

# REPORT WAR TOWARD SWIFT MARCH

## Broughton & McDonald Clash On Liquor Issue

### Senators Sub-Group Says President Lacks Authority

#### Both Fire New Blasts Over ABC Repeat All Of First Charges

##### U. S. Attack Keeps Air Drive Rolling

###### MacArthur Points For Philippines

###### Calls World Money Meet

###### Report Bulgar Troop Revolt

###### Chinese Pursue Japs Toward Burma Border

###### German Defeat Signs Evident

###### Russians Repel German Rally

###### Marcus-Wake Attack Shows Jap Weakness

###### Lieutenant Faces Noose

###### Swift March Being Made On Eternal City

###### Americans Take Town Of Cori, 7 Miles Outside Former Beachhead

###### Anti-Strike Stand Taken

###### Prisoners Watch Allies Drive Ahead—German Prisoners Of War Still Held

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### Women Play Major Role In British War Effort

By HAL BOYLE  
LONDON—(AP)—One of the noticeable contrasts between life in Britain and in the United States is the markedly greater role of women in the war effort. It is difficult to leave the United States without the feeling that its feminine population is making the contribution toward winning the war which it is capable. This is evidenced by the difficulty of getting desired enlistments in the War and other service groups; in the neutrality with which many women take over industrial jobs, and in their general lack of enthusiasm or interest in the war. This doesn't apply, of course, to the hundreds of thousands of American women in uniform—whether they be in a good job or the services or the drab overalls of war plants—nor to those who have announced their intention to gain for the Red Cross and other organizations aiding fighting men overseas.

Yet even a casual foray into the United States shows that in all sections there are a good many married and single, taking little or no part in the general war effort even if made by their nation.

There is no such waste of feminine talent and muscle in Britain.

Wages here are lacking the incentive of the fight against the Nazis, savage and effectively in rates high and low, and are restricted to a minimum of 100 shillings a week, with 10 shillings in extra for overtime. The most exacting of labor at any task the Ministry of Labor and National Service may decree, they are subject also to transfer to any town or plant where needed.

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### Senate Sub-Group Says President Lacks Authority

WASHINGTON (AP)—A Senate Judiciary subcommittee headed by Senator McCarran, Democrat, Nevada, declared today that President Roosevelt had "no constitutional or statutory authority" to issue the executive order under which Montgomery Ward & Co.'s Chicago mail order house was seized by armed troops last month.

The sharply-worded report criticized Attorney General Biddle, who secured the President he had authority to issue the order, Secretary of Commerce Jones, who called for soldiers to take over the plant and effect Special Agent Charles E. Connelley's control of the services of the Department of Labor, the War Labor Board and the National Labor Relations Board.

ONE BARRICK  
Senator Reverend, Republican, West Virginia, joined McCarran in the report, but the third member of the subcommittee, Senator O'NEILL, Democrat, New York, said he should not make a report that the subcommittee had made.

### Both Fire New Blasts Over ABC

RALEIGH (AP)—North Carolina's gubernatorial campaign was enlivened on the eve of the Democratic primary election today by statements from Gov. Broughton, candidate Ralph McDonald and candidate Gregg Cherry's campaign manager concerning the operation of the State Alcoholic Beverage Control.

The statements traced back to a campaign speech here last Monday in which McDonald questioned the purchase of 175,000 cases of Rocking Chair whiskey by the government. Broughton last night described these remarks as "utterly unwarranted and wholly unworthy."

McDONALD FIRES BACK  
"McDonald came back this morning and attacked me," Broughton said and said that Governor Broughton had made about the "Old Rocking Chair deal."

Gov. Broughton then said that the attempted distortion of the "statement" of Dr. McDonald relative to the liquor purchase was "a gross misstatement of fact." "I have nothing to say about the deal," he said, "but I have nothing to say about the deal."

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### MacArthur Points For Philippines

ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, NEW GUINEA (AP)—Capture of the ninth Japanese air base within a month by Gen. Douglas MacArthur's forces moving into the Philippines up the north New Guinea coast appears imminent.

Today Headquarters reported that hard-fighting Yanks, who had tanks to break up concentrated enemy small arms and mortar fire, had reached the edge of an incomplete airfield at Maffin Bay, Dutch New Guinea.

"This field may be already in American hands, inasmuch as MacArthur's communications cover the area of two and three days ago and today's report referred to an action Wednesday."

The Maffin field, beyond which lies the serviceable Sawaia airfield, is on the eastward island air base, captured May 18 in late operations.

In late operations, MacArthur's forces captured 600 Japanese prisoners at Hollandia, another air base to the southwest. Australian forces overran the Madang and Alifan air bases.

The jungle fighting in the Waikite-Maffin Bay area has been bitter. Since the May 17 landing near Teon, south of Waikite, 971 Japanese have been killed, 100 captured and 1,100 wounded. These two stories constituted the only mention of Japanese in the Soviet press.

Earlier, a report received in London from Ankara said forces had been ordered to take over Bulak to cut loose from the Japanese. Although the British and the United States, Bulgaria has remained at peace with Russia because of the lack of a Soviet ultimatum.

The Moscow radio broadcast an article from the official Soviet newspaper yesterday, accusing Bulgarian authorities of "pushing their country toward the brink of a national catastrophe."

An unconfirmed dispatch from the Istanbul newspaper La Turkiye yesterday stated that five German divisions transferred from Serbia had encountered resistance while they attempted to take over the civil administration of Bulgaria.

This dispatch did not bring out whether the Germans actually had seized control of Bulgaria. The Nazi divisions were said to have arrived last Saturday. Only two Nazi divisions were known previously to have been stationed in Bulgaria.

### Swift March Being Made On Eternal City

ROME (AP)—The German advance toward Rome is being made in a swift march, according to reports from the front. The German advance toward Rome is being made in a swift march, according to reports from the front. The German advance toward Rome is being made in a swift march, according to reports from the front.

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### German Defeat Signs Evident

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt today called an international monetary conference to meet in the United States beginning July 1 to discuss postwar financial problems.

Invitations were issued to 42 countries and the French Committee of National Liberation at 11 o'clock (GMT) this morning.

The conference will be held at Bretton Woods, N. H., and will be headed by Treasury Secretary Morgenthau. The official name of the conference is the "United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference."

The text of the White House announcement:

"President Roosevelt has called an international monetary conference for the purpose of discussing postwar financial problems to meet postwar international problems."

Invitations have been extended to all the United Nations and the nations associated with them in the war, requesting them to send representatives to the conference which will begin on July 1.

The delegates representing the United States will be headed by Secretary Morgenthau.

### Chinese Pursue Japs Toward Burma Border

CHONGKING (AP)—Japanese troops who escaped as the Chinese advance and captured the Yunnan province of Kweichow are being pushed westward toward the Burma border, a Chinese communiqué announced today.

Chinese reports from the front said more than 100,000 of the enemy were being pushed toward the Burma border, a Chinese communiqué announced today.

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### Russians Repel German Rally

LONDON (AP)—Red Army units repelled a German rally of more than 300 German troops at a crossroads in the Ukraine today, according to a Soviet communiqué.

The broad-front Russian offensive, which has been continuing since the beginning of the month, has repelled a German rally of more than 300 German troops at a crossroads in the Ukraine today, according to a Soviet communiqué.

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### U. S. Attack Keeps Air Drive Rolling

LONDON (AP)—American bombers from Italy today attacked the German air base at the Rione Valley in Southern France, and kept the Allied offensive rolling.

Between 500 and 750 Mustangs and Liberators from their southern bases also attacked railroad yards at St. Etienne, 40 miles southwest of Lyons, Chantilly, Grenoble, and St. Jean, and the Var River bridge five miles southwest of Nice on the French Riviera as well as the yards at Vaise at the northwest edge of Lyons and at La Mouche at the southeast edge of the city in dispersed operations.

The raids were carried out while bad weather grounded most planes in Britain.

Few enemy fighters were encountered, an announcement from Allied headquarters in Italy. The Mustangs also spanned the Atlantic and bombed German troop concentrations at Bihac, 70 miles south of Zagreb in Yugoslavia, while Liberators strafed an airfield at Zemun just outside Zaria on the Dalmatian coast and destroyed a number of grounded planes.

From Britain only single aircraft were reported over Germany, and these were reported by the German radio. There was no Allied confirmation of their reports.

### Marcus-Wake Attack Shows Jap Weakness

By LIFE ERICKSON  
QUARTERS, Pearl Harbor—Japan's aerial weakness about the Pacific highroad to Tokyo over the Southwest today was demonstrated by the destruction of the Marcus-Wake attack today. The Japanese attack today was a double-bleed slash at Marcus and Wake Islands.

Only two Japanese aircraft appeared as flares of Read Air, Alford E. Montgomery's prowling back over the island today, curving with 148 tons of bombs. One was shot out of the sky by anti-aircraft fire on the runway of the tiny island, 1,187 miles southeast of Tokyo.

Not an enemy plane was seen at Wake where the Yanks produced 150 tons of bombs today, three days after they had blasted Marcus installations in Harding wreckage. Wake is 844 miles southeast of Hawaii.

John Chester W. Nimitz, commander of the island yesterday, said no mention of anti-aircraft fire at Wake and probably there was none for the Americans lost not a plane today and that the Marcus-Wake attack today was a double-bleed slash at Marcus and Wake Islands.

The Japanese had almost built up its air and ground defenses. But the absence of plane wreckage showed Montgomery's attack today was a double-bleed slash at Marcus and Wake Islands.

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### Weather

Partly cloudy and scattered, warm tonight and Saturday, with scattered thunderstorms.

Today's Temperature: 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Tomorrow's Temperature: 72, 75, 78, 81, 84, 87, 90, 93, 96, 99, 102, 105, 108, 111, 114, 117, 120, 123, 126, 129, 132, 135, 138, 141, 144, 147, 150, 153, 156, 159, 162, 165, 168, 171, 174, 177, 180, 183, 186, 189, 192, 195, 198, 201, 204, 207, 210, 213, 216, 219, 222, 225, 228, 231, 234, 237, 240, 243, 246, 249, 252, 255, 258, 261, 264, 267, 270, 273, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288, 291, 294, 297, 300, 303, 306, 309, 312, 315, 318, 321, 324, 327, 330, 333, 336, 339, 342, 345, 348, 351, 354, 357, 360, 363, 366, 369, 372, 375, 378, 381, 384, 387, 390, 393, 396, 399, 402, 405, 408, 411, 414, 417, 420, 423, 426, 429, 432, 435, 438, 441, 444, 447, 450, 453, 456, 459, 462, 465, 468, 471, 474, 477, 480, 483, 486, 489, 492, 495, 498, 501, 504, 507, 510, 513, 516, 519, 522, 525, 528, 531, 534, 537, 540, 543, 546, 549, 552, 555, 558, 561, 564, 567, 570, 573, 576, 579, 582, 585, 588, 591, 594, 597, 600, 603, 606, 609, 612, 615, 618, 621, 624, 627, 630, 633, 636, 639, 642, 645, 648, 651, 654, 657, 660, 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1716, 1719, 1722, 1725, 1728, 1731, 1734, 1737, 1740, 1743, 1746, 1749, 1752, 1755, 1758, 1761, 1764, 1767, 1770, 1773, 1776, 1779, 1782, 1785, 1788, 1791, 1794, 1797, 1800, 1803, 1806, 1809, 1812, 1815, 1818, 1821, 1824, 1827, 1830, 1833, 1836, 1839, 1842, 1845, 1848, 1851, 1854, 1857, 1860, 1863, 1866, 1869, 1872, 1875, 1878, 1881, 1884, 1887, 1890, 1893, 1896, 1899, 1902, 1905, 1908, 1911, 1914, 1917, 1920, 1923, 1926, 1929, 1932, 1935, 1938, 1941, 1944, 1947, 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959, 1962, 1965, 1968, 1971, 1974, 1977, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1989, 1992, 1995, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019, 2022, 2025, 2028, 2031, 2034, 2037, 2040, 2043, 2046, 2049, 2052, 2055, 2058, 2061, 2064, 2067, 2070, 2073, 2076, 2079, 2082, 2085, 2088, 2091, 2094, 2097, 2100, 2103, 2106, 2109, 2112, 2115, 2118, 2121, 2124, 2127, 2130, 2133, 2136, 2139, 2142, 2145, 2148, 2151, 2154, 2157, 2160, 2163, 2166, 2169, 2172, 2175, 2178, 2181, 2184, 2187, 2190, 2193, 2196, 2199, 2202, 2205, 2208, 2211, 2214, 2217, 2220, 2223, 2226, 2229, 2232, 2235, 2238, 2241, 2244, 2247, 2250, 2253, 2256, 2259, 2262, 2265, 2268, 2271, 2274, 2277, 2280, 2283, 2286, 2289, 2292, 2295, 2298, 2301, 2304, 2307, 2310, 2313, 2316, 2319, 2322, 2325, 2328, 2331, 2334, 2337, 2340, 2343, 2346, 2349, 2352, 2355, 2358, 2361, 2364, 2367, 2370, 2373, 2376, 2379, 2382, 2385, 2388, 2391, 2394, 2397, 2400, 2403, 2406, 2409, 2412, 2415, 2418, 2421, 2424, 2427, 2430, 2433, 2436, 2439, 2442, 2445, 2448, 2451, 2454, 2457, 2460, 2463, 2466, 2469, 2472, 2475, 2478, 2481, 2484, 2487, 2490, 2493, 2496, 2499, 2502, 2505, 2508, 2511, 2514, 2517, 2520, 2523, 2526, 2529, 2532, 2535, 2538, 2541, 2544, 2547, 2550, 2553, 2556, 2559, 2562, 2565, 2568, 2571, 2574, 2577, 2580, 2583, 2586, 2589, 2592, 2595, 2598, 2601, 2604, 2607, 2610, 2613, 2616, 2619, 2622, 2625, 2628, 2631, 2634, 2637, 2640, 2643, 2646, 2649, 2652, 2655, 2658, 2661, 2664, 2667, 2670, 2673, 2676, 2679, 2682, 2685, 2688, 2691, 2694, 2697, 2700, 2703, 2706, 2709, 2712, 2715, 2718, 2721, 2724, 2727, 2730, 2733, 2736, 2739, 2742, 2745, 2748, 2751, 2754, 2757, 2760, 2763, 2766, 2769, 2772, 2775, 2778, 2781, 2784, 2787, 2790, 2793, 2796, 2799, 2802, 2805, 2808, 2811, 2814, 2817, 2820, 2823, 2826, 2829, 2832, 2835, 2838, 2841, 2844, 2847, 2850, 2853, 2856, 2859, 2862, 2865, 2868, 2871, 2874, 2877, 2880, 2883, 2886, 2889, 2892, 2895, 2898, 2901, 2904, 2907, 2910, 2913, 2916, 2919, 2922, 2925, 2928, 2931, 2934, 2937, 2940, 2943, 2946, 2949, 2952, 2955, 2958, 2961, 2964, 2967, 2970, 2973, 2976, 2979, 2982, 2985, 2988, 2991, 2994, 2997, 3000, 3003, 3006, 3009, 3012, 3015, 3018, 3021, 3024, 3027, 3030, 3033, 3036, 3039, 3042, 3045, 3048, 3051, 3054, 3057, 3060, 3063, 3066, 3069, 3072, 3075, 3078, 3081, 3084, 3087, 3090, 3093, 3096, 3099, 3102, 3105, 3108, 3111, 3114, 3117, 3120, 3123, 3126, 3129, 3132, 3135, 3138, 3141, 3144, 3147, 3150, 3153, 3156, 3159, 3162, 3165, 3168, 3171, 3174, 3177, 3180, 3183, 3186, 3189, 3192, 3195, 3198, 3201, 3204, 3207, 3210, 3213, 3216, 3219, 3222, 3225, 3228, 3231, 3234, 3237, 3240, 3243, 3246, 3249, 3252, 3255, 3258, 3261, 3264, 3267, 3270, 3273, 3276, 3279, 3282, 3285, 3288, 3291, 3294, 3297, 3300, 3303, 3306, 3309, 3312, 3315, 3318, 3321, 3324, 3327, 3330, 3333, 3336, 3339, 3342, 3345, 3348, 3351, 3354, 3357, 3360, 3363, 3366, 3369, 3372, 3375, 3378, 3381, 3384, 3387, 3390, 3393, 3396, 3399, 3402, 3405, 3408, 3411, 3414, 3417, 3420, 3423, 3426, 3429, 3432, 3435, 3438, 3441, 3444, 3447, 3450, 3453, 3456, 3459, 3462, 3465, 3468, 3471, 3474, 3477, 3480, 3483, 3486, 3489, 3492, 3495, 3498, 3501, 3504, 3507, 3510, 3513, 3516, 3519, 3522, 3525, 3528, 3531, 3534, 3537, 3540, 3543, 3546, 3549, 3552, 3555, 3558, 3561, 3564, 3567, 3570, 3573, 3576, 3579, 3582, 3585, 3588, 3591, 3594, 3597, 3600, 3603, 3606, 3609, 3612, 3615, 3618, 3621, 3624, 3627, 3630, 3633, 3636, 3639, 3642, 3645, 3648, 3651, 3654, 3657, 3660, 3663, 3666, 3669, 3672, 3675, 3678, 3681, 3684, 3687, 3690, 3693, 3696, 3699, 3702, 3705, 3708, 3711, 3714, 3717, 3720, 3723, 3726, 3729, 3732, 3735, 3738, 3741, 3744, 3747, 3750, 3753, 3756, 3759, 3762, 3765, 3768, 3771, 3774, 3777, 3780, 3783, 3786, 3789, 3792, 3795, 3798, 3801, 3804, 3807, 3810, 3813, 3816, 3819, 3822, 3825, 3828, 3831, 3834, 3837, 3840, 3843, 3846, 3849, 3852, 3855,