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FINAL

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Man Guns In Indochina

DULLES SAYS CHINESE RISK BLOW



Distraught Parents Pace The Beach

Frantic with fear, Mr. and Mrs. John McDonald pace up and down the sands at the water's edge at Hermosa Beach, Calif., in search for their 15-month-old son. He wandered away from their home and was last seen playing in the surf. The father had to be restrained from dashing into the surf.



Seek Comfort From Each Other

Mrs. McDonald turns to her husband in grief as it becomes more and more apparent that her child, Michael, has been swept out to sea. A passerby had told her that the child was playing in the water Friday. Rescue crews came to the family's help, but a search failed to discover the child's body.



After Baby Drowns In Surf

Young Michael loved the sand and the booming surf. He learned to swim in the bathtub and liked to get into the water whenever he could. The family thought that he was safely enclosed in the McDonald fenced-in backyard, but he managed to get away from the beach-front home. (AP Wirephotos)

Red China 'Near' Direct Aggression

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles told Congress today that the Chinese Communists are "coming awful close" in Indochina to the direct aggression which he said might produce massive retaliation.

Dulles made this statement before a House Foreign Affairs Committee after saying freshly verified information showed that new Communist radar-controlled 37 millimeter anti-aircraft guns, which are bringing down French planes over Dien Bien Phu, are "operated by members of the Chinese military establishment."

Dulles, testifying on next year's foreign aid program, also said a Chinese general with "nearly a score of Chinese technical advisers" is stationed at staff headquarters of Vietnamese forces attacking the French fortress.

He called direct participation by Chinese Communists in the flaming Southeast Asia war "Rather ominous" and gave other examples. He told the committee that Chinese Communist Gen. Ly Chen-hsi is at staff headquarters of the Vietnamese forces attacking the vital French Union stronghold, with "nearly a score of Chinese technical advisers."

Answering questions by Rep. Frances P. Bolton (R-Ohio) after he concluded formal testimony on next year's foreign aid bill, Dulles also said:

"Numerous other Chinese Communist technical advisers are operating at division level with the Vietnamese forces."

Dulles said this aid is in addition to the "artillery, ammunition and equipment generally which comes from Communist China."

He also said the Chinese Reds are maintaining communication lines for the Vietnamese.

Dulles said that an "air and military build-up is probable" in North Korea but added that the Neutral Supervisory Commission is prevented by the Communists from entering North Korea.

Every message that reached the French command in Hanoi from the fortress commander, Col. Christian de Castries, recounted that his men's morale was "sky high" and that hopes of an eventual victory were mounting.

French squadrons roared over the masses of rebel troops throughout the night and early today, plastering them with 1,000-pound bombs and fresh barrages of fire.

There was no mention of any attacks by the Communist-led forces in other areas around the beleaguered plain.

The rebels last night pulled their forces a quarter of a mile back from the heavily assailed eastern and southeastern defenses of the French-held plain 175 miles west of Hanoi.

A French spokesman said then he doubted the Vietnamese could mount another heavy assault within 12 hours but emphasized the attackers' pullback of 400 to 500 yards could in no way be called a retreat.

"It's merely a slackening of their line, by regrouping, the battle is far from over," the spokesman added.

SHIELDER DEATH TRAP
BLACKPOOL, England.—(AP)—The World War II air raid shelter fell in on two workmen who were demolishing it today, killing one and seriously injuring the other.

When she doffed scarf, there was quite a rush. The photographers got down on their knees to plead with me to take the top off," she told newsmen in London last night.

"As long as sex is box office and I keep my figure, I'm out to be the sexiest thing on two legs. So I took off the scarf."

In the mad scramble that followed, Miss Silva said, three photographers fell into the Mediterranean, a fourth broke his ankle and a fifth suffered a fractured elbow.

Mitchum said he had heard nothing from his studio about the incident — and didn't expect to hear anything.

Miss Silva left Cannes a day or two after the picnic. There were rumors — promptly denied by the actress when she arrived in London — that the festival officials had asked her to take her "beach boudoir" elsewhere.

Miss Silva — wearing a grass skirt and a scarf top — was posing for pictures on rocks near the sea during the picnic. Mitchum was called over to pose with her.

1,000 Die In New Attack On Fortress

HANOI, Indochina (AP)—The French high command announced today the defenders of Dien Bien Phu had killed more than 1,000 Vietnamese troops trying anew to smash their way into the heart of the besieged fortress through its northwest corner.

Heavy fighting raged in that sector of the plain as the Communist-led rebels battled to widen the gap against a strong French Union counterattack supported by tanks, artillery and war planes.

The high command said the defenders plugged every breach made by the Vietnamese in the northwestern defenses and the rebels left their dead dangling in the French hands.

Thousands of the wildly screaming rebels drove into French positions in the northwest sector shortly after midnight.

After tank and artillery fire, the French Union infantry clashed in bitter hand-to-hand fighting with the Vietnamese. Within two hours the counterattack had closed the breach and had driven the Vietnamese back.

MOBILE HIGH
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EVENING PRAYER

Our Father, forgive us our easy-going lives. We are prone to be enmeshed in the things of this world — things that one day will have no power to comfort or keep us. Help us to turn our thoughts and our lives to Thee and to Thy Son whom to know is life eternal. Amen.

What!

Shortening of Only 1c Pound.

You'll read about it Wednesday in The

Grocery News

By Betty Boyer

Churchill Says Soviet Keeping Up On H-Bomb

By PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill declared today the Soviet Union is "very much closer on the heels of the United States" in the development of the H-bomb than they ever were with the A-bomb.

He made the statement in a House of Commons debate in which he again refused to intervene against American H-bomb tests in the Pacific. He said the tests "increased the chance of world peace rather than the chance of world war."

Armed with non-security H-bomb information supplied by President Eisenhower himself, Churchill told a tense, jam-packed House of Commons, "We do not know what the Soviets are doing inside their vast lands."

He said, "I shall make no prediction today," but added:

"The Soviets were well behind the U. S. even before the American hydrogen explosion of March 1, but they were very much closer on the heels of the U. S. in the development of hydrogen bombs than they ever were in atomic bombs."

Churchill took issue with former Prime Minister Clement Attlee, who told the Commons earlier that development of the H-bomb would not "in itself prevent war."

Churchill appealed against what he called "hysteria" and said: "I must repeat that I shall not add the United States to stop their series of experiments which will go on throughout April."

Churchill said "nothing could be less helpful to us in our problems than panic and hysteria, especially when the actual physical results are all favorable to the free world."

Addressing a tense, jam-packed House of Commons in a momentous declaration of government policy, the 73-year-old Churchill said:

"I also believe we have time enough to think through to consider the problems which now confront us and the whole world and talk them over in their new proportions."

Churchill mentioned only what he called public and private discussion "with our friends and allies."

Laborites are demanding that Britain take the "immediate initiative" in seeking a meeting of President Eisenhower, Soviet Premier Malenkov and Churchill to ease world fears.

THE MCCARTHY STORY It All Began With 110 Words In 1950

EDITOR'S NOTE: If you are old enough to read this, you are either for or against Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy and what he stands for. Just about every American is. Yet the four-year-old McCarthy story has unfolded in such a rushing and often confusing way that few newspaper readers have been able to keep it really straight. This is first of 10 broad-picture articles on the who, what, when and where of McCarthy and McCarthyism.

By BEN PRICE

WHEELING, W. Va. (AP)—McCarthyism was born here sometime between 8 and 9 p.m., Feb. 9, 1950. It was christened in 110 words.

In that hour Joseph R. McCarthy, junior Republican senator from Wisconsin, delivered a Lincoln Day speech before the Ohio Women's Republican Club of Wheeling.

At the end there was a burst of applause, and McCarthy shook hands all around.

It was too late for the morning paper wires when Charles R. Lewis, night editor in the Associated Press Bureau at Charleston, W. Va., received a telephone call from Norman L. Yost, managing editor of the Wheeling Intelligencer.

Yost, part-time AP correspondent, and at Wheeling dictated a paragraph or two from McCarthy's speech.

FIGURE QUESTION
As Lewis began writing the brief story, he came to a figure he questioned—205 Communists in the State Department? He called Yost back and asked him to verify it.

Rivals Work Side By Side

NEW YORK (AP)—Longshoremen from rival unions worked side by side today to move huge piles of cargo piled up on Port of New York piers during a 29-day strike of dock workers.

It was the first day of full-scale operations since the old Independent International Longshoremen's Assn. called off its strike Friday.

Police said at least 11,000 dockworkers were busy, about double the best single day turnout during the strike.

At one Hudson River pier four gangs totaling 125 men went to work on the Argentine freighter Evita. A line spokesman said 10 of the men were members of the old IILA, and others belonged to the rival AFL union. The battle between the two for dominance sparked the tieup, longest in the port's history.

The largest turnout of dockworkers was at the midtown Cunniff Line pier 90 where 10 gangs were hired preparatory to arrival of the liner Queen Elizabeth at 6:30 p.m. EST.

The New York Shipping Assn., representing the employers, said it will take several days to clear the docks of accumulated merchandise.

Comic Dictionary

HOUSEWIFE
One who reaches for a chair when answering the telephone.

Yost told him to hold on and he would have his reporter check with McCarthy. In a moment he came back on the wire and said the figure was accurate.

Shortly after 2 a.m. the 110-word story clattered over the teletypes. It began:

"Sen. McCarthy charged in an address here tonight that 205 Communist party members are working to subvert and shape the policy in the State Department."

The story continued, quoting McCarthy: "I have here in my hand a list of 205 that were known to the secretary of state (then Dean Acheson) as being members of the Communist party and who nevertheless are still working and shaping the policy in the State Department."

As soon as the State Department was advised of the story it said it knew of no Communists within its ranks.

See MCCARTHY on page 2-A



SAMUEL P. SEARS
Senate's and Army's Counselors in McCarthy controversy

Counsel's Pledges To Be Probed

Decision On Sears Set Tomorrow

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Senate closed door meeting of Sears, Munst, Sen. McClellan (D-Ark.) and Sen. Symington (D-Mo.) in Mundt's office.

McClellan and Symington declined to elaborate on Mundt's announcement.

Mundt said Sears was before them "just about three minutes." "We told him we wanted him in to discuss all the developments," Mundt said. "He told us he very much wanted to discuss them, too."

QUOTED BY PAPERS
Sears, 56-year-old Boston lawyer, was picked as special counsel last week. He said at the time he had never taken any position on stories and pictures.

WHAT'S INSIDE

SPRING TIME IS COLOR TIME and gardens everywhere are blossoming out, but one of the most unusual gardens is at this "white garden" in a story on page 11-A.

THE SENATORS ARE STILL UNLUCKY as far as playing in Charlotte goes, for they haven't won an exhibition game here since 1941. Yesterday they played the Cincinnati Reds, and the sports department covered it. Turn to Page 4-B for the stories and pictures.

Business Classified 8-B Radio & TV 3-B Comics 8-11B Show 'Nuf 8-A Sports 10-12A Theaters 8-A Editors 4-A Wanting Well 7-A Features 2-B Women 5-7A

Ike Reported Set To Speak On H-Bomb

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower will address the nation tonight, and was reported prepared to "clarify" questions raised at home and abroad by the disclosure of the awesome power of the hydrogen bomb.

The President discussed his speech, to be carried at 8:30 p.m. EST, by major radio and TV networks, in a forenoon conference with congressional leaders.

Afterward, Sen. Knowland of California, the Senate Republican leader, told reporters:

"The President will dwell on the concerns that various people have over developments in the world including the hydrogen bomb."

"The speech will certainly clarify some of the questions that are in people's mind at home and abroad."

Both WBTV and WAYS-TV will telecast the speech from 8:30 to 9 p.m. Radio stations WSOB and WIST will carry this speech from 8:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. and station WBT will carry a re-broadcast from 10:30 p.m. to 11 p.m.

over developments in the world including the hydrogen bomb.

"The speech will certainly clarify some of the questions that are in people's mind at home and abroad."

The White House indicated the President will dwell on the concerns that various people have over developments in the world including the hydrogen bomb.

On other scores, Mundt said: "1. He has had no word from anyone at the Pentagon concerning reports that the Army may protest the appointment of Sears to the special counsel."

2. He (Mundt) has "no feeling at all" concerning the Army's announcement that it has appointed Joseph N. Welch, also a Boston lawyer, as its special counsel in the inquiry.

Only last night, Mundt said, Sears would not keep Sears of the Army objected.

Meanwhile, Sears announced yesterday as he left Boston. Another assistant named is Russell J. Coffin, a Harvard Law School graduate. Both must be approved by the subcommittee.

Cohen represented Jonathan and David Lubell, twins, by request of the Harvard law faculty when the students had trouble obtaining a lawyer for their appearance before the subcommittee.

See SEARS on page 2-A

OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy this afternoon. Mostly cloudy tonight and tomorrow with showers tomorrow. Not so cool tonight.

Warmer tomorrow.

Low temperature this morning, 37 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight, 44 degrees.

High temperature yesterday, 59 degrees.

High temperature expected today, 65 degrees.

Sunrise, 6:05 a.m.; sunset, 6:47 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A