



**LT. GEN. TRUSCOTT** and **MRS. TRUSCOTT** These men were bitter foes ten years ago, but greeted each other warmly when they met last weekend in Frankfurt, Germany. Lt. Gen. Lucian K. Truscott Jr. was in command of U. S. forces at the Anzio, Italy beachhead and Field Marshal Albert Kesselring was command of Nazi forces. Each is now retired and each has written a book. (AP Wirephoto).

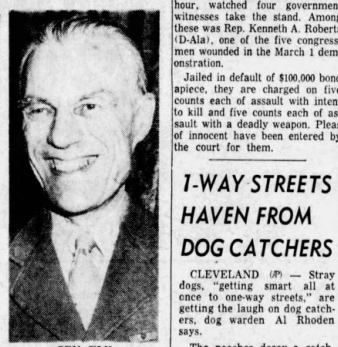
## Testifies In Shooting Case

### Congressman 'Saw Bullet'

By WARREN ROGERS JR.  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Rep. Clifford Davis (D-Tenn.) thumped his cane against the witness chair today and declared, "I saw the bullet coming toward me that got me."  
Davis, one of five congressmen wounded in the March 1 shooting in Puerto Rico, testified he saw the bullet strike his chest.  
The 25-year-old Congressman and three other Puerto Rican nationalists are on trial on five counts each of assault with intent to kill and five counts each of assault with a deadly weapon.  
Davis, lead-off government witness at today's second session of the trial, was followed by the witness stand by Rep. Louis E. Graham (R-Pa.). Graham was not wounded but testified he saw the bullet strike the witness stand.  
Graham, a pink faced and gray-haired man, arose dramatically from the witness stand and aimed a finger at the four defendants. He singled them out and called them by name.  
Remaining standing, the portly Graham twisted and turned and fired imaginary bullets as he gave his graphic description of the shooting. He said Mrs. Lolita Lebrón, 34-year-old self-described leader of the group, caught his eye as she leaped to her feet, let out a scream, waved a banner and commenced firing.  
"What impressed me at the time was the snarl on her face," Graham said.  
The four, self-styled fighters for Puerto Rican independence, sat stonily through the trial's opening yesterday before U.S. Dist. Judge Alexander Holtzoff.  
A jury of seven men and five women, put together in about an hour, watched four government witnesses take the stand. Among them was Rep. Kenneth A. Roberts (D-Ohio), one of the five congressmen wounded in the March 1 demonstration.  
Jailed in default of \$100,000 bond are, they are charged on five counts each of assault with intent to kill and five counts each of assault with a deadly weapon. Pleas of innocent have been entered by the court for them.

## France Sends New Chief To Indochina

By CARL HARTMAN  
PARIS (AP)—France ordered Gen. Paul Ely, armed forces chief of staff, to the double-barreled job of military and political chief in Indochina today. By putting a new man in the combined command, Premier Joseph Laniel's Cabinet sought to bolster the sagging defenses of the revolt-torn country.  
Ely, 56, replaces Gen. Henri Navarre as military commander in chief and Maurice Dejean as commissioner general of Indochina. Navarre particularly has been a major target of criticism since the fall of Dien Bien Phu.  
Ely recently returned from a survey mission to the Far Eastern battlefield. His report has been made the basis of government plans for all-out defense against new Viet Nam threats to the vital Red River delta around Hanoi.  
The appointment came shortly after Laniel's shaky regime gave further evidence of its determination to fight on in Indochina. The Cabinet yesterday named Edouard Frédéric-Dupont minister for the Associated States of Indochina and raised the post to full Cabinet rank. Frédéric-Dupont is Laniel's predecessor. Marc Jacquet, held the junior ministerial rank of secretary of state.  
In combining the two Indochinese military and political commands the government returned to the setup followed when the late Marshal Jean de Lattre de Tassigny hurried the Communist-led Vietnamese back from the delta in 1951.  
De Lattre had been given both posts after a try at dividing them, to minimize military influence on the developing Viet Nam government. By again concentrating power in one man's hands, the government obviously hoped Ely would be able to repeat De Lattre's successful offensive.  
There was no immediate announcement of new assignments for Navarre and Dejean. Both men had assumed their duties in Indochina only last year.  
Ely's successor also was not announced immediately.  
The new Indochina chief is a three-wounded veteran of both world wars. A graduate of St. Cyr military academy, France's West Point, he became chief of staff last August.



**GEN. ELY**

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### 1-WAY STREETS HAVEN FROM DOG CATCHERS

CLEVELAND (AP)—Stray dogs, "getting smart all at once" on one-way streets, are getting the laugh of dog catchers, dog warden Al Rhoden said.  
The poopers decoy a catcher's truck up a one-way street and then double back on him. The catcher can't wheel his truck around to continue the chase and Rhoden says the dogs seem to know it.  
"They usually stop running then," he explained, "and just sit down and grin at us."

### MAN CAN'T GET DRUNK IN OWN HOME

CLEVELAND (AP)—Even if you are minding your own business, you can't legally get drunk at home, an Appeals Court has ruled.  
Albert J. Davy Jr., objecting to a ruling by municipal judge Perry B. Jackson, contended as long as he was not disturbing the peace he had a right to drink in his own home without being disturbed.  
But appellate Judge Lee E. Steele dug into Ohio records and show as far back as 1854 a man found drunk in his home could be prosecuted.  
That upheld a three-day jail sentence and a \$25 fine handed down by Judge Jackson after police found Davy drunk during a call by his own home regarding a traffic accident.

# McCarthy Allows Use Of Intercepted Calls

## Senator And Army Counsel Agree

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. McCarthy today agreed to permit use in the McCarthy-Army hearings of his monitoring of telephone calls with Army officials.  
McCarthy and Army Counsel Joseph N. Welch agreed that all monitored telephone calls between Pentagon officials and Senators, including McCarthy, should go into the public record.  
Welch said the hearings should be abandoned to make public calls involving other key figures in the dispute—calls between administration officials only, and calls involving Roy M. Cohn and Francis P. Carr, aides to McCarthy.  
McCarthy and Welch had a conference outside the hearing room and returned to announce their understanding.  
Welch said the hearings "subconsciously recognize the inescapable fact" that disclosure of calls within the administration is barred by President Eisenhower's directive forbidding testimony on conferences between administration officials and Congress.  
He said it also should recognize McCarthy has taken the consistent stand that these calls are not introduced, all the others should not be.  
McCarthy said he agreed with Welch that the other senators were going to put their calls into the record, he would agree to put his in his.  
The upshot of the McCarthy-Welch agreement—unless overturned by the subcommittee itself or later developments—would be that calls involving senators, including McCarthy, would be made public—but no others would be.  
The McCarthy-Welch understanding climaxed an hour's debate in the hearing room on the issue of disclosure of intercepted calls.  
In an uproarious moment, Sen. Symington (D-Mo) shook a canteen at McCarthy and called on him to sign it.  
Chairman Mundt (R-SD) banged his gavel and called for order.  
"Now, Mr. Chairman, let's don't try to get anybody off the hook here," Symington told Mundt.  
In another angry exchange, McCarthy demanded that Symington be required to testify under oath at conversations with Secretary Stevens concerning what McCarthy termed Army attempts to thwart hearings on alleged Communist infiltration of Army installations.  
Symington had acknowledged a role in that Stevens had approached him about the investigation just before Symington was to leave for Europe.  
Symington also said that because of his interest in maintaining Army morale, he had suggested that the investigation be held up until he returned.  
At the outset of the day, Symington had lodged a motion that the investigating subcommittee direct McCarthy to give the FBI any information he has of suspected Communist or security risks working in defense plants or the federal government.  
A vote on Symington's motion was postponed until later in the day.  
The bank policeman Sam Jones, a retired city policeman, usually accompanied the messenger inside on such visits.  
The payroll was for the hospital's 400 employees, not including nurses.

### Conviction Of Greensboro Man Reversed

RALEIGH (AP)—A Greensboro man who faced 16 to 20 years in prison for manslaughter will go free under an opinion handed down today by the State Supreme Court.  
The court reversed the conviction of David William Tolbert. He was formerly in Guilford Superior Court last November of manslaughter in the death of Clarence Tale Newman.  
The Supreme Court said that Superior Court Judge Frank M. Armstrong should have allowed a defense motion to dismiss the charges at the conclusion of the state's testimony.  
CHARLOTTEAN FREED  
The court handed down 25 opinions. It also reversed the conviction of a Charlotte man who was convicted in Guilford of presenting false and fraudulent claims to an insurance company in a fire loss.  
The court decision means that Joseph M. Eyrason will not have to serve the term of 3-5 years he received in Guilford Superior Court last October.

Associate Justice E. B. Dennis wrote for the court that "it is not a crime to procure over-insurance. It is a crime to procure certain insurance contracts which are not intended to procure over-insurance. Neither does one 'willfully and knowingly' violate a statute when he does that which he believes he has a bona fide right to do."  
In another case the court gave J. R. Midkiff another chance to press his suit against the National Assn. for Stock Car Racing Inc. (NASCAR). Midkiff filed the suit, seeking \$100,000 damages, as administrator of the estate of Jesse Midkiff, who was killed in a stock car race in Raleigh in September, 1952.  
The court held that Superior Court Judge George B. Patton was right in refusing to dismiss the case as lawyers for NASCAR requested. They appealed the judges' decision to the Supreme Court.  
The court granted a new trial of a case in which Mrs. Frances W. Graham had won damages of \$36,334 in a suit against the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad. The suit in Cumberland Superior Court resulted from the death of D. B. Graham in a railroad accident in July, 1952.  
The list of opinions follows:  
W. W. Hardee, Pitt, error reversed.  
Edwards vs. Lassiter, error reversed.  
Nelson v. Simpkins, Mecklenburg, affirmed.  
Childers, Mecklenburg, affirmed.  
Aldridge vs. Hasty, Stanley; Burns appeal, no error; Hasty appeal, new trial.  
State vs. Fraylon, Guilford, error reversed.

### SEVERAL SENATORS VOTE TO REPEAL MARIJUANA LAWS

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Appropriations Committee voted today to repeal the Labor and Welfare Department's \$1,948,946,011 in new cash in finance them for the fiscal year starting July 1.  
This is only \$16,339,250, or less than 1 per cent, below the amount requested by President Eisenhower. It is \$302,243,250 less than the same agencies were voted for the present fiscal year.  
The committee's recommendations were embodied in a bill drafted by a subcommittee headed by Rep. Boushey (R-Ill) and sent to the House floor for debate next week.  
It was the ninth of 11 annual departmental appropriation bills presented to the House. The House has passed eight others and the Senate three. Only one has been sent to the President.  
Today's bill allotted the Labor Department \$28,704,000 of the \$299,635,000 it requested through the President; the Department of Health, Education and Welfare \$1,948,946,011 in new cash in finance them for the fiscal year starting July 1.  
There is also 70 million—a reduction of 4 million from requests—for construction of schools in areas crowded by federal activities.  
For vocational rehabilitation the committee recommended 21 million, an increase of \$1,825,000 from the Eisenhower request but 2 million less than was approved for this year.

### Pittsburgh Bank Messenger Robbed

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Two thugs slugged an 18-year-old bank messenger in the city streets today and escaped with a \$22,900 payroll.  
Joseph Bendi, messenger for the Pittsburgh Trust Co., was accosted by the hands after a bank policeman left him off to find a parking space for his car.  
The bank policeman Sam Jones, a retired city policeman, usually accompanied the messenger inside on such visits.  
The payroll was for the hospital's 400 employees, not including nurses.

### Air Force Announces Solar Energy Generator

BALTIMORE (AP)—The Air Force announced today development of a solar generator which when released could convert sunlight into enough energy to run a home.  
The Air Research and Development Command said the new generator evolved through research conducted by Donald C. Reynolds and Lt. Col. Gerard M. Leies at the Wright Air Development Center near Dayton, Ohio.  
Last April 25, Bell Telephone Co. converted a solar battery which converts sunlight into electricity through silicon transistors. Light striking razor-thin strips of silicon creates a flow of electric current in both in the strips.  
The Bell device and the Air Force generator are capable of storing up the energy taken from the sun.  
The Air Force generator uses cadmium sulfide, a yellow powder employed as a pigment in the manufacture of paint.

### EVERING PRAYER

Father in Heaven, we praise Thee for all Thy mercies so bountifully given us. As Thou dost provide us physical food, grant that we may also hunger and thirst after righteousness, and that we may be filled with the fruits of Thy Spirit—love, joy, and peace. Oh, Thou Bread of Heaven, Was Thy name's sake, satisfy us daily with spiritual blessings. Amen.



**REV. DR. J. W. MERRITT** Secretary  
**REV. DR. J. W. STORER** President  
**REV. DR. O. R. SHIELDS** 2nd Vice-pres.

## Proposed Baptist Resolution School Ruling Held Christian

ST. LOUIS (AP)—A proposed resolution describing the recent Supreme Court decision outlawing segregation in public schools as "in conformity to it" as the basic law of the land and to be good Christians in the kind of attitude they assume toward it.  
The Rev. Dr. A. C. Miller of Nashville, Tenn., said the recommendation will not be binding upon any Southern Baptist church. Under the convention constitution, the churches are free to follow or ignore convention recommendations.  
Messengers sent to the convention here from Southern Baptist churches in 23 states represent only themselves and not the Constitution and also in harmony with the fundamental teaching of the Christian religion.  
"It sums up this," he said, "in the fact that the decision has already been made we urge our people to be good citizens in conformity to it as the basic law of the land and to be good Christians in the kind of attitude they assume toward it."  
If the convention acts on the recommendation, the stand taken will not be binding upon any Southern Baptist church. Under the convention constitution, the churches are free to follow or ignore convention recommendations.  
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The supplementary report on the court ruling was prepared, the Rev. Dr. Miller said, at a meeting attended by 17 of the 24 members of the commission.  
Each of the 17 present, and that means that 17 states were represented, voted for it," he said.  
An estimated 25,000 persons are attending sessions of the convention which will continue through noon tomorrow.

## Labor, Welfare Depts. Voted Nearly \$2 Billion Dulles Hopeful About Indochina

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Appropriations Committee voted today to give the Labor and Welfare Department's \$1,948,946,011 in new cash in finance them for the fiscal year starting July 1.  
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### WHAT'S INSIDE

WANT TO KNOW HOW to build an overhead garage door? The column How To has instructions and pictures along the way. Turn to Page 3-B.

DEWEY GAVE LIKE SOME ADVICE about 18 months ago and today Drew Pearson looks back to see what the President did about it. Always his column is in the editorial page which today is on 8-A.

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### REBUILDING GARDEN

Will Gets Tiresome  
CHIPPENHAM, England—(By Bert Lewis, 66, starts rebuilding his garden wall today—'he's had the job 40 years he has lived the foot of a hill.  
Yesterday a truck came down the hill and ploughed through the wall—just as 19 other trucks and cars had done before.

### BULLITT IN KOREA

SENATOR WILLIAM C. BULLITT, former U. S. ambassador to Russia, arrived today "to renew old friendships, particularly that with Premier Kim Il-sung. He said there was no political significance to his visit.