# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1947

### Let's Remember Jimison

IT is NoW almost eight years since Tom

I Jimison's stunning articles exposed life
behind the grim walls of the State Hospital
at Morganion, but the people of North
Carolina have not forgotten them. A good
many may recall them with distaste, remembering them as Jurid and sensational
—but a re-examination show that they were
not. Instead, they were reasoned and somewhat conservative, in light of official findings which followed. Whatever else we may
point to as the beginning of progress in the
care of our mentally ill, the whole affair
began with Jimison.

began with Jimison.

In the years since, because of the lasting impression of his words, the whole system has been turned upside-down, new staffs have come, a new scheme of control and direction is operating. We have begun the task of giving some 9,000 immates decent care. We have only begun, but that is another story, Jimison started us on the right track.

Without Version of the property of th

track. Without Jimison's sharp pen the Hospital Board would have continued as a casually moving group, entangled often in politide. There would never have been a Board of Control. There would never have been a Dr. David Fouls as general superintendent. There would never have been dietitians nor social workers nor therapists. There would never have been a miraculous opportunity like Gamp Butner.

Without taking undue credit for itself—
the Jimison articles were also published in
two other large North Carolina newspapers.
This Rwss proposes the 1st the Rospitals
are to could be done with a new building plantic could be done with a new building planned at Dix Hill or Morganton. Perhaps it
could be done at Camp Butner—a name
which seems somehow foreign to the hospital system itself. Perhaps it could be done
with the feeble-minded colony soon to open
at Butner, to be operated by Tom's widow.
We don't suppose the Hospitals Board
will give the suggestion a warm welcome.
For all the good Jimison's articles worked,
officials and medical men still disapprove
of the approach, of findings couched in
plain talk, aimed at average readers.
But we believe it would be good public

But we believe it would be good public relations to give official and lasting recog-nition to Tom Jimison for the service he rendered the thousands of North Carolina's unfortunates. Before him the experts dug unfortunates. Before him the excerts dug and delved, and presented their recommendations for improvement of the cruel and sometimes barbarous treatment of immales. After him politicians and Governors and prominent citizens worked hard to beter the system. But the great contribution was Tom Jimson's. There are many who won't forget that. The Board should consider some form of percetuating his memory, so that North Carolina will not forget.

## Bravely Now, The New World

WE ARE in a strange time. It is a time when the world is wracked by powerty and hunger, beset by 'wild inflation and rumors of war. But in America it is also a time of predigious plenty, of flowing money—in which most people can't keep up with the soaring cost of daily living. But the strangest thing about our time is the despairing chorus of the voices of our prophets.

prophets.

We no longer hear hopeful, helpful noises from the soothsayers. There is no one to shout that we must do thus and so, to return to war-time controls, or to slap a celling on profils. There is no one to point the way to increasing production. All we hear is the curious acrice that the people, also, must minister to their own miseries.

alax, must minister to their own miseries. Robert Taft sounded the first bugle note of the new statesmannin, advising Americans to eat less food, and so whip the inflation he once predicted could not come upon us. He is followed by President Truman, who suggests gently that we are esting too much bread for our own good—both

because inflation is here, and the hungry millions in Europe are waiting to be fed.

Before the echoes had died the assembled experts of the Population Reference Bureau were chiding stricken Europe. That continent, they said disapproxingly, is overpopulated. Its birth rate is too high, and it can't support itself. The world could probably not support it.

There we are, according to the prophets.

There we are, according to the prophets.

We have brought these dark days upon ourselves. We est too much, hence we have inflation. We waste our daily bread, hence Europe starves, and prices still rise. And in many nation here are too many bables, too many people. It is all a grievous mistake.

take. Even more strangely, people do not laugh at the prophets. They could joke at Henry Wallace, when he was destroying the little pigs during another dark time in the midst of plenty. But they cannot even weakly smile at these wise men who tell us we are helpless, unless we cut down first on our diet, and then on our population.

#### Midwood Shows Us How

THEREIL never be a movement for Federal Aid To Midwood. The people out in that populous northeastern section of the city are of a mind to do for themselves. It may not sound like much of a project to professional money-raisers in this campaign-happy community, but Midwood finished a remarkable job this week in raising more than \$5,000 to buy a park for themselves.

selves.

Tr wan't much money, but the Midwood park drive was a pointed object lesson to other sections of the City — or to any neighborhood anywhere. The six and a half acre tract was bought by they and ten-doilar donations, not by a frew well-heeled citizens who decided to pisy philanthropist. More than 400 people gave money for it, exclusive of those who joined in entertainments staged for the fund.

ments staged for the fund.

The caimpain expenses ran to the astonishing total of \$25.78; that itself is a stirring lesson for modera campaigners. The people simply got down to work and combet their neighborhood; they found almost everyone willing to help build a Midwood park for their own-people. They didn't see much sense in waiting for the City to come along in its own good time and take care of it. But before they moved

they had the promise of City Parks & Rec-reation officials to equip their park and spend enough money to make it useful and attractive.

spend enough money to make it decid and attractive.

It was a club, the Midwood Men's Club which had grown out of a small church group) which hatched the idea and carried it through, but the park never would have come if it hadn't found men of all kinds who were willing to give time, money, service and property to the project. It found a young lawyer, Maurice Weinstein, who gave hundreds of dollars worth of free legal advice. It found Surveyor A. V. Blankenship willing to make surveys for nothing, Aviator Haskell Deaton to take pictures for publicity without charge. Property Owners T. L. Conder, R. R. Harris and P. M. Ross willing to give 30 their land at bellow-market prices.

ket prices.

There was nothing of the professional touch about the park drive, and that's what makes it so impressive. The campaign director was a policeman, Lt. Allen White. The club directors were citizens, and not promoters. They had no resources that other neighborhoods do not have, and yet they did the job while other communities, facing the same lack of recreational facilities, did nothing.

From The Richmond Times-Dispatch

# Social Security, Russian Style

A COMPLETE program of "cradle-to-the-grave security" for the Russian coal miner has been announced by Moscow. He will receive sick pay, seniority pay, benuses and pensions, half-pay after retirement at the agé of 50 following tyenty years' servitude, and is "guaranteeff" a house and garden as his private property," as well as free medical help for himself and his family.

as well as free medical help for himself and his family. )
In other words, he will be paid, bonused, penatoned, housed, and doctored "by the Government." That will take a lot of money? Will it be Stalin, or Molotor or Vishin-aky? Will they, or the Communist Party minority pay the billie? Of course not. The bills will be paid by the Russian people's excorbiant taxes. The taxes will be people, including the miners' incomes. And since the taxes must be high to support such a cradle-to-grave security plan, sven if only for the miners, the net income of the Russian people will be proportionately less. This will be true to a vastly greater extent, of course, when the payroli-bonus-pension-and-medical care plan is utilizately extended to all Russians and their satellites.

stellites.

Any incentive to "take care of themelves," any feeling of personal responsibility to save for old age or a rainy day, to xercise thrift and foresight voluntarily, will be emasculated—as it is in the case of a work horse, which is assured of shelter,

hay and grain in return for its complete doculity.

Alexander Dumas referred to this process

docility.

Alexander Dumas referred to this process as "fry to organize prosperity by generalizing poyerty." However, if all cittiens were willing to be treated thus, like cattle, and willing to bay through the nose for that doubtful privilege, the scheme might not to too objectionable. The trouble is that they pay much more than taxes.

They are continually propagandized to think that such security as they may receive is "the largesse of a benevolent government." The more intelligent and self-respecting among them, and there must be millions of these, must realize with a feeling of profound despair, that when "the Government assumes responsibility" for their life-long security, they in turn must yield their lives to that Government.

The more our business men the fate of the Russlams are concerned, but we may be forgiven for making clear to our own people just what sort of "security" the Communities and fellow travelers within our midst propose for their fellow Americans.

Lots of the world's leaders remind us of the expert pilot who said he knew every snag in the river. Just then a terrific jolt came and he went on, "There's one of 'em now."—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

'Why Don't You Wait And Buy Another One Of These?'



### People's Platform

# Memorials Of Mecklenburg

MAY I mention a few places of historical interest
M in Charlotte in addition to the half-dozen which
you refer to in your editorial in Thu News, Sept. 25?
The Shipp Monument (Mint and W. Fourth Sta.),
in memory of Lt. William E. Shipp, killed in the
Spanish-American War.

Spanish-American War.

First Preshperian Church, with a long and interesting histery. (The present church, almost a century old). Within are beautiful memorial windows,
one being a Tiffany window: and a number of pews
marked with bronze plates, among them the pews
occupied by Mrs. Stonewall Jackson, by Governor and
Mrs. Zebulon Vance, and by General and Mrs. D. H.

marked with bronie plates, among them the pews occupied by Mrs. Stonewall Jackson, by Occurrior and Mrs. Zebulon Vance, and by General and Mrs. D. H.

The "Old Cemetery" (W. Pitth SL), with a marker state entrance, placed by five local chapters of Daughters of the American Revolution, Many distinguisheds provided the property of the Mrs. States of the feet of the American Revolution, Many distinguisheds politically and the property of the Mrs. States of the feet of the Mrs. States of the Mrs. States of the feet of the Mrs. States of the Mrs. States of the chemetence, who as coloned of the milittle issued the chemetence, who as coloned of the milittle issued the chemetence who as coloned of the milittle issued the chemetence of the Mrs. States of the milital issued the chemetence of the Mrs. States of the milital issued the chemetence of the Mrs. States of the milital issued the channel Alexander, Gen. George Graham who re-pulsed the British at McIntyre's with a handful of pasters of the Print Presbyterian Church; and many early citizens. The Springs, Rastys, Irwins, Elma Occornes, Debetons, Orra Springs, Mrs. States, Irwins, Elma Occornes, Debetons, Orra Springs, Mrs. States, Irwins, Elma Occornes, Debetons, Orra Springs, Mrs. States, Irwins, Elma Occornes, Washington sport the night while on a tour of the Mrs. States of the Mrs. Springs, Mrs. Springs, Mrs. Thible placed by the City, on E. Trafe St. in first block, marking the site of Convallis Headquarts. This block marking the listed on the Mrs. Sundial on old Courthouse to (8. Tryns St.) placed by Liberty Hall Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, marking the listed on the Marker placed by the City, and marking the Sundial on old Courthouse to (8. Tryns St.) placed by Liberty Hall Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, marking the listed of the Marker placed by the City of the Present Court-house, It is bought that the owners may see it to Marker placed by the City of the Present Court-house, It is bought that the owners may see it to Mrs

Handsome bronze tablet, a replica of the Meck-lenburg County Courthouse, placed there, with ap-propriate ceremonies, by the County Commissioners Mr. Henry W. Harkey, chairman.

Marker placed by Colonial Dames, on site of first Mecklenburg County Courthouse, formerly Spratt property, (Crescent Ave.)

Tablet in City Hall, placed by Daughters of the nerican Colonists in commemoration of the town of Charlotte being chartered.

of Charlotte being chartered.

Monument at intersection of E. Trade St. and Elizabeth Avc. erected by the Battle of Charlotte Chauter. Daubiters of the American Revolution. marking the route of the Battle of Charlotte, 1780. Confederate monument at Elimowood Cemetery, erected by the Women's Memorial Confederacy varieties of the Women's Memorial Confederacy was organized; It stands on a plot of ground where the several hundred Confederate dead.

Plot in Elimowood Cemetery, with marker, where the buried men of World War I, who died at Camp December 2007 Cemelon 9. Where are World War I. Who died at Camp December 2007 Cemelon 9. Where are World War I. Who died at Camp December 2007 Cemelon 9. Where are World War I. Who died at Camp December 2007 Cemelon 9. Where are World War I. Who died at Camp December 2007 Cemelon 9. Where are Westle 100 Cemelon 9. Where 2007 Cemelon

Doughboy statue (World War I) at Armory-Audi-

torium.

You refer in your editorial to the following memorials: Mint marker at U. S. Post Office: Min Museum, Cast. Jack monument on W. Trade St.), tablet on S. Tryon St, markins spot where President Davis heard of Lincohn's death; bronze plaque marking center of Indecendence Square: and American Legion Memorial Isladium. The Confederate monument of the Courthouses.

morial).

This listing of memorials may not be complete, but I thought it might show you that we have not been unmindful of our Mexichenburg history. I could live you a very lengthy list of places marked in the county, but time and space forbid. One of the county we appreciate your interest in local history.

We appreciate your interest in local history.

The People's Platform is available to any reader who cares to mount it. Communications should be less than 300 words, typeuritien if possible, and on only one side of the paper. Libel and obscently will be deleted-otherwise anything goes. Each letter must be signed dishouch in exceptional cases and upon request, we will suithhold the writer's name.—Editors, Tax News.

#### Marquis Childs

# Communists In Italy

stince as of control of the control of the second of the control o

sentation.

Given Communist tactics, that would be reason to believe the opposite and to assume that secret plans were being developed to take over by force. That can happen. But the logic of the present situation in Italy points to a different

OUGH WINTER AHEAD

TOUGH WINTER AHEAD
All indications are that the Italians will have a very bad Winter.
Furchases of coal and wheat have
been atopped because there are no
essential commodities. That means
the current of Italys remarkable
industrial recovery will be reversed.
As this is written, the kind and
degree of help to be obtained from
egree into person to be one of the coal
person before the Martalli Plan
goes into operation is uncertain.

E Cobvious result of the political and economic strife boiling ut and economic strife boiling ut the string of the

# Stewart Alsop

# Truman's Program

# Drew Pearson's: Truman Procrastinated On Relief Plans Merry-Go-Round

AST January, when Harry Truman persuaded Gen.

George Marshall to become his Secretary of State, he fairly buibble over with joy.

"Twe got a mighty great man working for me." the President told Congressman Jackson of Washington the day after the appointment. "General Marshall is one of the best man the stable of the control of the co

the appointment. "General Marahall is one of the best men whe ever lived."

And talking to the Reserve Officers' dinner Trunan described Marahall as a greater military leader than the meaning of the state of the s

gressional heads together early this week, here is a brief sum-many of what happened. After Undersecretary Lovett gave a detailed warning of what the democracies of France. Italy and Austria were up-against, the President said:
"Now, gentiment, ask any questions you wish. It's up to

what he income anound be done, he satisfacts because the control of the control o

passec minutes of Illinois, astute substitute De tor Scott Lucas of Illinois, astute substitute De der also warned that an early session of Congrommittees do the necessary advance spade-w

cratte leader also warmed that an early warmer spade-we hefore committees do the necessary advance spade-we might be damaging.

"If you have Congress here before the committees "If you have we will be compared to the committees to the committee of the committee

#### Great Error Of Decade

Great Error Of Decade

"SNT there some way you can scrape the barrel without reacting to a special season?" one leader asked.

"No, there isnt." replied the President. "We're already down to the splinters." New York who pushed most of FUR's wartime, foreign policy through the House, finally summarised the situation:

"In the policy through the House, finally summarised the situation: a policy through the House, finally summarised the structure relief for France and Italy, it will be too last to use the instrument at all. Instead of a Marshall Plan, we'll have the iron curribut country of the structure of the st