### U. S. Stands By United Nations

IN MOVING finally to implement the Palestine partition plan through the United Nations, the 'American Government United Nations, the American Government is embarking on a hazardous, uncharted course in an effort to save the United Na-tions.

tions.

Chief argument against this fateful step comes from the groups, both inside and outside the Administration, which fe ar that UN enforcement of the Palestine settlement will give Soviet Russia a foothold in the Holy Land and turn the Arab world against this country, leopardizing our interests in the Middle East.

terests in the Middle East.

There can be no doubt that these dangers are real and large. The Arabs could deprive us of access to oil that is urgently needed for military purposes and for European recovery. Arab collaboration with the Soviets, which the Arab leaders have threatened, could produce endiess complications in the Mediterranean area, in Asia and Africa.

BEYOND ALL this, there is no guarantee that UN can restore peace in the Holy Land even if it is en d's an international police force to that region It is possible that we might lind we had secrificed our that we might lind we had secrificed our the Palestine dispate or saving the United Nations in following the course that is indicated in Chief U. S. Delegate Austin's announcement that we stand by the division of Palestine into Jewish and Arab states and will consider means to keep the peace.

There is, moreover, no certainty that a majority of the other nations will go along with a plan to set up a UN constabulary Palestine Britain has not liked the partition scheme from the first and has shown sympathy for the Arab cause since the General Assembly 'voted for partition last November. Russia may be expected to veto any solution that doesn't serve Russia's interests. The UN debate on this Issue may produce only stalemate or breakdown, or it BEYOND ALL this, there is no guarantee

may yield a "compromise" that settles nothing.

On the other hand, the hazards in any other course seem even more formidable than the dangers involved in a JIN showdown on the question of implementing the Assembly's decision. If the war in Palestine Assembly's decision. If the war in Palestine is not halled, Russia may take unilateral action in the Holy Land to "protect" her interests. If the United States backed up on the plan which it championed to adoption, it would resign its moral authority and prestige and undermine its world leaded of the country as the protection of the country as well as the rest of the world. . . .

In THE crisis we now face, the key to the whole situation lies in the conflict between the United States and Russia. No progress can be made unless there is an interruption in the "cold war" between these powers. Agreement in this case apparently would require greater concessions and clearer guarantees from both sides than either has been disposed to make.

In short, we have been brought abruptly to the point where we must seek a general settlement or court the imminent calamity of the United Nations' failure.

of the United Nations' failure.

Undoubtedly, this situation is one that gives a distinct bargaining advantage to Russia and the Kremilis may have foreseen that last year when the Soviet surprisingly.

Washington, Ortics of the Administration say that it blundered into this mess by playing politics and failing to use its head. There are many things which bear out that opinion but it now is too late to quarrel over how we got here. We have time only to use all our energies in figuring the right way out. It seems that we can do no better than hope that forces greater than we understand are directing us against our will along a course that leads to peace.

It is hoped that Charlotte can make an

It is hoped that Charlotte can make an early beginning in this program by estab-lishing a pre-school and kindergarten clinic for retarded children. That would have to be financed by the community through private contributions. The cost is so mode-erate, and the prospective good results are so large, that the necessary support should be quickly forthcoming.

be quickly forthcoming.

Meanwhile, the way is open to make an immediate start in establishing special classes for exceptional children above the 6-year age group in the public schools. City School authorities are ready to co-operate in the program and the State Board of Education is being asked to provide the necessary teachers. The advantage in this course to all concerned is obvious and the citizens who are taking the initiative in this project are performing a signal service for the entire community.

# A Gain For Our Children Under Dr. Schmidt's tutelage, hundreds of boys and girls learned to use their mental and physical faculities. They overcame impediments to speech, psychological handicaps and mental bewiderment. Virtually all made progress. Many who had been rated below the moronic level statianed the normal standard and took their piace with average child ren. Some exhibited brilllance. Many found good jobs for themselves.

AMONG the hopeful new projects for reduler or a wider response than the program to establish special public school classes for mentally-retarded children. The plan aiready has enlisted the support of the Junior Chamber of Commerce, the Community Council and City School support of the public of t

Charlotte will be given a better idea of the opportunity offered in this work next month when Dr. Bernardine Schmidt, as-sistant director of education at the Uni-versity of Mississippi, commo here to ex-plain the techniques that have been de-vised to guide backward and even imbecilic children to normal development. Her vis-tit to this city has been made possible by the Junior Chamber.

the Junior Chamber.

Dr. Schmidt's pioneering in the training and education of feeble-minded children has attracted national attention and stimulated a wide movement to salvage a class of citizens who heretofore have been doomed to wasted lives, a burden on their families and their communities. Some of the amazing results of her teaching methods are described in the last September issue of Reader's Dipest.

#### Wallace Out Of This World

Wallace Out Of This

Wallace Out Of This

In His appearance before Congress yesterday, Henry A. Wallace did nothing to
advance the cause of peace. Indeed, his
testimony before the House Foreign Affairs
Committee is notable chiefly for the impression it creates that peace is impossible
of attainment and that Henry Wallace is
the last man who should be entrusted with
the task of pacifying the world.

The Third Party candidation in cintroduce world socialism overnight, with particular benefits for Soviet Russia. If such a
fantastic enterprise is necessary to stop the
"cold war," then the jig is up and Mr. Wallace might as well quit talking.

If we accept as valid Mr. Wallace's assumption that the Soviets are behaving
badly now because of their fears of America's motives and plans, then he is working
to make the Soviets more intransigeant
with his unqualified charges against the

Administration, the Wall Street bankers and the Republican "imperialists".

and the Republican "imperialists".

What is needed from a true prophet of peace at this time is a statement that illuminates the whole picture and shows us the point where a true could be effected. We must have any program that mere seam to the practical men of wall-time to the program of the state of the program of the progr

Mr. Wallace responds with a pipedream program and a statement that increases Russian suspicions and fears of America while it confuses, alarms and depresses his own people.

From The Christian Science Monitor

#### Man Without A Country

A YOUNG American of good family, larvard-educated, idealistic, profound-ly concerned about the fanatical nationalisms of today, chooses to renounce his American citizenship and become a "citizen of the world."

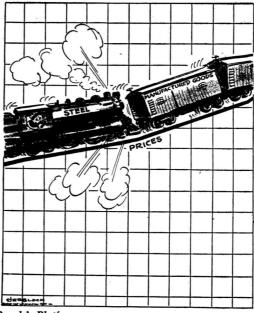
Many a solid citizen may splutter with Indignation at such a "crackpot" action—and quickly dismiss the young rebel as undoubtedly a "Red." Yet this is no partyline action. Nowhere is a more chavinist nationalism to be found today than among the Russians. As Henry M. Neel Jr., the young man in question, declares without periodice to any particular country.

We witness in these times a climax of the property of t Many a solid citizen may splutter with

idealistic people feel at the blind popular prejudices and official clinging to national sovereignities which block the establishment of a world order. In so far as the step he has taken focuses stentinion dramatically on this moral and political lag in the world's development it is perhaps useful—and certainly courageous. At the same time, Mr. Noel surrenders his future usefulness in the cause he has espoused.

usefulness in the cause he has espoused. For it is only as a member of one or more of the already existent groupings of society that the individual can take a responsible part in bringing organized order among all groups. Even the proponents of a world federal union stress the fact that national citizenship would not be renounced thereby, but incorporated as an organic element in a larger citizenship—as the citizen of the United States today is at the same time a citizen of his own state and of his local community.

#### Big Push



#### People's Platform

#### 'In One Heck Of A Fix'

OXFORD what we are doing in the eastern end of the Medi-terranean. Inviting trouble and with a vengeance. — JOHN W. HESTER.

MY spirit tonight is about as low as the temperature on the outside. The few pretty days last week induced me to believe I might be able to get out on a recurrence of New Deal swather one mess after another) has about got me down, that with what I have been reading today. Yes, the Sunday School lesson, too. Here are a few of the many gloomy conclusions to serious discussions:

The Greensboro Dally News, under the caption, "United Nations Failure", concludes, "But there is no use in deluding ourselves with the faith that the United Nations as now constituted can or will main-tain peace in either large or small matters."

tain peace in either large or small matters."

Joseph and Stewart Along, speaking of our enigmatic Chinese policity, conclude. "These risks admittedly include geographical link-up for the So-samittedly include geographical link-up for the Southwest Asia, prevention of Japanese trade with the China Coast; and creation of a situation in Soviet-Asiatic sphere to live, or to be permanently braidedized by the United States at unimaginable cost. Soviet-Asiatic sphere to live, or to be permanently braidedized by the United States at unimaginable cost, attack the state of the Company of the C

peace in neither large nor small matters.

And Walter Lippmann, fater viewing the overall situation, concludes "The crais could be of such dimensions that emergency measures smark the term), above and beyond the Marshall Plan, may become time, and the peace of the conclusion of the control of the control

#### Washington's Religion

CINCE George Washingtons birthday occurred this year on Sunday numerous energetic pulpit attempts have been staged to portray the first President as sowerer, not a particle of suthentic enterior exists a substantiat the contention that the Pather of his country supported the orthodox Christian consultation of the Contrast of the Con

tive polures on the same interestive impute no particular religious liquidistance on the part of the incumbent. All the religious of the presence of the prese

The real truth is that George Washington, like is father, Augustine, and a large element of scholar-Virginians of his day, was a Deist. Which is to say believed in a God of Nature but declined to acpt the Scriptures as of Divinely inspired origin.

—A. M. GAUNT.

122 W. Vance St.

#### Quote, Unquote

The most practical remark of the Southern governors meeting comes from Mr. Galdwell of Florida. "I am not interested in any measure which would elect a Republican." Which is a direct way of saying I am not interested in cutting my nose off to spite my face. —Kingsport (Tenn.) Times.

Headline in local newspaper: "Reds Destroy Pole lots Marked Contrary to Stalin" Sounds like hods imported from McMinn or Shelby. —Nash-

#### Marquis Childs

### Henry Won't Return

whom he regards as so wrong and unrighteous.

Should be harbor a deair to reShould be to the second of the second be a second be

Henry Won't Return

WASHINGTON

THE appeak to Henry Wallace to come hash to the real if These appeals may, of course, be merely attract that there is still a very many hope that the vanisher of the monitor of the wallace in the party he has the real in the party he has a many hope that the wanter will actually return then they above a chew wallace nature. First, last and always, Wallace is a visionary.

As a visionary, he can promise the one of the wallace have been a considered with the wallace was a strength of the wallace have been a considered with the following the wallace of the wallace was a constraint of the wallac

#### Liberty At Stake

## Czechs In Red Trap

CZECHS In

By DEWITT MACKENZE

AF Foreign Affair, Analyst

AF Foreign Affair, Analyst

Liftle Concholovakia's strug
real and the communist

Liftle Concholovakia's strug
real and the communist

con of the gripping dramas of this

day of tragedies every more we

should watch, for it growides a more

should watch, for it growides a more

should watch, for it growides a more

concluded being a struggle of the concept

of countries grabbed and crushed,

but many of the details were con
calculated being a struggle of the col
calculated being a struggle of the col
calculated being a struggle of the col
colomities—the intensive organiza
tion of strugglessiky placed cells in

the colomities—the capture

of important securities positions, the

colomities of the colomities of the colomities

so we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

like to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

hillow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

blow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Coccholovakia, because what is

blow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Cocholovakia, because what is

blow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Cocholovakia, because what is

blow to liberty.

So we should keep an eye on

Cocholovakia, because what is

hill to the co

Communists be allowed to the splaces.

Gottwald promptly threw his Red machine into high gear. His minister of the interior—a Communist—flung his security police before all government buildings and foreign embassies.

Omoution speech was at least

## Drew Pearson's: British Balked At Printing Nazi Papers Merry-Go-Round:

THE French and British Governments have been putting so they have been putting so they have been putting so they have list about suppressed the secret documents pertaining to Russian-German peace overtures in 1943.

The State Department was getting ready to publish these departments and state of the Russians and the German had stayed neace talks the state of the German had stayed neace talks the state of the German had stayed neace talks the state of the German had stayed neace talks the state of the German had stayed neace talks the state of the German had stayed neace talks the Russians had been stated as the German had been departed for the German had been personal to the state of the German had been personal to the German had been been stated in the personal tenders which it published will make the British lock just about as sick as the Russians. What the Russians have is the records of secret conversations between British Premier Neville Chamberlain, the personal tenders of the German had been been stated to the conversations and at least part of these records were necessarily most of the German had been personal that the state part of these records were necessarily to the state of the state part of these records were methodical people in the world, took careful notes on these conversations, and at least part of these records were necessarily necessarily to the state of the state o

expired by the rich darmy when they took Berlin.

If the full documents are published they will probably show the British up in much worse appearing light than the American public ever realized.

For few Americans outside of the 1st Franklin Bookers and the British well and the British well as the season of the British well as the British welli

#### FDR Got Mad

far as the United States was concerned, could operate on her

far as the United States was concerned, could operate on her of the What aroused Roosevelt was knowledge that Birtish banks are actually lending money to Germany for rearmanent in the Spring of 1980—tust a few months before Hiller's array of the Spring of 1980—tust a few months before Hiller's array of the Spring of 1980—tust a few months before Hiller's array of the 1980 Munich conference. Roosevelt inserting the 1980 Munich conference. Roosevelt inserting the 1980 Munich conference. Roosevelt inserting the 1980 Munich conference Roosevelt in Birtish abouted and the 1980 Munich and the 1980 Munich and 1980 Munich and

#### Chamberlain's War Profits

Chamberlain's War Profits

FinALLY, it dawned on Washington that no less a person
than Prine Minister Chamberlain himself had investmental than the minister Chamberlain himself had investmental command and the signal. It is the signal industries descend and the signal I. G. Farben Industrie.
It was not until March 18, 1939, one day after Hitler
swallowed the remaining part of Czecholorokata and six
wallowed the remaining part of Czecholorokata and six
finally got wise to German tactics and finally dropped appeasement.
All during the preceding period, British lesders not only
actually were supplying arms and money under the table to
build up Hitler's military machine.
These are the records the Russians now have and which
are keeping the present British Government in such a state
of derivouscess.

direct contradiction to know was that it was direct contradiction to human nature.

Hiller knew, and all his Nazi advisers knew that the British Empire had followed a policy of vaciliating ineffectuality ever since World War I.

As Hiller talked to Con-

uality ever since World War I.

As Hiller talked to Chamberiain at Berchtesgarten, there
may be the season of the

Rhine in 1388.

So when Adolf Hitler, a house painter but a student of human nature, looked at Neville Chamberlain, the attiocraft, he knew that whatever he. Hiller, demanded, his British guest and the nation he represented would surrender. Note—Many observers consider today's Porrestal-Dulles policy of rebuilding Germany exactly parallel to the Citveden policy of building in Germany in 1388.

#### McKellar Claims TVA Fatherhood

TENNESSES dour Sen. Kenneth McKellar inserted an Amazing document into the public record the other day, using himself credit for establishing the great Tennesses Health of the public record the other day.

He stuffed the record with ten pages of fine print—an Archautive but glowing narrative which he passes off as a history of TVA. It gave the impression that the whole proposalons as: "One model printmp. In it were such experienced to the part in securing needed legislation for the Tennessee Valley Authority."

It was.

Note—the purported "history" said nothing about McKellar's stubborn feud with David Lillenthal when he was
sunning TVA.