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U. S. Government Will Drop Lattimore Perjury Charges

Will Not Appeal To High Court

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government decided today to drop its 2 1/2-year-old attempt to try Owen Lattimore on charges of perjury.

Atty. Gen. Brownell made the announcement.

Brownell noted that the U. S. District and Appeals Courts here had twice thrown out key counts of indictments charging Lattimore with false testimony before the Senate Internal Security subcommittee in early 1952. Brownell said it thus appeared impossible to proceed on five remaining perjury counts.

Lattimore, a Johns Hopkins lecturer and Far Eastern affairs specialist, was accused of lying in testifying that he had been a follower or promoter of the Communist line.

Youngdahl threw them out, and his judgment on this was twice up-held by the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia.

The appeals court's second ruling was made June 14 on a 4-4 vote. The tie let the Youngdahl finding stand.

This confronted the government with the choice of appealing to the Supreme Court or going ahead with an attempted prosecution of Lattimore on five other counts which Lattimore's attorneys had designated as "trivia."

The further possibility open to the government was to drop the whole prosecution. This is what it elected to do.

Wirephoto Brings You . . . Wire Photos



HERE'S PROOF that all that goes up does not come down—at least immediately. At left is the plane belonging to Frank Lorenzen Jr. of Boone, Iowa, which crashed on takeoff and hung in telephone wires. Mrs. Harrison Clay of Elm Mott, Ky., drove the car (right) up a telephone wire in Kennett, Mo., when she attempted to make a turn. Only damage to the car was a bent hub cap. Mrs. Clay was thrown from the automobile.

LASHED TO A LADDER, a maintenance man named Gary Coleman is lowered from a water tower at Grandview, Mo., after spending four hours on the catwalk following a fall from the tower's top. He suffered a broken leg and spinal injuries. The rescue was carried out by a team from the Grandview Air Force Base. (AP)

Hopes To Win Ricks Trophy Charlottean Takes Part In Air Race

By EMERY WISTER
Charlotte News Staff Writer

When some 27 Air National Guard pilots roar off on the first leg of the Ricks Trophy race Saturday, a Charlotte flier will be at the controls of a P-46 Sabre jet.

He is Capt. Charlie R. Carmichael, commanding officer of the 815th replacement training squadron, an auxiliary of the 15th Fighter-interceptor squadron here.

Capt. Carmichael will compete against jets from 28 other Air National Guard wings in the country in the race from Ontario, Calif. to Detroit, Mich.

He will take off during early morning and will be expected at Wayne Major airport in Detroit during the early afternoon.

Arrival of the jet planes there will open the big air races, held in Detroit each year.

Col. William J. Payne, chief of staff of the North Carolina Air Guard, said Capt. Carmichael will leave tomorrow, flying his jet plane to California.

GO ALONG

Flying in a T-33 jet trainer will be Col. Tom McNeil and T. Sgt. Billy McCormick, mechanical engineer assigned to care of the fast fighter plane.

Leaving here Thursday will be Col. Payne and a group of technicians and mechanics who will be stationed at the two fields Capt. Carmichael will land on for refueling.

These two fields are in Colorado Springs, Col. and Des Moines, Ia. Fighters, airmen and one officer will be left at Des Moines and five will be taken to Colorado Springs.

REFUEL FAST

The principal duty of these crews will be refuel the plane as rapidly as possible so little time will be lost on the ground.

These crews have been in training for three weeks. They are allowed two minutes and 40 seconds for refueling, and this week set a low time mark of two minutes and 40 seconds from the time the plane came to a stop after landing until it started rolling for a takeoff again.

Actually, the tanks were filled in 1 minute and 23 seconds, fuel flow started rolling after a takeoff.

See CARMICHAEL on page 2-A



Capt. Charlie Carmichael pilots the course he will fly in the Ricks Trophy Race Saturday.

Integration Ordered In Virginia Schools

RICHMOND, Va. (AP)—The U. S. Supreme Court today directed the Richmond Federal District Court to order admission of Negro children in Prince Edward County, Va., to public schools on a racially non-discriminatory basis with all deliberate speed.

The mandate from the high court officially reversed the ruling of the lower court on May 7, 1952, when it upheld the right of the Prince Edward School Board to provide separate but equal school facilities for Negro and white students.

Our Weather

Partly cloudy and a little warmer today. Mostly fair and mild tonight. Wednesday partly cloudy and warmer.

High today, 84.
High tomorrow, 86.
Low yesterday, 64.
Low tonight, 62.

Sunrise: 5:10 a.m.; sunset, 7:45 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

German Civil War Feared

By BONN, Germany (AP)—Chancellor Konrad Adenauer warned the West German Parliament today that the Russians are preparing East German youth for a civil war against the Bonn republic.

"In East Germany we face a standing army of 150,000 Germans trained by the Soviet Army," Adenauer said, adding:

"In East Germany the youth is being prepared for civil war against West Germany."

The chancellor plunged into a stormy debate in the Bundestag (lower House) over a bill to authorize the government to call up the first 6,000 volunteer German soldiers this summer for training.

Adenauer intervened after a leader of his own Christian Democratic party (CDU) attacked the bill and warned that CDU deputies would not support it in its present form.

Parliament is determined to clamp civilian controls on the new German army. The opposition Socialists and some members of Adenauer's four coalition parties charge that the brief, three-paragraph volunteers' law does not provide safeguards against a resurgence of German militarism.

Ike Signs Pay Measure

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower today signed the bill raising the pay of 1,073,262 federal employees 7 1/2 per cent or an average of about \$325 a year.

Enactment of the measure completes a round of U. S. pay increases voted at this session totaling about 1 1/2 billion dollars.

The bill signed today covers 983,057 classified Civil Service employees throughout the nation and 90,205 others in various government agencies with separate pay systems.

The increase, which will cost about \$28 million dollars a year, is retroactive to March 1. This means the employees will get lump sum payments totaling about 110 million as soon as they can be arranged.

The annual payroll for the workers covered by the bill now totals about \$4,530,000,000 a year. The last general pay raise for these workers was in 1951.

The increase will run from about \$190 a year to \$1,065 for the Civil Service employees.

South Korean Sees Far East War By 1958

By SEUL, South Korea (AP)—The military chief predicted today that the communists will launch a new Far Eastern war by 1958—probably in Korea.

"And when it comes, it will be worse than June 25, 1950," said Gen. Lee Hyung Keun, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

That was the day North Korean tanks rumbled across the 38th Parallel in an attempt to smash the Republic of Korea in one lightning blow.

Lee said in an interview his nation now fears airplanes, not tanks.

"The communists had no air force and only two usable fields at the end of the war," he said.

Lee raised substantially figures on North Korean strength obtained from two Red pilots who defected to the South last Tuesday. The government released their testimony yesterday. They listed four types of bombers and 15 types of fighters.

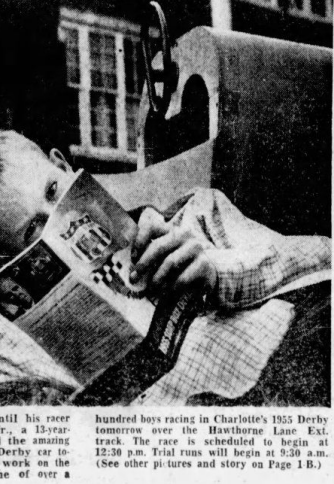
Two County Commissioners, HARRY SHUFORD and CRAIG LIVING, said they had not had the matter called to their attention previously they feel it will be brought up by the board since the Grand Jury recommended action.

DESERVE PAY

Commissioner Living, in addition, said he feels strongly that policemen attending court on their own time deserve some type of compensation.

"I don't believe a policeman should have to take up his time in court, and someone they have to sit for days waiting for a case to be tried, without being repaid for it in some way," Commissioner Living said.

"Maybe they should be allowed time off at a later date to make up for it, or maybe they should be paid extra money," he added, "I just don't know yet what is the right answer. But something should be done."



JUST TAKING IT EASY until his rear is inspected is Sydney Croft Jr., a 13-year-old youngster who accomplished the amazing feat of putting his Soap Box Derby car together in five days. He began work on the car Friday. Sydney will be one of over a hundred boys racing in Charlotte's 1955 Derby tomorrow over the Haworth Lane Ext. track. The race is scheduled to begin at 12:30 p.m. Trial runs will begin at 9:30 a.m. (See other pictures and story on Page 1-B.)

U. S. Wants To Talk About German Unity

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles said today Russian failure to discuss German unification at the Big Four summit conference would throw doubt on Soviet sincerity toward easing international tensions.

Dulles said the division of Germany is a world problem which contains the seeds of greater evil. Any realistic effort to promote peace must include work on German unification, he said.

Referring to remarks by Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov last week at San Francisco, Dulles said Russia appears to have lost interest in getting Germany unified. Molotov had spoken of the East-West division of Germany as likely to continue a long time.

Dulles said he deplored this attitude. He added that if the Soviets really desire to advance the cause of peace they will talk about Germany at the July 18 summit meeting in Geneva.

OTHER SUBJECTS

On other subjects Dulles told a news conference:

1. The shooting down of an American patrol bomber by Soviet fighters over the Bering Sea last week seems to have been a "trigger happy" incident—not something which represents a considered policy on the part of the Soviet Union.

2. Dulles told Molotov at San Francisco that Russia should pay the full cost of the loss of the plane and reparations for injuries to 7 of the 11 crewmen. But Dulles does not yet know what the total bill will be, nor how the claim will be pressed.

3. The United States and Russia appear to be deadlocked over Russia's idea of holding a Far East conference, to include Red China as a participant, after the Geneva meeting. The United States feels Nationalist China should be present and Russia disagrees.

4. Dulles does not rule out the possibility of direct talks between the United States and Red China on some matters.

5. The United States would give every sympathetic consideration to a visit to the United States by Marshal Tito, president of Communist Yugoslavia, currently being held in court.

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Evening Prayer

Father, help us to take Thee into consideration when planning the course of our lives. Help us to seek favor in Thy sight rather than success and popularity after the pattern of man's judgment. We pray in our Redeemer's name. Amen.

See UNITY on page 2-A