

22'S FIRST ANNUAL ARSENAL Frisco Charter Blueprints Program For World Peace

Security League

Goes Beyond Plan Drawn At Dumbarton Oaks

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
Associated-Press Diplomatic News Editor

SAN FRANCISCO — (AP) — The United Nations Charter written at San Francisco differs in many ways from the draft of a security league drawn up by the big powers at Dumbarton Oaks in Washington last December. The Dumbarton Oaks plan formed the basis of the document drafted here. Perhaps the greatest difference is in the increased power of the proposed General Assembly of all member nations. This power is held by the great powers in the present charter.

Chapters of the charter are being arranged in final order, but there are about 18 of them in all, as compared with 12 in the Dumbarton Oaks version. Included is a system for international treaty ratification of dependent areas, which was not in Dumbarton Oaks at all. In addition, this conference produced a plan for a new world court.

TEXT DISTRIBUTED

Text of the final draft of the charter has been distributed to each delegation. Secretary of State Stettinius described it as subject to approval by the final session of the conference, that approval is given, he said, subject to change.

Here are main provisions of the charter as now drafted.

Purpose — The United Nations organization's chief purpose is to maintain peace and security by peaceful means or force. Also to develop friendly relations among nations, promote economic and social cooperation and afford members for mutual assistance in their international problems. It should do these things, the charter says, in accord with justice and human rights. Dumbarton Oaks had not mentioned justice and human rights.

Members — All member states of San Francisco pledge themselves to use force only in accordance with the purposes of the organization and to not use force to deprive territorial integrity and political independence of other states. This pledge approaches a definition of aggression, something Dumbarton Oaks did not do. In addition, it prohibits the use of force to deprive of its sovereignty any state.

SPAIN EXCLUDED

Memberships are to be open to all peace-loving states. The charter adopts an informal definition that this would not include France, Spain or any other country whose administration came to power with Axis aid.

Council — (1) General Assembly, (2) Security Council, (3) Economic and Social Council, (4) Trusteeship Council, (5) International Court of Justice, (6) Secretariat, (7) Trusteeship Council, (8) Economic and Social Council had been given an inferior role at Dumbarton Oaks.

General Assembly — This consists of all member nations. The Oaks plan said only those states which are invited to the conference.

Security Council — It is given eleven members of which the United States, Britain, Russia, France and China. The Assembly elects the other six, taking into account the interests of the world as a whole. The Council cannot refer any dispute to the Assembly. It has the power to prevent discussion of any dispute. It has to vote on any dispute by a majority of seven, including all the Big Five. This is the veto power.

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Many Japs Surrender On Okinawa

Nips Giving Up In Groups

By ROBBIN COONS

GUAM — (AP) — Japanese surrenders in unprecedented numbers marked the final phase of the conquest of Okinawa as American troops today thrust into the last two dying pockets of resistance on that new I. S. base 325 miles from Japan and 400 miles from China.

The campaign for this inner pocket for future attacks on the main islands of the Pacific was in progress on both sides in the Pacific.

At 10:30 P.M. today, the Okinawa campaign, which began on March 26, reached its final phase. The Japanese were driven from their last two pockets of resistance on the island. The Japanese were driven from their last two pockets of resistance on the island.

For Defeat Of Japan Giant War Fund Bill Up In House

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MR. EISENHOWER'S MOTHER—Mrs. Ida Eisenhower is pictured here as he greeted his mother, Mrs. Ida Eisenhower, upon arrival at the Kansas City airport. He was en route to Abilene where her home town welcomed him today.

Five Large Aircraft Factories Targets

Superforts Make Precision Raid

By LEIF ERICKSON

GUAM — (AP) — Four hundred fifty B-29s today attacked Japan's largest aircraft factory with a precision raid made visually from medium altitude in clear weather.

Seven other small industrial targets were fire-raided Monday and Wednesday.

Japan's two largest arsenals, Osaka and Hiro, previously were destroyed. The Hiro plant, built today, manufactured guns up to sixteen inches, propellers, fuses, propellers and torpedoes. It covered approximately 11,000,000 square feet.

The other five targets were the Mitsubishi and Kawasaki Aircraft plants at Kawanishi, twenty miles north of Nagasaki; Kawasaki Aircraft plant at Hirumi and the Kawasaki aircraft plant at Atsugi, both in the Kobe area, and the Mitsubishi-Mishima aircraft factory at Tama-shima, 30 miles west of Kobe.

CLAIM 26 DOWNED

A Japanese communication claimed that the raiders were shot down or damaged.

B-29s already have destroyed or damaged 112 square miles of Japanese urban industries, twenty miles north of Nagasaki; Kawasaki Aircraft plant at Hirumi and the Kawasaki aircraft plant at Atsugi, both in the Kobe area, and the Mitsubishi-Mishima aircraft factory at Tama-shima, 30 miles west of Kobe.

American Prosecution Program Collective Trial Of War Criminals Planned—May Start This Summer

LONDON — Justice Robert Jackson announced today a United States plan to prosecute German war criminals in a collective trial. The trial will start before the end of the summer.

Justice Jackson, who led the United States prosecution at the Nuremberg trial, announced that the United States would prosecute German war criminals in a collective trial. The trial will start before the end of the summer.

Guerrillas Block Japs

By SPENCER DAVIS

MALILLA — (AP) — A battle-proven guerrilla force in the Luzon campaign was being ordered today by the Japanese to block the path of the guerrillas.

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OPA Rides Out Tests

WASHINGTON — The House today defeated a Republican-sponsored effort to hold OPA's new law on the six months.

Pacific Marine Chief Geiger Replaces 'Howlin' Mad' Smith

WASHINGTON — An appointment of Gen. George Geiger as chief of the Pacific Marine Corps was announced today.

Weather

Fairly cloudy and warmer today and tonight. Saturday, partly cloudy and no change in temperature.

3,500 Leave Jobs Meatless Sandwiches Reason For Walkout

Detroit — Profiting from the lack of meat in their sandwiches, some 3,500 workers left their jobs today at the General Motors plant in Detroit.

Mecklenburg Casualties

By SPENCER DAVIS

Mecklenburg, N.C., today reported 13 casualties in the attack on the town.

Working Staff

The working staff of the Security Council is to be appointed by the Council.

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