



Republicans Plan Shakeup of Party Machinery, Aims

—WITH LIZ, MARILYN AND MAMIE—

Shirley Member Of Exclusive Club



SHIRLEY POVICH

Women." Povich conceded he didn't try very hard to correct the mistaken impression of the publishers, adding "If it's all right with them, it's all right with me."

He said he just didn't bother to reply when he received an advance notice of the listing, which showed him married to Ethel Povich. He is the father of three children.

The new reference book is published by the same Chicago firm that has compiled "Who's Who in America" for many years.

PROMINENT DISPLAY

Povich's newspaper, in its edition today, played the story of his selection on the front page of the women's section. A photo of Povich was displayed prominently, surrounded by photos of such well-known women as Marilyn Monroe, Elizabeth Taylor and Mrs. Mamie Eisenhower, all included in the reference book with Povich.

Militant Campaign Outlined

NEW YORK — (AP) — Republican leaders have prepared a sweeping plan for reorganization of the party, the Wall Street Journal said today.

The plan, the Journal said, has been written by GOP national chairman Madeo Alcorn following conferences with Vice President Richard Nixon, Gov. Nelson Rockefeller of New York, cabinet officials and members of the White House staff.

The newspaper said that President Eisenhower has expressed enthusiasm for the project, which will be submitted next week to the Republican National Committee in Des Moines, Iowa.

QUESTION EXAMINED

"Since last November's GOP debacle, top party leaders have been examining the question of what happened to them, and how to prevent it from happening again," the paper said.

"Following were listed as highlights of the plan: 'We must immediately undertake to change the false image of the Republican Party as the party of big business.'"

"We need to re-examine and reorganize the internal party machinery at every level. 'We need to develop new candidate material now, not wait until 1960.'"

"We need to buy factually and practice a militant, enlightened Republicanism 365 days a year."

Proposals to implement the objectives were given as a weekly part forum on television, publication of a monthly magazine and development of a public opinion sampling service.

"Sharpening focus will be sent out to investigate party operations in each state and periodic appraisal sessions would be held by national leaders."

The detailed program, the Alcorn plan was quoted, "will require very substantial funds. It is my deep conviction that such expenditure as the program will require is of the most urgent nature and that it should not be a consideration in evaluating the worth of the recommendations."

There was no estimate of the cost given.

Woman's 'Reward' Hit With A Bang
WARREN, Pa. (AP)—Richard J. Fairchild, 22, of Cory, told police he was driving to Warren Tuesday when he encountered two women motorists with a flat tire. Fairchild said he stopped and helped change the tire after he was finished, he said one of the women said "If you reward" and shot him with a rifle shot from her car.

Fairchild is in fair condition in Warren General Hospital with a wound of the left shoulder as police investigate his story.

BOARD TO APPEAL
NEW YORK (AP) — The Board of Education has voted to appeal a court decision which charges against two Negro mothers who kept their children out of Harlem schools they said were inferior.

Change In U. S. Policy Considered

WASHINGTON — (AP) — The United States may be willing to modify its policy on German reunification if it can get West Germany and other Allies to agree on some revision formula.

The whole German situation is under intensive review in the State Department in preparation for new exchanges on the subject with the Soviet government.

President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles expect to discuss Germany, including Berlin and the reunification problem, in talks with Soviet Deputy Premier Anastas I. Mikoyan Friday and Saturday.

Dulles gave the tipoff on possible modification of the U. S. stand at a news conference Tuesday. He said reunification of East and West Germany through free elections—the formula the Allies have backed for years—is not the only way which East and West Germany could be merged. But he declined under questioning to specify what other methods were possible.

West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer has always opposed any alteration of this formula.

The Soviet government in spite of an apparent agreement to such elections at Geneva in 1955—has insisted on a merger worked out directly between the East and West German regimes.

This proposal and a Soviet suggestion for a peace conference on Germany to meet in March.

This treaty draft also has been rejected by the Allies. However, Dulles obviously wants to come up with some counter proposal that will bring East and West closer to a conference.

His best guess among diplomats here at the moment is that a Big Four foreign ministers meeting will be arranged, probably in the spring or early summer. That would bring together the foreign ministers of the United States, Russia, Britain and France.

But no specific instances of new activity by the firing squads were reported immediately.

Both the statement of the presidential secretary and of the press source last night said the names of the accused and the charges against them would be made available to the public when the trials are invited to cover the trials.

Earlier Tuesday Castro had denied the executions as "necessary to purify the nation." And Foreign Minister Roberto Agramonte said that unless the new regime met out "fast justice," the public would take the law into its own hands to avenge the torture and murder of an estimated 20,000 Cubans by Batista police and soldiers.

Trials already had been suspended in Santiago, capital of Oriente province, where Castro's movement and Batista's repression were centered.

More than half the reported executions have occurred in Oriente, including the shooting of 71 persons in two batches early Monday, which the spokesman confirmed.

Alabama Judge Delays Decision

MONTGOMERY, Ala. — A decision whether Circuit Judge George C. Wallace must go to jail for disobeying a federal court order to produce voter registration records was postponed today for 24 hours.

The delay was granted by U. S. District Judge Frank M. Johnson Jr., at the request of federal attorneys.

Joseph F. Ryan, a Justice Dept. attorney, asked for the additional time so he can present a complete report to Johnson on the Civil Rights Commission efforts to get registration records in Barbour and Bulloch counties.

Wallace, under federal court order to make the records available to the commission, gave them instead to grand juries in both counties.

The grand juries, in turn, referred to let commission agents inspect the files in the presence of two members of each jury.

Civil rights investigators examined the records of Barbour County yesterday and were inspecting them in Bulloch today.

Ryan said he needed the additional 24 hours so he will be able to make a complete report on the extent that Wallace and the grand juries went to make records available in compliance with Johnson's order.

Johnson twice ordered the 39-year-old Wallace to make the registration files in Barbour and Bulloch counties available to Civil Rights Commission agents who are checking for evidence of discrimination against prospective Negro voters.

Wallace instead gave the records to county grand juries, which in turn agreed to let the federal agents inspect them in the presence of two members of each jury.

Johnson could hold Wallace in contempt and send him to jail for failure to comply with the federal court order.

Or since the civil rights investigators were given access to the files by the grand juries, the federal judge might decide the purpose of his decree. If not the latter, had been carried out.

The Alabama judge, running in race for governor, said the Democratic primaries last summer gave no instructions to the jurors in turning the records over to them.

Mother was right, a jelly bean can ruin your teeth. It wreaked one for William Long of Reno, Nev., according to Navy dentist Max Perlick.

Fireman Dies Couple Arrested After Fatal Fire

PITTSBURGH — (AP) — A fireman perished and an apartment building was badly damaged early today in a fire which officials said apparently resulted from an argument between the building's handyman and a woman custodian.

The three-story brick structure near the University of Pittsburgh campus about three miles from downtown.

Occupants of 12 apartments fled, many in nightclothing, into near freezing temperatures.

Fire Chief Stephen Adley estimated damage at \$40,000.

The dead fireman, Bartley O'Malley, 34, was trapped on the second floor and overcome by smoke. Three other firemen were treated for smoke and injuries.

Four more were injured slightly in the collision of their truck and an auto on route to the fire.

A melee lasting several minutes occurred when a group of young adults, apparently unaware of the tragedy, jeered firemen as they fought behind the retna, which was brought under control at 1:15 a.m.

Some firemen charged into the huge crowd. One youth was arrested but later was released.

The fire spread through the lighter side of the building.

His Honor Makes Like A Prophet

ROCHESTER, Minn. (AP) — Evangelist Billy Graham was undergoing further tests today as Mayo Clinic specialists studied the serious eye ailment that brought him to the clinic.

Last week when Jack Funderburk was sentenced in Rock Hill, S. C. Judge J. H. McFarland remarked, "No sooner is he out, than he's back in again."

The judge was prophetic all right. On Monday he appeared in court on a charge of driving while under the influence of alcohol.

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The recorder added the 30-day sentence be meted out to the two-year sentence Funderburk has been serving for impersonating an officer, an adjoining goods under false pretenses.

It's Ruinous

Mother was right, a jelly bean can ruin your teeth. It wreaked one for William Long of Reno, Nev., according to Navy dentist Max Perlick.

The "train" car brought about when Long, working with a group of scientists at the South Pole, chomped down on the candy, forgetting it was frozen.

She Was Right

Mrs. Ronald Dean of Albuquerque, N. M., wondered about the sanity of a neighbor who sent to know the risk in the Dean living, room was growing.

"I thought she'd lost her mind," Mrs. Dean said.

The neighbors hadn't, however. On the green carpet where the bird cage had stood, tiny bird seeds were sprouting.

Columnist Ends Term

JERSEY CITY, N. J. — Columnist Marie Torre, who entered Hudson County jail 10 days ago with tears in her eyes, came out smiling today.

The 34-year-old mother was sentenced to the jail for contempt. She refused to disclose the source for whom she wrote singer Judy Garland.

Flanked by her father and her husband, TV producer Al Friedman, Miss Torre waved to newsmen as she stepped through the big bronze and glass doors of the jail.

Miss Garland is suing the Columbia Broadcasting System for remarks an undisclosed CBS executive allegedly made about her to Miss Torre.

The U. S. District Court judge who sentenced Miss Torre, a New York Herald-Tribune columnist said he had no recourse under the law but to send her to jail.

When coming out of jail today, she said she "wouldn't have missed this for the world." But she declined to say whether she would again refuse to disclose the executive's name.

She said the first thing she was going to do was play with her two children, Adam Jeffrey, 21 months, and Roma Kathryn, 8 months.

20-CAR CRASH HIGHLIGHTS LONDON FOG

LONDON (AP) — Twenty automobiles crashed in one pile-up, Perry boats ran together, hundreds of airline flights were canceled, shipping on the Thames abandoned in disgust.

Britain was having its worst fog of the winter today. Activity in 82 of Britain's 99 counties was at a slow pace or lay prostrate beneath the fog.

There were no reports of loss of life although visibility in many parts of London was the length of your arm.

At least one minor train wreck was caused by the fog and other trains were running late.

One was hurt in a suburban London when 20 cars and trucks ran together or piled up on top of each other.

U. S. Aim: Block Aggression

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Secretary of State Dulles said today "austerity and sacrifice" will be required to counter the economic-military growth of communism.

"We may face a period even harder than we have become used to," he said.

The secretary, in a statement to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, declared:

"The price of failure would be the destruction of all our national objectives. . . . We must press on with courage to build secure foundations for the interdependent world community of which we are a part."

AUSTERITY NEEDED

"This will call for austerity and sacrifice on the part of all."

Dulles told the committee U. S. foreign policy has three basic purposes: to block aggressive force, to promote human dignity and freedom and to stimulate economic growth and interdependence.

"These goals are not attainable in a few years, but will require decades and perhaps even generations."

Dulles said the primary threat to U. S. economic and industrial growth of Red China and the Soviet bloc through forced labor.

The United States must stand firm in the face of communist threats and provocations, he said, and make "whatever unusual sacrifices may be necessary."



ISADORE LOPEZ

Former army captain Isadore Lopez places hands to chest in pleading gesture as he testifies before military tribunal in Colon, Cuba, where he is charged with the murder of a sugar plantation owner.

Attacked By U. S. Killings Necessary To Purify—Castro

HAVANA — (AP) — Fidel Castro contends the executions springing from his civil war victory are necessary to purify Cuba after six years of dictatorial rule.

The future course of the revolutionary purge was a subject of conflicting statements, but Castro made clear in a speech last night he considers the shooting of "war criminals" justified.

Amid mounting criticism aimed, rebel firing squads have executed more than 150 persons on charges of murder, torture and other high crimes during the regime of dictator Fulencio Batista, who fled two weeks ago. It is estimated 2,000 others face summary court trials, many of which have been held in secret.

Castro, now chief of the Cuban armed forces, took note of an adverse reaction within the United States in a speech to the Havana Lions Club last night.

"Why didn't the Americans attack when the Batista government was executing people en masse?" he asked.

Those who have killed were executed to demonstrate that they could not get away with murder and crimes against the people, he said.

A similar defense had been offered in a press statement by the provisional government's foreign minister, Roberto Agramonte. Agramonte declared that if the new regime did not mete out justice, the people would take the law into their own hands.

Our Weather
Mostly fair and cooler. Increasing cloudiness with rain beginning tonight or tomorrow morning.

Low this morning 33
Low tomorrow morning 40
High today 58
High tomorrow 60
Yesterday 65
High tomorrow 60
Sunrise today 7:32 a.m.; sunset today 5:33 p.m.
More Weather Data on Page 2-A

Hemlines, Waistlines Surprising Story on Page 3-B

Business	8A
Classified	11:30B
Crossword	10B
Crossword Puzzle	9B
Editorials	10A
Editorials	4A
Everyday Counselor	11A
Obituaries	7A
Radio-TV	3B
Serial	11A
Social Security Game	9B
Spotlight Series	6BB
Theaters	9B
You to Good Health	8A
Worry Clinic	10A

AMISH WITH BIBLE VS. OHIO WITH LAW—Sect Faces State in School Battle

By PHIL GUNRY
COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — On one side are Ohio's school officials, armed with state law.

On the other are the Amish — a soil-tilling religious sect that came to Ohio from Pennsylvania almost 150 years ago — using the Bible as their shield.

In the middle are the Amish youngsters, about whom the controversy rages.

resolution that puts the responsibility for enforcing state standards squarely on local superintendents. By a 19-2 vote, the board Monday called on the State Department of Education to give all possible assistance to local authorities in such enforcement.

TOO LOW
And at Kenton in Harlin County, the county board of education has gone to Common Pleas Court to try closing two Amish schools for allegedly failing to meet minimum standards.

School Superintendent Frank Blackburn says an investigation of two Amish grade schools near Kenton disclosed that a number of state-

prescribed courses are not being taught, and that three of the four teachers have only gone through the eighth grade.

The Amish generally follow a policy of passive resistance, but in this case they found a champion in E. Guy Hammond, a 76-year-old semiretired attorney from Cayuga Falls, Ohio.

"I don't like to see people pushed around," says Hammond, who was once president of a Cayuga Falls district of the reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (Mormon).

Judge Arthur D. Tutor, who said he would consider the case in the Harlin County case are (1) do the Amish schools comply with state educational standards, and (2) what is their "Amish" recourse in law?

Hammond has 10 days to appeal. He did not appear in court.

Attorney Carlos Faulkner, acting for the school board, said the only thing sought is an injunction against the Amish operating the schools as they do now.

Two more Amish schools — in Holmes and Tuscarawas counties — were ruled to be below state standards at Monday's meeting of the state board of education.

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