

Dr. Irwin Edman, professor of education at Columbia University, said today in his 10th annual address to the Board of Trustees of the American Public Health Association that the cause of public health is not new. He says that there is nothing new in it. Turn to page 2-A.

THE CAROLINA TIMES

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Patriotic Aim Claimed by Colazo Says Native Land Should Be Free

By KARL R. BAUMAN
WASHINGTON—Oscar Colazo, 37, today was sentenced to die in the electric chair Oct. 26 for the attempted assassination of President Truman last fall and the slaying of a Presidential guard.

In an impassioned outburst, Colazo said he did not want to plead for his life but for Puerto Rican independence. Turning to the court room audience, the little Puerto Rican shouted:

"Whatever I did, I did it for a just cause. I did it for my country.

Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough explained that he set the execution date for next fall because Colazo's court-appointed attorneys already have given notice of an appeal.

MAY GRANT STAY
Goldsborough said that if appeals actions were not completed by Oct. 26 he would grant a stay of execution at the time of the trial.

At his trial, Colazo had defended by one companion, Giuseppe Torresola, and a defense attorney for Puerto Rican independence when they attempted to storm Blair House last Nov. 1. Torresola and a White House guard, Leslie Corfitt, were killed in a furious exchange of pistol shots.

"I am not pleading for my life," Colazo told the judge. "I'm pleading for my cause. Anything that I have done I did for the liberty of my country. I insist, even unto this day, that we have a right to be free."

Colazo's 42-year-old wife, Rosa, heard her husband doomed without any show of emotion. Her husband's death will not weaken the cause of Puerto Rican independence "but will make it stronger."

"Our life will stay side by side to him," Mrs. Colazo added.

DECREES DEATH

Turmpike Wins In NC House Group Favors Measure

RALEIGH—(AP)—Legislation to create a State Milk Commission with pricing-fixing powers was killed by the House Agriculture Committee today while a turnpike authority measure received the blessings of the House Roads Committee.

The turnpike measure, already passed by the Senate, would create a State turnpike authority with power to build toll-supported super highways. It was amended to guarantee farmers free access whose lands are crossed by turnpikes.

The legislators were busy as they entered the usual preadjournment frenzy. Arrangements were made to hold the first fall meeting of the new-created Calendar Committee today while another authority measure received the blessings of the House Roads Committee.

The House Roads Committee cleared its decks by killing several measures and sending others over to the newly-created Calendar Committee where they are expected to die.

GREENSBORO—An organized labor's move to get back into the mobilization program is increased chances today for a break in the Southern CO cotton-tray strike.

Earl Rieve, president of the striking Textile Workers Union of America, attended the Washington meeting yesterday at which union chiefs agreed to serve on President Truman's seventeen-man advisory mobilization board.

Rieve headed back to strike headquarters in Greensboro.

The Wage Stabilization Board, which may have to pass on any increases which break the strike, now can get back into full business after being hamstrung since labor walked out of the mobilization program five weeks ago.

SWAP ARGUMENTS
Meanwhile the strike of 40,000 textile workers—less than one-tenth of the Southern textile industry—was in its sixth day with union and management stating their cases in newspaper and radio advertisements.

MacArthur Letter Makes New Challenge To Administration

WASHINGTON—(AP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur has proved again he is one of the Truman Administration's hottest potatoes.

His latest challenge of Administration and Washington authority was burning fingers today in the White House, the State Dept. and the Pentagon.

MacArthur's letter to a Republican leader, Rep. Joe Martin of Massachusetts, warmly endorsing Martin's demand that the thousands of Chinese Nationalist troops on Formosa under command of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek be used in action against the Chinese and Korean Communists, had po-

tentialities in at least three fields:

- 1. Domestic politics, including the United Nations program in the Far East.
- 2. International politics, including the United Nations program in the Far East.
- 3. Military strategy.

While MacArthur's letter promptly raised speculation about a possible disciplinary action against him by removing him from command or promoting him out of it.

After reading MacArthur's letter to the House yesterday, Martin made it evident that he was the material for an issue. He said: "I think it is high time that the

Administration and the Pentagon come clean with the Congress and the American people."

Truman Emergency Fund Slashed By House Group

WASHINGTON—(AP)—The House Appropriations Committee today voted 43 cent per cent today in a \$848,463,000 emergency fund headed by President Truman.

It approved only \$478,138,368 of the total sought by Mr. Truman's Crime Committee, headed by the U. S. Government activities for the remaining months of this fiscal year which ends June 30.

One of the larger cuts was in the Voice of America overseas broadcast program. Despite the defense agencies was their contention that Defense Mobilizer Wilson, a former president of the General Electric Corp. allowed "big business" to dominate the defense program.

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Union Bosses Meet With President

Meeting with the President yesterday at the White House were the following members of the Labor Policy Committee: standing left to right, Jacob Potofsky, president, Amalgamated Clothing Workers (CIO); Joseph Curran, vice-president, I. A. Goldberg, general counsel (CIO); Emil Rieve, president, Textile Workers (CIO); Elmer Walker, vice-president, International Associations of Machinists (AFL); D. W. Tracey, president, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL); George Leighty of Railway Labor

Executives Association; A. E. Lyon, secretary-treasurer, Railway Labor Executives Association; L. S. Buckmaster, president, United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers (CIO); George Meany, secretary-treasurer of the AFL; W. C. Doherty, president; Letter Carrier W. C. Doherty, president, International Brotherhood of Barbers Union. Seated are: Philip Murray, president, CIO; President Truman; and William Green, president AFL (Acme Telephoto).

Union leaders agreed to the proposal life yesterday after a complete solution of the White House conference with Mr. Truman.

The President was reported "very happy" by the Secretary of Labor, who took a hand. The labor chiefs said they hoped the move would lead to a complete solution of the problems which started their boycott of the mobilization program five weeks ago.

The board will hold its first meeting Monday, Mr. Truman is expected to sit in on it.

The board, made up of four representatives each from labor, industry, agriculture and the public and headed by Defense Mobilizer Charles E. Wilson, will help Mr. Truman determine defense policy.

Withdrew Leaves Oid At Front Gains Continued By UN Forces

TOKYO—A surprise Chinese withdrawal on the central front last night left a "no-man's-land" in front of United Nations forces today north of Parohai.

AP Correspondent John Randolph said Chinese, who had been fighting stubbornly for two days suddenly broke contact Thursday night and retreated.

On the extreme east sector along the central front pushed ahead Friday against resistance ranging from stiff to heavy.

Reds threw 56 rounds of 105 mm. fire at one American division.

Thai and Greek soldiers fought ahead against intense Communist fire northwest of Chumchon scored stable gains with a surprising lack of opposition.

On the extreme east sector of the western front, one American division ran into two fire hills in a fought ahead through fifty yards.

The Allied advance had thrust some eight miles inside the Japanese mainland.

Elements of four divisions pressed the slow, cautious United Nations Communist on the central and western fronts.

Labor Back In Defense Setup

By JOSEPH C. GOODWIN
WASHINGTON—President Truman has wooed again labor back into the defense planning fold with membership on a 17-man advisory mobilization board.

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How To Stop Worrying: 5 8 Words That Can Transform Your Life

By DALE CARNegie
A few years ago, I was asked to answer this question on a radio program: "What is the biggest lesson you ever learned?"

That was easy: by far the most vital lesson I have ever learned is the importance of a happy thought. If I am doing—but not worried. Our thoughts make us what we are. I now know with a conviction beyond all doubt that the problem you and I deal with—in fact, almost the only problem we have to deal with—is choosing the right thoughts. If we can do that, we will be on the highroad to solving all our problems.

The great philosopher who ruled the Roman Empire, Marcus Aurelius, summed it up in eight words—eight words that can determine your destiny: "Our life is what our thoughts make."

Yes, if we think happy thoughts, we will be happy. If we think miserable thoughts, we will be miserable. If we think fearful thoughts, we will be fearful. If we think sickly thoughts, we will probably be ill. If we think failure, we will certainly fail. If we wallow in self-pity, everyone will want to shun us and avoid us.

Am I advocating an habitual Pollyanna attitude toward all our problems? No, unfortunately, life isn't so simple as that. But I am advocating that we assume a positive attitude instead of a negative attitude. In other words, we need to be concerned about our problems, but not worried.

What is the difference between concern and worry? Let me illustrate. Every time I cross the traffic-jammed streets of New York, I am concerned about the problems and am calmly taking steps to meet them. Worrying means going around in maddening, futile circles.

Concern can be concerned about his serious problems and still walk with his chin up and a carteration in his buttocks. I have seen Lowell Thomas do just that.

I once had the privilege of being associated with Lowell Thomas in presenting his famous film on the Allied-Lawrence campaign in World War I. He and his assistants had photographed the war on land a dozen fronts; and, best of all, had brought back a pic-

Vet Drafting Not Likely

RALEIGH—(AP)—The nation's draft director said today he does not intend to draft veterans and hopes more over 26 years of age won't be called.

Mr. George Lewis B. Hershey, National director of selective service, added, however, that the issue of deferring students is "not a closed question."

Hershey spoke to some 200 industrial leaders and scientists from twelve Southeastern states attending a Regional Industrial Conference at N. C. State College.

Hershey told his audience that men of the "military-civilian complex" who hope we won't have to worry about the upper edge of the draft at age 18 are the most important: the nation's veterans, men with dependents, technicians and scientists are exempt.

"The earlier we take them, the less it is encumbered," he declared.

Hershey asserted that he "rebelled inwardly" to the testing of the draft law. He added that the system is being put on a trial basis.

See HOUSE on page 3-A

Senate Group Frowns On RFC Reorganization Plan

WASHINGTON—(AP)—The Senate Expenditures Committee voted today to approve a reorganization plan for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC) under new management.

The committee announced the vote was 7 to 6, with one Democrat and one Republican voting with the majority.

The vote was on a resolution proposed by Senator Capehart (R-Ind.) under new management.

The President's proposal to abolish jobs of the five main RFC board of directors and place the agency under a one-man administrator.

There is strong sentiment in Congress to abolish the RFC altogether.

Voting for the Capehart resolution.

Senators Roberton of Virginia—voting with a solid wall of Republican opposition to the proposed reorganization.

Israel Premier Discounts Danger Of War With Syria

By ERIC GOTTFREU
TEL AVIV, Israel—(AP)—Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion said today that Syria's military action was "a serious situation."

He spoke at a luncheon given by the Israeli parliament after the U. S. Ambassador Monnet B. Davis and French Minister Felix Audaoui Guillon had visited the Foreign Office there "grave concern regarding a very serious situation."

Ben-Gurion said he had no comment. He recently told reporters: "I'm clean (legal). But they'll get me because the word is out to 'get Mickey Cohen.'"

They were charged with evading a portion of Federal taxes on their incomes for 1946, 1947, and 1948. Authorities said she was named chiefly because she signed the return with her husband.

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Editorials... 75c
Credited... 12c
Special... 25c
Sports... 25c
This week... 25c
Theater... 25c
Women's Page... 25c

Mostly cloudy and mild through Saturday. Little change in temperature. A few light showers tonight and Saturday.

Sunrise, 6:30 A. M.; sunset, 6:48 P. M.

More Weather Data on Page 3-A

TWO TWILIGHTS
What is twilight? Most people will tell you it's the "glowing" between sunset and dark—but that's only half the story. There's also morning twilight.

Dark and sunrise. Both morning and evening twilight are reckoned as the interval between sunset and sunrise. The time when the sun is six degrees below the horizon, and when its upper edge is on the horizon.

What's Inside
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Page Crossword Puzzle... 12c
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