



# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

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FINAL

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## Chairborn Clipped

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Appropriations Committee today called for an end to the military practice of letting deskbound officers fly a few hours a month so they can get higher pay.

## Tax Rate Holds

WASHINGTON (AP)—A one-year extension of corporate income and excise taxes at present rates was voted today by the House Ways and Means Committee.

## Reds Crimp Slavs

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP)—The Soviet Union put the economic squeeze on Yugoslavia today by postponing for five years a post arrangement between the two countries.

## Official Probed

RALEIGH (AP)—Solicitor Ernest R. Tyler conferred today with Attorney General Matcovich Seawell today regarding a month-long investigation by the FBI into affairs of the office of the Northampton County school superintendent. Seawell indicated that Tyler would issue a statement about the investigation shortly.

## A-Expansion Sought

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower asked Congress today for an extra \$34 million dollars for military and civilian expansion of the atomic energy program.

## Heuss On Way

BONN, Germany (AP)—West German President Theodor Heuss left by plane today for the first visit to the new world by a German chief of state. His plane was due in Quebec this afternoon for the start of an official visit to Canada and the United States.

## Cards Scrapped

BERLIN (AP)—Communist East Germany today scrapped food rationing cards introduced by Hitler in 1939 and boosted the wages of three million workers to help them pay higher food prices. West Germany scrapped the ration cards 10 years ago.

## N. C. Girl, 11, Mother Of Boy

ASHEVILLE (AP)—An 11-year-old white girl gave birth to a seven-pound, two-ounce boy here Monday.

Both mother and child were reported doing well today.

The mother, a third-grader, was brought to a hospital five days before her delivery in an extremely toxic condition, according to a physician.

Reportedly, she is large for her age, but childish other wise. Hospital attendants said she reads comic books and acts very immature.

# Skyways Created To Combat Midair Collisions

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB) today created three transcontinental super skyways in a move to lessen the danger of aircraft collisions.

The skyways will be established June 15. As of that date all flights between 17,000 and 22,000 feet altitude in the designated air corridors will be wholly controlled from the ground regardless of weather.

The ground control will apply

to both military and commercial planes using the skyways.

The corridors will be 40 miles wide. Within them planes will be separated by at least 1,000 feet vertically and 10 minutes flying time horizontally.

The CAB said the airlines, which already have pledged their pilots will submit voluntarily to ground control in all operations above 10,000 feet, endorsed the skyway plan.

"The Department of Defense

of its endorsement," the board said.

The air safety measure is another in a series prompted by two air collisions within the last five weeks between military jets and commercial airliners and reports of an increasing number of near misses.

The collisions, near Las Vegas, Nev., in April and Brunswick, Md., in May, took 49 lives.

James T. Pyle, civil aeronautics administrator, told a Sen-

ate Commerce subcommittee of the super skyway plan last week. Pyle will formally designate the routes before June 15.

## ROUTES CONTROLLED

The controlled routes will cross the country roughly between Los Angeles-San Francisco on the west and New York-Washington in the east.

President Eisenhower last week outlined a safety program designed mainly to keep military and civilian planes off each

other's routes. The president's Air Coordinating Committee also announced last Friday that non-tactical military flights below 20,000 feet would be ground controlled.

Airliners flying any distance usually travel at altitudes near 20,000 feet. Military jets generally fly at higher levels.

The CAB announcement said no aircraft would be permitted to enter or cross the super skyways without clearance from Civil Aeronautics Administration

(CAA) traffic control centers.

Mindful of the imminent advent of commercial jet flights, the CAB said it hopes to expand the number, length and height of the super skyways as fast as the CAA control system can handle them.

The CAB said even the initial plan for three super skyways with spurs "will subject the capacity of CAA control facilities to a severe test." It said expansion hinges on additional

money voted by Congress.

The board, in creating the skyways, said it recognized that the kind of high speed, high altitude operations typical in this air space no longer can be conducted under maximum safety with reliance only on pilot ability to "see and be seen."

The CAB invited comments on the idea last month, setting a deadline of June 25. A spokesman said sufficient support already had expressed to set the plan in motion by June 15.

# GALLE RECALLED TO PARIS

## Shot Missed Goal

## Navy Seeks 'Bug' In Satellite Works

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Navy scientists searched tirelessly today for a technical "bug" that brought their second basketball-sized satellite plunging to earth after a brief flight into space.

Blasted aloft by the Vanguard rocket shortly before midnight, the 20-inch ball flew 2,000 miles on an arc-like course, then hurtled back into the atmosphere.

For the moment the Navy was unable to say what caused the satellite to fall after what appeared to be a perfect launch toward an orbit around the earth.

Meager information radioed back by the satellite before it went silent eventually may tell why it wound up just like the first basketball moon—at the bottom of the Atlantic Ocean.

Only a few flaming fragments may have hit the sea, however.

**MOST CONSUMED**  
In all likelihood, said Dr. Richard W. Porter, chairman of the Vanguard satellite panel, most of the satellite was consumed by friction heat in its dive to oblivion.

First word that the launching had failed came as a shock to scientists here.

From the moment the Vanguard leaped out of a white-hot pool of fire up into a black Florida sky, Navy people who saw it were jubilant.

The rocket's brilliant exhaust flame cut a perfect path through a heavy overcast, straight upward at first, then arching gracefully over toward a horizontal course.

Its whining radio signal was picked up, then lost.

Five hours of baffling silence followed the launching before Dr. John P. Hagen, director of Project Vanguard, announced that the 21-pound sphere did not go into orbit.

The engines of the three-stage Vanguard all fired as expected, Hagen said.

But the satellite was not boosted into a horizontal direction necessary to place it in orbit. Instead, it flew out in a wide arc, then fell back into the earth's atmosphere.

It was the fourth failure in five tries since the Vanguard rocket was launched.

See **ROCKET** on page 2-A

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These members of the French Cabinet resigned just before Premier Pinlimin won a vote of confidence from the National Assembly. They are (l-r) Roland

Boscary-Manservin, agriculture; Yves, industry and commerce; and Pierre Garet, building. They were Conservatives, who deserted the government.

## Graduation Quiet Affair

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—Central High School awarded its diploma to a Negro for the first time last night in an orderly commencement, protected by 220 city police and federalized National Guardsmen.

Shortly after the ceremony the soldiers left the school area, perhaps never to return. They will be redeployed tomorrow.

There were no incidents at the floodlit stadium.

"I'm happy that's all over," said Ernest Green, the lanky, 16-year-old Negro who made history. "I'm going to New York to live it up."

Green said a New York hotel restaurant union had invited him to spend a week's vacation there beginning June 15. He said he hopes to enter Michigan State College next fall and embark on a law career.

Last night Green sat impressively with 600 other seniors on the football field. As he received a diploma and congratulations from principal Jess W. Matthews an almost inaudible murmur was heard among the 5,600 spectators.

Green arrived in a taxi and walked unescorted to the meeting point of seniors. Detectives escorted him to another taxi after the ceremony.

About 100 policemen took positions throughout the stadium. Some 120 guardsmen occupied the school building and the underside of the vacant stadium wing where they were out of sight.

Black traffic around the school was blocked off when the commencement began.

They suddenly called a halt about 8 a.m. on a little before, "Heard said, "and gave no reason. There was not even any mention of food, as there was by one or two men yesterday."

Heard said officials were unable to explain the cause of the new strike. He said the new strike occurred about a mile and a half or two miles from the main Eastham Prison farm building.

The Eastham unit contains about 1,400 convicts.

The original strikers heard a dressing down by Ellis this morning, then lined up, were counted and headed back to work in the fields.

## Nixon Places Wreath

## Unknown Heroes Rest In Capitol

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Unknown servicemen of two wars were brought to the capital today to receive their country's homage.

The bodies of the nameless ones of World War I and Korea were borne in ceremony from the destroy Blandy which brought them home, to the Capitol where they will be in state until the final hours of Memorial Day.

Vice President Nixon and other dignitaries stood at reverent attention as the flag-draped coffins were placed side by side in the rotunda.

The public was welcome to file by the bronze caissons. Hundreds of spectators were on hand when they arrived at the Capitol.

The bodies of the two had been reverently borne ashore from the Blandy at the naval gun factory here.

It was their first contact, since the day of their sacrifice, with the soil they helped keep free.

The brief ceremony was, first in three days of high honors to culminate Friday in burial here the Unknown Soldier of World War I.

There was a moment of deep silence before the command of "Attention!" rang out over Pier 1 of the gun factory.

The band sounded ruffles and flourishes.

Then the bodies were borne down the gangway and a 21-gun salute rang out. All the armed services had a part in the debarkation.

President Eisenhower will take part in burial ceremonies Friday at Arlington National Cemetery.

WASHINGTON (AP)—Eisenhower said today he believes recession has largely spent itself.

American is weening it well, he told a news conference at which he explained his stand against tax cuts.

Eisenhower said the current economic situation does not warrant any reductions that could create further deficit spending.

**OPENING QUESTION**  
The first question to Eisenhower was a request that he explain why he came out earlier this week against any general tax cut—any as the reporter put it, anti-recession reduction.

Bristling a bit, Eisenhower said it looked to him as though the newsmen was asking a loaded question. The President said he is not sure that any tax cut could be pictured as an anti-recession move.

As he has done many times in the past, the President said the tax situation has been a matter of careful and intense study.

And he went on, he finally decided that as of now the economic situation does not warrant any reduction beyond already proposed relief for small business.

Eisenhower also dealt with

## 30,000 Protest General's Return

PARIS (AP)—Gen. Charles de Gaulle sped to Paris today after being called by French President Rene Coty reliable sources said. At the same time 30,000 Frenchmen demonstrated in Paris against his return.

The word that de Gaulle was going to see the President normally would mean that he would be asked to form a new government.

The general, accompanied only by an aide, had driven out of the gates at his country home and headed toward Paris. There had been no announcement, however, of the purpose of the trip.

The call from Coty to de Gaulle came only minutes after the conclusion of a meeting between the President and leaders of three big political parties.

Socialist Guy Mollet, right-wing independent Antoine Pinay and Pierre-Henri Teitgen of the Catholic Popular Republic Movement had been closeted with the President for an hour and a quarter.

The three men had been called in by Coty presumably to get agreement on a successor to Premier Pinlimin, who resigned in the early morning hours at the height of the rebellion-inducing political confusion in France.

The day de Gaulle had talked with two of France's elder military statesmen. They are Gen. George Catroux and Marshal Alphonse Juin.

**NO CHOICE LEFT**  
Many political quarters feel Coty is left with no choice but to call in de Gaulle to ask him to form a new government.

The general announced yesterday that he had already started work to form a government. But he appeared to face formidable opposition in the National Assembly, which must approve his appointment to the premiership.

Coty was perhaps trying to prepare political opinion for a call to de Gaulle in talks with the three political leaders.

The National Assembly last night gave Pinlimin a thumping vote of approval on a constitutional reform bill, indicating that the deputies had turned their backs on the general Pinlimin quit because he lost some of his moderate supporters in the Senate.

The demonstration, with the crowds massed four blocks down the route, in a working class part of the city famed for its May Day union marches, was orderly but noisy. Communists, Socialists and Christian Trade Unions had called for the demonstrations.

The marchers chanted "Gauche sans passe" and "Vive de Gaulle!"

See **DE GAULLE** on page 2-A

**Evening Prayer**  
Dear Heavenly Father, as we endure grinding and fire and pressure, help us to endure trials and sufferings that come to us, that we may reflect Thy light and joy through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

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## Antisubmarine Missile Work Given Backing

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Appropriations Committee today ordered a speedup in missile and antisubmarine warfare programs. It did so in recommending \$38,310,561,000 in new defense in the coming fiscal year.

Approving \$13,614,000 more than the Defense Department had asked, the committee vetoed administration plans to reduce the strength of the National Guard, the Army Reserves and the Marine Corps. It also provided funds for nine new missile-launching nuclear submarines instead of the five proposed by President Eisenhower.

The committee allotted \$2,732,383,000 for research and development, including \$10 million dollars for space research.

All the recommendations are subject to House action next week.

Here are the amounts the committee recommended, for the fiscal year starting next July 1:

Office of the Secretary, Defense: \$38,310,561,000

Service: \$796,900,000

Army: \$6,617,626,000

Navy: \$14,492,210,000

Air Force: \$16,399,225,000

Eisenhower asked a big increase in funds for the office of the secretary of defense, with the bulk of the request earmarked for the new Advanced Research Projects Agency.

The committee voted to authorize the Army to use \$25 million of its stock fund money for regular activities, and the Navy to use \$16 million from a similar fund. Stock funds are revolving accounts built up from sales of uniforms and miscellaneous supplies and equipment.

The new cash, if finally approved by Congress, will give the Defense Department \$47,803,000 to obligate during the coming year, counting an estimated carryover of about \$7 billion dollars from current year appropriations.

The department plans to spend about 40% billions during the 12 months.

As for the economic outlook, Eisenhower said sales of automobiles and durable goods still are on the decline, but there are some indications that the recession is leveling off.

His remarks came when a reporter asked the cost of living has increased again and asked what he would do about it.

Eisenhower added that his goal is to maintain a sound dollar and a stable economic value in money and insurance policies be destroyed.

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