

By HARRY S. ASHMORE
CHAPTER 2

This is the pattern that has developed now across the whole of the region. The are variations only in degree; if Tennessee has avoided the excesses of Arkansas, which is less adamant than South Carolina, Governor Clement has nevertheless bowed to pressure from the dead-end segregationists. Under its impact, ideological lines have disappeared; governors who were elected as political liberals have embraced the doctrine of defiance along with those brought to power by the conservative faction; it has bedded together such disparate characters as Jim Folsom, Alabama and Allan Shivers of Texas. A

for the supreme Court decision in 1954. In Southern appearances, but before skeptical and sometimes hostile audiences in California, Oregon, and Minnesota he had declared with equal firmness against any meddling on federal aid to education. He had also urged civil rights measures and had appealed for understanding of the South in her hour of trial. His temperate position had earned him the open criticism of top leaders of the NAACP, and had given an effective weapon to the radical forces forming behind Averell Harriman's increasingly vocal critic of 'moderate' Stevenson. Stevenson was branded the 'Southern states' rights' candidate, and in the end lost the election. It was not necessarily because of the personal enthusiasm of the Southern leadership.

Nor was this all. If the Southerners have no vested interest in maintaining the national unity of the Democratic Party, they have a deep concern with keeping it intact at home. This was why the cool heads fought the Dixiecrats in 1948, and effectively discouraged the Deep South

The Headache

scopped out, leaved up into this cavity per se. That's the way it's done. There's sweet 't's called 't's honey water.

Workers drain out the sugar, and then they put it in pickers bottles to ferment. The sap is fermenting 10 days, making it into a thick liquid. It's added to fresh sugar and allowed to ferment for two or three days. Then it's brewed, and sold by big tainers in Mexico City. It's called 't's honey water.

Mescal is made from agave plants. The leaves are cut up and soaked in water for 10 days. Then the juice is pressed out and the pulp is dried. The juice is then fermented for 10 days and then distilled. The final product is mescal.

Seagulls off Civitavecchia the coast north of Rome attack a bird of a species unknown in Italy. A fisherman recovered the dead bird and found on its metal band with the inscription "Coomla Moskwa 368854."

Along with mescal and pulque, tequila is one of the Big Three Mexican drinks that are famous all over the world. Here's an A-B-C on the three, praised in legend and often caricature.

T First, all are made from the agave or maguey plant, popular for its growth and use as a decorative shrub and known in the century plant.

T This is tequila: from huge agave plants in the states of Jalisco, Sinaloa, Puebla, Hidalgo, Michoacan and other states with fairly high altitudes (the plant thrives better in cooler climates).

P The resultant liquor is then distilled. The refined product is about 100 proof, or 55 per cent alcohol. It is bottled, sold in its clear, colorless form. In Mexico it sells for about 30 cents a quart, has a reputation for being healthy.

Pulque is the oldest of the Big Three, and was the favorite of the Aztecs. They claimed it was the "blood of the corn" (some have been proven) and said it made them brave.

Pulque is a plant juice that is drunk as to 5 to 10 years old — the time depends on when it blooms for the first and last time — the longer the better.

Workers drain off this sap two or three times daily and use it in pigskin bottles to the distillery. The sap is fermented for about 10 days.

When a small quantity of this is added to fresh agave, it is allowed to ferment rapidly a day or so, then is distilled again to 6 per cent alcohol, stronger than beer, and sold by the trainloads daily in Mexico City alone.

When the agave is fermented in containers and sells for a few cents a cup or glass. It's fans for its medicinal, or "goose," some believe, and makes you dream in color.

Mescal is made from the

Red Air Invasion

CIVITAVECHA, Italy. (I) Italian seagulls are credited with the feat of flying against a Russian "missile."

Seagulls off Civitavecha on the coast north of Rome attack a bird of a specie unknown to man. A factory worker found a dead bird and found on its a metal band with the inscription "Moskva."

The bird's tail was torn over authorities who believed it was a Russian spy plane that crashed near the Moscow area some other part of the So-