Gene McCarthy."

"They are applying what the smears were but asserted: 'My friends, if they can get away with this, you can get away with this. Joe McCarthy—then I expect they'll feel their tactics can be used anywhere, any time. It's a serious issue."

"Of all the issues raised in this campaign, this is the most serious and the most dangerous. If Joe McCarthyism can triumph over a free and fair election, the rights and liberties of all Americans will be in deadly peril."

He said that if McCarthyism triumphs over a free and fair election, the rights and liberties of all Americans will be in deadly peril."

"If the issue is started by McCarthy, I've used in this campaign," he said, "they should be shocked and appalled by the facts I have brought out."

"Instead of burning epithets at me, they should be calling on me to be a candidate to face up to the grave defect in his own course of conduct and in his party's record."

He told the voters: "Do not let the five-star candidate be misled by Republican 'McCarthy' promises that are sure to be broken."

See TRUMAN on page 2-A

no pretense of having discovered some magic formula for forecasting how the whole nation will vote on the basis of a few thousand voter interviews. Still, through my talks with farmers, housewives, workers, businessmen and others, I do feel that I have been able to penetrate to the broader election trends.

**FIVE-POINT APPRAISAL**  
No one could hope to be entirely free of errors of judgment. But after cross-checking my findings on a variety of possible ways, my appraisal of the many conflicting election currents:

1. Enough persons who voted for President Truman in 1948 have told me they intend to vote Republican this Fall so that General Dwight D. Eisenhower should win the election.

2. Governor Adlai E. Steven-

## HITS AT GOVERNOR



Wisconsin's controversial Republican Senator Joseph McCarthy (right) shakes hands with Gen. Robert Wood, chairman of the dinner in Chicago, just before the Senator made his speech about Gov. Adlai Stevenson. (UP Telephone.)

## McCarthy Speech Reaction Violent

**CHICAGO (AP)**—Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy's charge of last night that Gov. Adlai Stevenson has given "aid to Communist causes" and his speech brought immediate and explosive reaction.

McCarthy delivered a widely publicized attack on the Democratic Presidential nominee on a nation-wide television and radio broadcast sponsored by a privately sponsored \$500-a-dinner last night. In his talk, he said the issue of the current campaign is "Will the Communists win or will America win?"

The New York Times said it received about 800 telephone calls and numerous telegrams within 30 minutes last night protesting McCarthy's speech.

The speaker's support of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, the Republican candidate.

A Times editorial said that "the junior Senator from Wisconsin who has made his way to national fame and political fortune via the route of wild charges, gross distortions and assorted forms of demagoguery, said nothing last night to change this estimate of him, although he did couch his words in a more restrained and less inflammatory tone than had been expected."

In his prepared text, McCarthy said that it did not state that Stevenson was a Communist or a pro-Communist, but I must believe something was wrong somewhere.

However, in his speech before the nation-wide audience, McCarthy deleted this sentence.

The Wisconsin Republican senator was lustily cheered by his audience of 1,150 diners in a Loop hotel ballroom at various points in his speech. Once begun haltingly, it then became a roar.

McCarthy made these charges against the Illinois governor: "I have been told that Stevenson is surrounded by some left-wing advisers."

**THE CHARGES**  
1. That Stevenson is surrounded by some left-wing advisers.

2. That the Democratic nominee "would continue the suicidal Kremlin-dictated policies of this nation."

See LUBELL on page 2-A

## Opinions Same As Four Years Ago

By RELMAN MORIN  
NEW YORK (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower said today "I have changed in no way" since the Presidential campaign began.

He added that his views and convictions on national issues are the same as they were four years ago, despite his opposition's charges to the contrary.

The general made the statements at Queens Borough Hall as he began a three-day swing through New York City and the surrounding metropolitan area in quest of New York State's 45 electoral votes.

He was traveling by motorcycle in Queens, a residential section of New York City, normally votes Republican. The general obviously was hoping to boost the Republican turnout there on election day to help reduce the normal Democratic edge in the city as a whole.

**REPUBLICAN AREA**  
Nassau, a Long Island suburban area of New York, ordinarily votes heavy Republican. J. Russell Sprague, Nassau Republican leader, predicted yesterday that 75 per cent of the county's voters would vote for Eisenhower and give him the largest plurality of any presidential candidate in the country's history.

Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, the 1948 GOP Presidential nominee, who was riding with Eisenhower today, carried Nassau with a plurality of 115,000.

Police Inspector Frank Lent estimated the Queens Borough Hall crowd at 5,000. Reporters estimated it at about 80,000.

Eisenhower said his political opponents have been spreading rumors that, since the opening of the campaign, he has changed his position on most of the major national and international questions.

**BUSY DAY**  
Stevenson had a crowded campaign day in New York and near New Jersey. His climax will come at a mass rally in Madison Square Garden tonight.

The transcription of his noon broadcast was given out by the women's division of the Democratic National Committee. It was directed to women voters.

Regarding Korea, Stevenson declared:

"I have not once said or suggested that there is an easy way out of Korea—I know there isn't, of your own know in your hearts that there isn't. And I wouldn't promise you an easy way out even if it were." "I have not said or suggested that there isn't a mortgage on the presidency which I could never meet."

He noted that the Democrats have been ridiculing him ever since he first announced he would go to the battle front. "I am the same man I was when I came home to begin this crusade for peace," he said. "I have the same beliefs and convictions that I had when I started. I have not been deflected from them."

A roar of applause drowned out his next words, in which he began to detail some of his views.

Eisenhower again said he is going to Korea.

Just ask any veteran if any VFW (Very Important Veterans) know anything about the battle front unless he came up and took a look," Eisenhower said.

He noted that the Democrats have been ridiculing him ever since he first announced he would go to the battle front.

Eisenhower said in Pittsburgh last night that he hoped the men who believe in concessions to the Communists never have to deal with them.

"My most solemn hope," he said, "is that the men who talk this language are never allowed in the name of the American people to go to some future Yalta or Potsdam."

The words "this language" were Stevenson's speech in San Francisco last May. Eisenhower, quoting from that announcement, said Stevenson talked of "promoted political discussion of what it will be necessary to concede" to Soviet Russia.

The general's comment was: "This is the language that invites war itself."

He recalled too that in the past there were men who described the Chinese Communists as "harmless aggressors" and that they were primarily concerned with land reform in China, and not Chinese political and military aggressors. He said that the Chinese leaders in the Kremlin, Eisenhower said they have shown "some signs of progress in political education."

**African Terrorists Kill White Farmer**  
Nairobi, Kenya (AP)—Anti-white Mau Mau terrorists hacked a European farmer to death last night as he sat in the bathtub on his long farm 80 miles from Nairobi. His two young native servants also were murdered.

The bodies of the farmer, E. T. N. Bowyer, and the two natives were found in the ransacked house last night.

Bowyer was the first white settler killed since the government of Kenya declared a state of emergency and launched a troop-backed, colony-wide drive on the Mau Mau. The terrorist strike has sworn to drive all white settlers from Kenya.

**Gross Fire Damages President's Farm**  
KANSAS CITY (AP)—A grass fire damaged the farm of President Truman yesterday.

Two of the president's nephews, Gilbert and Hank Truman, were live on the property, put out the fire before it reached the Truman house.

## Pisgah Forest Fire Smoke Blown To Charlotte Area

By EMERY WISTER  
Charlotte News-Site Writer  
A brisk wind fanned a raging fire in the Pisgah Forest today and whipped up clouds of smoke which cast a pall over all other-wise bright October day.

The Weather Bureau said the breeze brought new smoke in as fast as it cleared out the old. The clouds are several thousand feet in thickness and extend to the earth. Visibility was cut to one and one-half miles.

Weather observers said airplane pilots reported the smoke clouds are at least 8,000 feet high. No improvement is expected today as the wind is still blowing from the west and bringing in smoke in cloud-load lots.

The fire is consuming woodland in Madison County, in the vicinity of Asheville. A technician in the WMT transmitter on Mt. Mitchell said school children were recruited to help fight the blaze today.

The wind is not only blowing the smoke all over the state, but is also fanning the fire. The wind is blowing from the west at fifteen mile-an-hour clip on the ground, but is moving at 30-35 miles per hour several thousand feet in the air.

## Red Prisoner Killed, 74 Hurt

PUSAN, Korea (AP)—American guards killed one North Korean prisoner and wounded 74 others in a demonstration on the bloody Koryo Island Sunday, the Army announced today.

No Americans were injured. The Allied Prisoners of War Command said two platoon of U. S. infantry entered a 500-man compound and used bayonets and gun butts to restore order when the North Korean prisoners refused to break up a military drill.

The POW Command said action was taken when it became obvious the prisoners had set up a "chain of international harassment."

## OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy and windy and not so warm this afternoon. Fair and cool tonight and Wednesday.

High temperature yesterday 72 degrees.

High temperature expected today 65 degrees.

Low temperature this morning 42 degrees.

Low temperature expected to night 50 degrees.

Sunrise 6:40 A. M.; sunset 5:33 P. M.

More Weather Data on Page 2-B