

ESTABLISHED DEC. 8, 1888.



Guardsmen Check Seized Gambling Equipment. (AP Wirephoto).

Si Garrett May Return To Take Charge Of Vice Probe

PHENIX CITY, Ala.—Vice purge officials speculated today when the release of Atty. Gen. Si Garrett from a Mississippi hospital means he will soon return to Phenix City and take over the investigation again.

Garrett is now in Shreveport, La., with an uncle who operates a clinic there. It was learned publicly last night that Garrett had been released from the Waynesboro, Miss., hospital Aug. 15.

The incumbent attorney general, who is scheduled for a sanity hearing at Birmingham Sept. 3 and is under indictment under charges of wife tampering, announced last week also he planned to return to Alabama "within a month" and take charge of his office.

As the state's chief legal officer, Garrett headed the investigation here immediately after the murder of A. L. Patterson, but entered a Texas hospital after appearing before the Birmingham grand jury which later indicted him and ousted circuit solicitor Arch Ferrell of Russell County on charges of vote fraud growing out of the June 1 runoff election.

IRON LUNG MOTHER, BABY ARE DOING FINE

NEW ORLEANS.—A 5 1/2-pound girl was born in a borrowed iron lung at Charity Hospital here last night to Mrs. Elster J. Courville of New Orleans.

The baby was "healthy" and the mother's condition was "much better" since delivery, hospital attendants said.

The baby was delivered while Mrs. Courville was in a special double-type iron lung.

The 34-year-old mother was stricken with bulbar polio Monday. The hospital's only dome-type lung was being used by 17-year-old Carolyn Fittore, who gave up the lung until another was flown in for her from Houston, Tex.

She underwent an operation yesterday for insertion of a tube in her windpipe for easier breathing.

Get Tough Policy Pays Off On Detroit Gangs

DETROIT.—Young rowdism is on the downgrade in Detroit. Authorities here say their fingers crossed. But there is definite evidence in the police record that boy gangs aren't the critical problem they were just a month ago.

The police youth bureau estimates this kind of juvenile trouble has fallen off 25 per cent.

The cure—if it is a cure—has probably been in part a derivative of the old "spare the rod and spoil the child" rule.

The courts have adopted a "get tough" policy. Teen-age offenders have been packed off to jail. Here, before they get off with a reprimand as a rule.

Adult groups also set out to do something about it, offering aid to parents in court wherever a youthful offender appears before him.

A stern police policy is supported. Churches are trying to stir more interest on the part of young people. There are neighborhood plans for teaching errant youngsters manners and discipline.

Cafe Chooses Man To Lead Crisis Battle

Brazilian Economist Faces Rough Sledding

By ROMAN JIMENEZ
RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil.—Eugenio Godin, head of the Brazilian Institute of Economics, was chosen as Brazil's new finance minister last night to steer the nation through its serious economic crisis.

The 68-year-old economist said his first concern would be the coffee situation. Declining exports of this major Brazilian product have caused a severe foreign exchange shortage.

Godin promised also to do his best to stabilize prices and curtail state expenses in an effort to halt growing inflation.

President Juscelino Kubitschek appointed Godin yesterday to replace Oswaldo Aranha, who resigned this week with the rest of the cabinet of ex-President Getulio Vargas after Vargas killed himself.

The new finance minister has been connected with American and British cultural institutions and has written a number of books on economics. He was president of the Brazil-United States institute in 1941. He was the Brazilian delegate to the Bretton Woods world financial conference.

He faces a tough job in doctoring Brazil's economic ills. The country has had to borrow 80 million dollars from the U. S. Federal Reserve Bank, putting up national gold reserves as collateral. The loan falls due on Oct. 23. Treasury also owes the Export-Import Bank 200 million dollars.

Since the first of the year money in circulation has been increased by 85 per cent and living costs have shot up 22 per cent. There may be even faster due to blanket salary increases Vargas decreed in June.

The new government is said to favor easing some of the rigid state controls on commerce and industry, allowing them to expand and grow, but likely would have to move slowly in blocking



PRESIDENT CAFE
Coffee For Coffee

SIDE ISSUES FACE SENATE IN FALL MEET

Unfinished Business May Be Considered

By JACK BELL
WASHINGTON.—Some controversial side issues, including a new effort to tighten investigation rules, may pop up in the Senate when it returns to Washington sometime this fall to vote on the matter of censuring Sen. McCarthy.

A resolution to tighten the rules was left on the calendar when the Senate quit a week ago today, along with six other Senate resolutions and 29 House-passed bills, most of them minor, which the Senate could still send to the White House.

A pending resolution which could plunge the Senate into controversy has been introduced by Sen. Mundt (R-S.D.). It would reauthorize the Government Operations Committee, which is headed by McCarthy, and temporarily under Mundt's command for the inquiry, will make public next week its reports on McCarthy's battle with Secretary of the Army Stevens. That report will be before the Senate, along with the report of the special censure committee, when members return to Washington.

Sen. Hayden (D-Ariz.) has proposed an amendment to the Mundt resolution under which the McCarthy subcommittee would have to comply with certain new rules before it could obtain funds for its investigations.

These rules would require advance approval of the full Government Operations Committee, on which there are seven Republicans and six Democrats—before any investigation is started. Formal notice in writing to the vice president would be required before the new inquiry was begun, and the subcommittee chairman in this case McCarthy—would have to certify that these conditions had been carried out.

In another controversial investigation resolution that might be called up, Sen. McCarran (D-Nev.) has introduced a Senate Judiciary Committee resolution which would take on four private law cases to raise money to finance such an investigation.

The Senate has two treaties on its calendar and could take up any others sent to it by the President. However, opposition to the two now officially before it, involving agreements with Japan to eliminate double taxation, may delay any action until next year.

The Senate might get around to confirming some of the 700 nominations it left pending when it adjourned last week, some of which were in dispute.

Among controversial House bills still technically alive is a measure to raise from 8 to 12 years the period in which drafters are eligible to whisk in warehouses before payment of federal taxes.

Another would authorize the issuance of certificates of public convenience to 14 local service airlines and three all-cargo air carriers.

France Prepares For Vote On Pact



SIGHTSEEING BRITON Clement Attlee, leader of the Labor Party (center foreground) and members of his party look over the former imperial palace in Peiping during their current tour of Red China. London's Daily Worker received the picture. (AP Wirephoto).

Two Separate Landings

Red China Attacks Quemoy

TOKYO.—Communist China today announced a small-scale hit-and-run raid on Quemoy, a Nationalist-held offshore island. There was no indication that it was a prelude to the Red's loudly heralded threat of invasion of Formosa.

A Peiping radio broadcast said Communist soldiers made two separate landings on Quemoy Monday night, killing 11 Nationalist soldiers before pulling back to the mainland 15 miles away.

Nationalist sources in Taipei said the raid was one of several staged by the Reds in recent weeks to capture prisoners. They said one Nationalist soldier was captured and the Reds lost one man taken prisoner.

U. S. officials in Washington labeled the raid no more than a skirmish and pointed out that even the conquest of Quemoy would leave the Reds far from their goal of "liberating" Formosa.

The Nationalist stronghold lies 100 miles across the Formosa Strait, guarded by the U. S. 7th Fleet and an American-equipped army.

For several weeks Peiping has been broadcasting, almost daily threats to "liberate" Formosa and wipe out the Nationalist regime of Chiang Kai-shek.

In advance of any invasion, the Reds would be expected to seize a chain of Nationalist-held offshore islands running from Quemoy north to the Tachens, some 200 miles northwest of Formosa.

However, U. S. military experts have discounted the possibility of a Red attack on Formosa and have pointed out that there has been no large-scale Red troop buildup along the coast opposite the Nationalist island.

U. S. sources in Tokyo said today they regarded the Quemoy attack and recent threats to invade Formosa as a propaganda campaign aimed at the forthcoming Manila conference to map a Southeast Asia security agreement.



QUEMUY ISLAND OFF CHINESE MAINLAND
Red China Has Claimed Successful Invasion

These sources said the Reds are trying to show conference participants that the United States will go to war over Formosa and the signers of any defense pact would be giving up any initiative in the matter.

Investment: \$20,000;
Profits: \$5,000,000

Defeat Seems Apparent For Defense Pact

Union Assembly Suggests Rejection

By HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS.—President Renea City hustled back from a vacation today to preside over a full dress cabinet meeting just 24 hours before the French National Assembly takes up ratification of the European Defense Community (EDC) treaty.

The deputies themselves, facing the prospect of an EDC they had put off for 27 months, were in a turmoil of political intrigue that could end in the downfall of the two-month-old regime of Premier Pierre Mendes-France.

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BULLETIN

PARIS.—A group of powerful French politicians banded together today to ask for a new postponement in the debate of the National Assembly on ratification of the European Defense Community treaty. There were strong indications Premier Pierre Mendes-France's government would accept.

a champion of EDC and bitter foe of the present government. Bidault urged that a full discussion be held on possible future policies before anything final is done to reject EDC.

These among the day's top developments:

1. The Assembly of the French Union, the consultative body for France and her overseas territories, recommended by a vote of 106-65 that France reject the six-nation European army plan envisaged under EDC. While this had no legal weight, the vote was another indication that EDC will have tough going in the National Assembly.

2. A group of pro-European army ministers who had been under heavy pressure to resign immediately declined to stay on a while longer, at least until after the EDC vote. They feared the pro-EDC element in the assembly would have no voice if the ministers resigned now.

3. The Foreign Office announced that France had offered Germany an alliance against Germany. A foreign office spokesman said the proposal—obviously

Storm Moves At Slow Pace

MIAMI, Fla.—This advisory on Hurricane Carol was issued at 11 a. m. by the Miami Weather Bureau.

Hurricane Carol has remained almost stationary during the past 8 hours but is probably moving very slowly three to five miles per hour in a northerly direction. At 11 a. m. it was centered near Latitude 20° north, Longitude 78° 4' west, or 325 miles east of Jacksonville.

Strongest winds estimated by aircraft this morning 70 to 80 miles per hour extending 40 miles east of center. Gale force winds extend outward about 50 to 60 miles.

This small hurricane will probably show very slow increase in intensity and size during next 24 hours. Movement will continue very slow in a northerly direction.

Shipping should exercise caution from present position northward to the Carolina Coast next 36 to 48 hours.

WHAT'S INSIDE

GOA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF Portugal, says Thomas L. Robinson, publisher of The News, in some editorial correspondence from Lisbon on today's editorial page, 4-A.

SAD SAM IS BACK and the Sports Dept. has him for the duration of the football season. His first prognostications on high school games appear on page 4-B.

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OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy with a risk of a few showers or thunder-showers today. Partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow with occasional showers tonight.

High temperature yesterday—106 degrees.

High temperature expected today—98 degrees.

High temperature expected tomorrow—91 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight—73 degrees.

Low temperature expected tomorrow—70 degrees.

Sunrise—5:52 a. m.; sunset—6:37 p. m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

7th Cavalry Moved To Honshu Island

SAPPORO, Japan.—The U. S. Cavalry Regiment has been shifted from Hokkaido, Japan's northernmost island, to the main island of Honshu, the Army said today.

The shift is part of a scheduled move of the U. S. 1st Cavalry Division from Hokkaido. Troops of Japan's new Army will take over responsibility for defense of Hokkaido, which is within sight of Russian-held territory.

The 7th Cavalry Regiment was moved this week. The division's other two regiments will follow before the end of the year.