



Bayh, Capehart Tangle: In their first face-to-face tangle of the campaign, incumbent Republican Senator Homer E. Capehart (left), and Democratic candidate Birch E. Bayh Jr. trade verbal blows in a debate in Indianapolis arranged by Sigma Delta Chi, journalism fraternity. In center is moderator Ed Ziegner of The Indianapolis News.

Katanga Cries Invasion; Proof Proves Elusive

Elisabethville, Katanga, The Congo (UPI)—Katanga charged Wednesday that thousands of Central Congolese troops and hostile tribesmen are invading its territory and driving toward Elisabethville.

(A United Nations spokesman in Leopoldville, the Central capital, said U.N. pilots flying over the area reported no significant movements. U.N. officials in Elisabethville and New York knew nothing of an attack.)

President Moïse Tshombe claimed two days ago that the at-

Congress Passes U.N. Bond Purchase Bill

Washington, D.C. (UPI)—Congress gave final approval Wednesday to President Kennedy's proposal to buy up to \$100 million worth of United Nations bonds.

The bill now goes to the White House.

Final action came on a Senate vote accepting House amendments to the authorization measure. It came the day after the opening of the 17th annual session of the U.N. General Assembly.

The more restrictive House version of the plan would permit the United States to buy up to half of the \$200 million in bonds being sold by the United Nations to finance peace-keeping operations.

Unlike the Senate bill, which would have permitted outright U.S. purchase of \$25 million in bonds, the final measure would only permit this country to match purchases of other U.N. members. It also would bar use of the U.S. bond money to reduce the United Nations' debt of other countries.

Senators, American contributions to the U.N. in the past have reduced the financial obligations of about 80 nations, including some of the Communist bloc.

Senate acceptance of the House version skirted a Senate-House conference and sent the bill to the White House for the President's signature.

Approval came after Senator John J. Sparkman (D-Ala.), chairing the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, had described the House amendment as desirable.

Senator George D. Allen (R-Vt.), a frequent critic of U.N. fiscal operations, said the bill's provisions would help the world organization put its fiscal house in order.

SENATOR Gordon Allott (R-Colo.), a member of the American delegation to the U.N., said no trouble was expected in selling the bonds.

Senator Strom Thurmond (D-S.C.), agreed that the House amendments improved the bill, but he shouted "No" nevertheless. Thurmond said he opposed any loans to the world organization.

Crack Down on Rail Union, G.O.P. Urges

Washington, D.C. (UPI)—Several Republican senators demanded Wednesday that President Kennedy crack down on the telegraphers' union and its 21-day strike against the Chicago and North Western Railway.

The demands came as acting Labor Secretary W. Willard Wirtz met for the second day with labor and management officials to try to set up a procedure for binding arbitration in the dispute. Wirtz said he still expected an early end to the strike.

The G.O.P. senators, accused the President of using what one called a "double standard" in the rail strike and a labor dispute involving aerospace manufacturers. The charges were made by Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.), Karl E. Mundt (R-S.D.), and Jack Miller (R-Iowa).

THEY said the President failed to press the Order of Railroad Telegraphers to accept recommendations of an emergency fact-finding board but urged the aerospace manufacturers to accept a board's terms in their dispute.

Goldwater, in a speech to the Republican Central Committee of Ohio, said Miller told the Senate

all public information media — "press, radio, and television" — and should include the establishment of reading rooms for athletic literature, and the organizing of evening lecture sessions, the President said.

Wirtz said he was urged to try and talk "believing" comrades into becoming athletes. The trade union council said the "populization of athletics" must be based on the outstanding achievements of Soviet sci-

ence . . . and the materialistic "point of view."

Soviet citizens are guaranteed the right of religious worship under the Constitution. But religious church instruction before the age of 18 is not permitted in the U.S.S.R., where he attended from "propagandizing" in favor of religion.

An American delegation of the National Council of Churches recently spent three weeks in the Soviet Union.

When newsmen asked for

CANDIDATES DEBATE BITTERLY

Capehart Charges 'Deal' In Making Over Cuba

Indianapolis (UPI)—A deal is in the making for the Russians to withdraw from Cuba if the United States and allies leave Berlin, Senator Homer E. Capehart (R-Ind.) charged at a meeting of Sigma Delta Chi, Indianapolis chapter Wednesday.

"President Kennedy's policies are paying the way for Khrushchev to offer to trade our evacuation from Berlin in exchange for his removal from Cuba," Capehart declared.

Capehart and his youthful Democratic rival, Birch E. Bayh Jr., traded barbed blows in a rough and tumble session in which each called the other a liar.

Bayh charged Capehart with "betraying a sacred trust" for correctly predicting that President Kennedy would seek authority to call up 150,000 reservists because of the international situation.

BAYH SAID THAT Capehart's alleged betrayal of trust was because he had received secret information as a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee at a session with the President and his military advisers.

"I was not present at the meeting," Capehart replied.

Both senatorial candidates interrupted each other often and with red faces, shouted accusations and denials.

"Young man, you've got a lot to learn," Capehart told Bayh. "You're just like all the New Deal, Fair Deal and New Frontier people who talk a lot and do nothing," Capehart said at one juncture.

BAYH REPLIED that "regardless of age, we all have a lot to learn and we should do something besides just sit still and criticize."

Capehart maintained during one of the tiffs that Bayh was "deliberately calling him a liar."

Capehart said he had criticized both Republican President Eisenhower and Democratic President Kennedy for "inaction" against an "enemy base only 90 miles from the United States."

"The Cubans now have 14 missiles and 12 more in the making and more than 100 ships are en route to Cuba from Communist

route to Cuba from Communist actions bearing military supplies and other equipment to Fidel Castro," Capehart charged.

Bayh replied that the missiles have a range of only 20 miles and are designed only for defense. He said that President Kennedy is alert to the situation and is prepared to take decisive steps to defend American interests.

After Capehart had maintained that Bayh has received \$1,528,241 for not growing crops on his farm near Terre Haute, Bayh countered with a statement that Capehart has earned a quarter of a million dollars in a similar manner in connection with his Davies County farm near Washington.

Bayh said Capehart has urged an invasion of Cuba "but never has had the courage to introduce a resolution in Congress to that effect."

Capehart replied that no member of Congress has ever taken

such action, adding that the responsibility is clearly up to the President Kennedy.

"WHEN IS THE President going to do something?" Capehart asked.

"Senator Capehart has no constructive program for foreign relations or for anything else," Bayh declared.

"He has criticized the Peace Corps which is hailed as one of the most constructive accomplishments to boost the standing of the United States in foreign countries."

"President Kennedy is not rashly ordering our young men out to die in Cuba while there remains a good chance for peace. But, at the same time, he is ready to defend our interests at any time."

"On the home front, the President is lacking tax revision, education and the retraining of workers dispossessed by automation. It is a constructive program."

THE Air Force veterans record the Distinguished Flying Cross for combat service. All are married, with two to four children each. The age range is from 32-37.

The United States now has 23 astronauts, including the original seven assigned to Project Mercury and nine introduced to the public Monday for lunar projects.

The first for the X-20 was introduced into the program, when a full-scale mockup of the space-proving X-20 glider will be unveiled during the 15th annual Air Force Association national convention.

The Air Force confirmed that the six were:

Maj. James W. Wood, 37, Pueblo, Colo.; Maj. Henry G. Gordon, 36, Gary, Ind.; Capt. William J. Knight, 33, Mansfield, O.; Maj. Russell L. Brown, 32, Phoenix, Ariz.; and Capt. Albert H. Crews Jr., 33, Alexandria, La.

All of the Air Force, and Milton O. Thompson, 33, Crookston, Minn., a civilian test pilot for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

ALL FIVE Air Force men have been stationed at the Air Force Flight Test Center at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif.

Thompson, who has been a pilot engineer with the Dyna-Sor rocket development group since 1958, already has been testing recent devices at Edwards Air Force Base.

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