



Established Dec. 8, 1888.



Catholics Begin 9-day Mourning for Pontiff

Pope's Body To Lie In State In Vatican

CASTEL GANDOLFO, Italy (AP)—Pope Pius XII will return in death tomorrow to his native Rome, to lie in state at the Vatican and be buried in St. Peter's Basilica here.

His death early today, though anticipated for hours, sent a wave of shock around the world and brought widespread expression of tribute from political and church leaders outside the Iron Curtain.

He was 82 and had served 19 years as the supreme leader of the Roman Catholic Church.

He was the first Roman-born Pope since 1721, and tomorrow he will go back to that ancient city, borne by a motorcade along the Appian Way.

Before that, the church arranged a three-hour period for the body to lie in state today in the Hall of the Swiss in the summer palace here, where he was stricken and died.

This was the first stage in elaborate mourning rites lasting nine days.

A week or so later the College of Cardinals will meet in secret to seek a successor to a Pope who gave the church one of its most brilliant leaderships.

Pius suffered a stroke on Monday and another yesterday.

For hours he hovered in death's agony. Then, while millions around the world prayed, he died at 3:52 a.m. (9:52 p.m. EST, Wednesday) in the papal summer residence in this hill town 18 miles south of Rome.

Eugenio Pacelli, the 281st pope, was the leader of the world's 500 million Catholics in one of the most burdensome times in the 2,000-year history of the church.

He wanted to be known as the "Pope of Peace" but when he was elected March 2, 1952, the world already was in the grip of World War II. Ahead were the years of onslaught against religion by communism.

Already all the 45 cardinals who are able were preparing for the nine days of ritualistic mourning, the funeral and the grand canonization which will elect the next pontiff.

TO MAKE SELECTION
The cardinals, princes of the church, will make the selection. Their choice most likely will be one of their number, though it could be a priest or a cardinal.

Pius was the first pope to die at this papal summer residence and the first in 200 years to be buried in St. Peter's.

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For Youth Tonight

Crusade Extension Decision Friday

(Other Stories, Pictures On 14A, 11B)

By BILL HUGHES
News Staff Writer

Dr. Billy Graham has announced sermon topics which will climax the third week of his Greater Charlotte Crusade with the crusade's fifth week still uncertain.

A decision is expected tomorrow on a proposed extension of the crusade into a fifth week. The decision is expected to come out of a meeting with Dr. Graham and the crusade's executive committee headed by

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CARDINAL MASELLA

Mayor, Union, Company Talk About Strike

By JULIAN SCHEER
News Staff Writer

Mayor Smith's promise of city intervention to halt the nine-day-old Charlotte bus strike got no further than the conference table today.

Mayor Smith met with union officials in his office for two hours this morning and planned conferences for the afternoon.

There is nothing to report now, he told the NEWS.

AFTERNOON SESSION
He has scheduled an afternoon meeting with Charlotte City Coach Lines officials and later will call a joint meeting of bus and union officials.

Some action on the city's part may follow the joint session late today.

The meeting in City Hall this morning had City Manager Henry Yancey and City Attorney John Shaw conferring with union officials and state and federal labor mediators.

The International Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen was represented by W. F. Lester of Cleveland, Ohio, and F. O. Sing, chairman of the Charlotte local.

MEDIATOR PRESENT
D. Yates Heaster, federal labor conciliator, and D. A. Cline, state labor official, met with the group.

Earlier Mayor Smith promised some action by the city if the strike, which started at 5 a.m. Oct. 1, was not settled by today.

He declined to say what action was planned.

The strike resulted when negotiations between union and company officials broke down Oct. 1 at 4:10 a.m., after several days of meetings.

The Trainmen seek a two-year contract at a wage increase of 20 cents per hour for both drivers and mechanics. The company has offered a longer contract and after originally seeking a one-year pact — but no wage figure has been agreed.

The company officials earlier told Mayor Smith that bus drivers were not anxious to go back to work "because they've got all the money they want."

OTHER JOBS
A spokesman for City Coach Lines said most drivers have taken other jobs during the strike and that many wives of drivers are working.

Later, countered by saying, "I can't blame them if they are holding other jobs. It's the only way they could live on wages they've been getting."

The strike has left more than 50,000 daily bus riders—including hundreds of school children—without transportation.

Editor Sees Disaster In Graham's Work

GREENVILLE, S. C. (AP)—Dr. John R. Rice said at Bob Jones University today that the long-term results of the world-wide evangelistic campaigns conducted by Billy Graham "will be disastrous."

Rice is editor and publisher of the "Sword of the Lord," described by sources at the Greenville college as "America's most widely-read evangelistic weekly."

Graham was once a student at Bob Jones University.

Rice said in an interview over WYUL, the university's radio station.

"I think there has been a great decay in Dr. Graham's stand. This is manifested in his taking in liberals, modernists, unconverted men, to help sponsor and help conduct campaigns."

"I think this is forbidden in the Bible and has watered down the results of his campaigns so that they make no permanent and great impact on cities as a whole."

PLAYED DOWN
"I think on the whole, that such 'ecumenical' campaigns tend to weaken the cause of evangelism and play down Bible Christianity."

It turns out in following any such campaign that the people who do not believe in the Bible as the Word of God and Salvation by the Blood of Christ, the Virgin Birth, the Bodily Resurrection, the absolute deity of Christ — these unbelievers have the honor and prestige of the campaign; and out-and-out Bible believers are left to reproach and in a forsaken minority.

Rice said that Graham campaigns in which churches cooperate have "a deleterious effect on real Bible-believing pastors."

He said one church which had furnished a great number of converts in a campaign added only a single member.

Our Weather
Partly cloudy and a little warmer today, tonight.

Friday partly cloudy and mild with scattered showers beginning in the late afternoon or night.

Low this morning 51
Low tomorrow morning 56
High today 80
High yesterday 77
High tomorrow 82

Sunrise today 6:24 a.m.; sunset today 6:36 p.m.
More Weather Data on Page 2-A
See EXTENSION on page 2-A

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The occupant of the house admitted making the call, but "I

What's He Up To?



Workmen cling to the side of the Liberty Life building as he goes about his task high in the air. To see what he's up to, turn to page 2A.

Teen-Age Crime

Parental Love Called Stopper

(Fourth in a Series)
By JOHN KILGO
News Staff Writer

LOVE is a short, four-letter word that occupies no special place in Mr. Webster's dictionary.

He defines it as "A feeling of strong personal attachment induced by sympathetic understanding."

Acting Police Chief E. C. Setevy says most teen-agers who break the law and terrorize others have never known the true meaning of this word.

Chief Setevy has his own convictions on how to put a stop to teen-age crime — and he says the home is the center of his plan.

"These kids," he says, "begin their drinking early in life and hanging around street corners are missing something in their lives."

"Most of the time they come from broken homes. They have never really felt what it was like to be loved. You can imagine how they feel and what

"I know parents can't keep up with everywhere their children go, but they can certainly know what time to expect them home at night."

"I think the broken home and the lack of knowing what it is to be loved is our greatest problem for our children out there."

Youth Bureau Director J. R. Hall is a man who sees young people in trouble every day of his life.

He sees and talks with the mean and the good, the bitter and the happy. He has devoted his life to Charlotte's young people.

"He has also had a list of things he thinks will help do away with the teenage hoodlum problem."

HOME START
His program, to start in the home.

"Most of the serious crimes committed by our young people occur after 10 p.m.," Lt. Hall said. "This is when the parties start and the trouble begins."

"Parents should make it their business to know where their children are at night, who they are out with, and what time they are coming home."

"If he also thinks parents would just stop at 10 o'clock and ask themselves the question, 'Where is my son, or where is my daughter right now?'"

Lt. Hall also thinks parents

See PARENTAL on page 2A

New Government?

BEIRUT (AP)—A career government official was reliably reported today to be trying to form a military government to run Lebanon.

Reds Challenged

TAIPEI (AP)—President Chiang Kai-shek heralded his nation's independence day today with a challenge to Communist China to attack again and bring about its own destruction.

Still Choice

WASHINGTON (AP)—Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler said today Camille Gravel Jr. will continue as the party's Louisiana national committeeman despite the ouster vote by state party leaders in a row over the segregation issue.

Debate Suspended

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—The U.N. disarmament debate was suspended temporarily today as efforts were made to find a compromise in an East-West procedural deadlock.

In Open Sea

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—Hurricane Janice, packing winds of 75 miles an hour, found few targets today as it approached within 270 miles of Cape Hatteras, N. C., on a drive to the open sea.

Twelve Dead

Twelve dead were counted in the greater Antilles and the Bahamas Islands, the path traveled by Janice.

Marital Law

KARACHI, Pakistan (AP)—A special government of civil servants ran Pakistan today under military chiefs and martial law regulations that extended the death penalty to numerous offenses.

Bank Move OK'd

NEW DELHI, India (AP)—Members of the World Bank approved today a United States proposal to increase the bank's resources to meet available loans to underdeveloped countries.

They Don't 'Dig' These Records

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Theaters 12B
To Your Good Health 16B
Women 2-4C
Worry Clinic 16C

Evening Prayer

Our heavenly Father, we thank Thee for worship, for the preaching of the gospel to sinful men and women, and for salvation through Christ. Help us to be faithful in our adoration and worship of Thee. In Christ's name. Amen.

10-Year Conscience

Mrs. Marie Pollock of Uniontown, Pa., remembers losing a

conscience 10 years ago

Yesterday she received a \$10 bill with this note attached: "Quite a few years ago I found your wallet. I should have returned it to you then, but I had four small children and it was near Christmas, so I used the money. I hope you will forgive me."

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