FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1953

usper off economic aid in 1956, and military aid in 1957.

The era began in 1941 with Lend-Lease. After the war came the Marshall Plan, the Economic Cooperation Administration, the Mutual Defense Assistance Program, and the Mutual Security Administration. In all, some 837 billion was expended by the U. S. on these various programs, with \$11 billion being received in turn, making a net outlay of \$76 billion—about last of which has been spent since the end of World/War II.

A short term inventory of foreign aid spending would not be conclusive, but there is strong evidence that it materially aided in the defeat of Germany during the war, and in rehabilitating war-form Europe after the war. It did much to stop the expansion of Communism.

It remains for history to determine the

It remains for history to determine the long-term results.

TET IT WOULD be a mistake to assume that the several fereign aid programs have been entirely unselfish. The various "buy American" provisions and the fact that many of the foods and materials needed by our free allies were not available elsewhere gave our own economy a shot in the arm. Some economists hold that this indirect subsidy to U. S. industry and agriculture was a major factor in avoiding a postwar depression. If that the several fereign aid programs have been entirely unselfish. The various "buy American" provisions and the fact that many of the foods and materials needed by our free allies were not available elsewhere gave our own economy a shot in the arm. Some economists hold that this indirect subsidy to U. S. industry and agriculture was a major factor in avoiding a postwar depression.

In any event, so long as there was a dollar shortage elsewhere in the world, there was no way for other nations to buy our exportable products except with the dollars we gave them.

Already the prospects of tapering off foreign aid are causing some concern among American exporters. Recently a survey of the growing tobacco production in Southern Rhodesis by the Wall Street Journal showed that Britain, short of dollars, work and that the dollar was a smoth of the growing tobacco production in Southern Rhodesis by the Wall Street Journal showed that Britain, short of dollars, most and the world that gritain, short of dollars, most and the world that gritain, short of dollars, most and that the dollar was a smooth but have serious consequences for North market. And that, to, will require substantial readjustment in many fields of activity.

END OF THE 'FOREIGN AID ERA'?

A LTHOUGH Mutual Security AdministraA LTHOUGH Mutual Security Administrafor foreign aid will have to continue until the
Soviet threat is diministed, perhaps for 10
more years, there are other more authoritative indications that the U. S. is approaching
as end to the Pereign Aid Ers.

The Senate recently approved the authormation of 30 billion in economis and military
aid the model dat it expected to end the
Mutual Security Administration, In all, some

expand the supply of these commodities and consequently reduce the price and income of producers.

A NOTHER result foreseen by economists if the end of foreign aid causes a sharp decline in exports is the inevitability of political pressure for larger subsidies to American producers to enable them to export goods to foreign markets, at prices far below the actual cost.

This, too, would have disturbing results. At home, it would force the taxpayer to shell out more and more of his folliars to pay for domestic subsidies; abroad, it would have the effect of wholesale "dumping" that would have serious effects on the world market and create new dissonances in our foreign relations.

ONCE AGAIN THE COURTS STAND FIRM

WHEN the Federal Court of Appeals Freezetty freed Charles E. Nelson, who had been convicted as head of a big Washington gambling syndicate, Sen. Lester Hunt charged the court acted on a "technicality", and said its action was "discouraging and

and said its action was "discouraging and disconcerting."

To the contrary, the court gave a ringing rediffirmation to one of our basic constitutional guarantees—and it was doubly encouraging since it came at a time when many of our individual freedoms are under assault. As receptituated by the Richnion News-Leader, Nelson appeared before the Senate Crime Committee in 1851. Senator Hunt was acting as chairman at the time. Nelson was a retisent wittee in 1851. Senator Hunt was acting as chairman at the time. Nelson was a retisent witness until the was threatened with a citation for contempt or for perjury, and them he told the committee, he agreed to accompany a staff niember to his home to get the book. The staff member as other documents lying around and took them along, too, and the committee turned over the whole collection to the U. S. attorney who prosecuted Nelson, using the records as evidence.

The committee threatened prosecution: contempt if he (Nelson) refused to swer, for perjury if he lied, and for mbling activities if he told; the truth no time did the committee or its staff orm Nelson that he would be allowed

counsel or that he had a right to refuse to testify or to produce personal papers with regard to self-incrimination matters. His home was invaded, his files searched, and his papers seized, all without process of any kind."

The Fourth Amendment to the U. S. Constitution guarantees that "The right of the paper are seened in their persons, houses, papers are seened in their persons, houses, papers are designed and the seened of the part, and the Federal Court of Appeals was entirely right in refusing to permit it to be weakened by an over-anxious and ever-readous Senatorial committee.

WEATHERVANE?

IN NOVEMBER, 1852, with the Eisenhower tide running strong, the Republican candidate for Congress from the 7th Illinois District got 30 per cent of the vote—against the popular dean of the House, Adolph J. Sabath.

Admittedly, the GOP candidate was not well known. But does the shift signal anything else?

SUGGESTION FOR MR. SCHEIDT

SENSING quite rapidly that public irrita-tion over alow procedures has prompted much of the agitation figainst such regula-tory laws as automobile inspection and driver license renewals. Motor Vehicles Commis-sioner Ed Scheldt has come up with a sim-ple, but practical, new scheme.

sioner Ed Scheidt has come up with a simple, but practical, new scheme.

Any driver who has received his 60-day notice that his license must be renewed can pick up a phone, call the bureau, and make a definite appointment. That way he doesn't have to take his turn in the line, and can go when it best suits him.

The idea is so good and so simple that it should have been augested long ago. And had the automobile haspection program been run on the same basis, chances are that it would still be in effect. The thing that hilled it was public exaperation over laving to speed hours waiting in line.

While we're on the subject, here's another suggestion for Mr. Scheidt to mull. His driver live here to the subject, here's another suggestion for Mr. Scheidt to mull. His driver live here to have their popels are on the same for her subject to the same for her subject to the same for pay, to stake the examination.

Wouldn't it be equally simple and equally

practical for the bureaus to be open Tues-day through Saturday? That would give the Motor Vehicle employees their five-day week, and it would also permit drivers to go for their examination on Saturday, their day

There are signs that the shopping centers will be located where the lowest prices are found.—Elizabethtown (Ky.) News.

A local wag says a strictly enforced cur-few law for parents might be s fine way to curb juvenile delinquency.—Bartow (Ga.) Herald.

'But You're Supposed To Be Out Recruiting For Us'



People's Platform

Attention Bus Riders

Editors. This News;
TMHS appeal is directed principally to bus riders
I and properly owners in the vicinity of Cenral Ave. and Eastway Drive. After much diffifrom a bus line out your way, enhancing the value
of your properly. The bus line is not being party
from the properly of the properly of the properly
maintain regular schedules. Please co-operate by
using the service as often as possible.
CHARLES F. BARKLEY

Another Answer

Editors. The News.

[PHE writer of this letter was intrigued by the problem contained in Russell P. Lampley's letter to this column about solving the end climetistics of a round tank 35 inches hind with end diameters of a round tank 35 inches hind with end diameters of just 39 gallons. At the standard 231 cubic inches per part of the standard 231 cubic inches to the standard 231 cubic inches inches the standard 231 cubic inches inches the standard 231 cubic inches inches inches inches inches the standard 231 cubic inches i NEWTON

My figures are as follows: 22.397 inches diameter at the large end of tank: 13.438 inches diameter at the large end of tank: 13.438 inches diameter at the smaller end. These figures have the ratio of 15 to 9 with each other, and form a volume of 5000.601 cubic inches for the 30 gallons.

The problem which was set forth in the old fryme was delightful to read which compensated for the time taken which was considerable 1 as me Mr. Lampley.

Teach Bible In Schools

I pier Platform control that letter, take advantage of my rights to gapress my belief on this matter.

I am 18 years of age, and have just completed four years of high school. In those four years of high school. In those four heavy the pier of th

could get the essential Bible education to guide and help them where our public school education alone cannot.

auone cannot.

Probably there are some who will say that church alone is the place for the necessary Christian education. But, I sak, how great a number of young people can be reached and inspired by Bible teachings in the schools, that cannot be reached by the church?

I am not do when the church, and cannot we do when the church, any certain denomination or group should rule our schools. But I'm one who stands firm in the belief that the Bible alone should be taught in our schools to a certain extent. I sadd the Bible our schools to a certain extent. I sadd the Bible our schools to a certain extent. I sadd the Bible monitations can have satisfaction, unless there are nominations can have satisfaction, unless there are nominations can have satisfaction, unless there are no who have beliefs which are based on something other than the Holy Bible, and I think you will find very few children of this kind in our will find very few children of this kind in our

Monroe Event A Success

id not have been accomplished.

It is a pleasant feeling to know that an organion such as a Chamber of Commerce of a neartown has the support of its large daily in its

PAUL J. HELMS, O. D.

Another Resolution

CHARLOTTE

MONROE

Editors. THE NEWS:

I THOUGHT you might like to put in your paper
a resolution our Session and Deacons passed
unanimously concerning Bible in the Schools and
the Book of the Concerning Bible in the Schools and
the Book of the Concerning Bible in the Schools and
the Book of the Concerning Bible of the Concerning Bible
the City Schools and the Board of Education of
Mecklenburg Country Schools. It was signed by
Clerk of Session. E. F. Smith, Chairman of Deacons,
J. Q. Sullivan, and myself as pastor. It is as follows:

J. Q. Sullivan, and myself as pastor. It is as follower.

We will not add our voice to those who for manywars have favored the teachings. Blue in the public schools of Charlotte and Mechineur, County, Since attendance upon these classes is on a voluntary basis we cannot see how such a program does violence to the principle of the separation of church and state. Since this program has tour county for a number of years, we believe it would be nothing short of tragedy to discontinue it now. Why did not those who are opposed to this program present their objections before the teaching of Bible was started.

The program present their objections before the teaching of Bible was started.

The program of the program of the program of the teaching of Bible in the schools of Mecklenburg County."

After Studying All Angles, No Answer To Korea Found

By MARQUIS CHILDS

IN THE COURSE of trying to agree on the awesome decisions that must be taken for Europe and Asia, the principal members of the Eisenhower Administration put in very long hours. What happened one day recently could not be called typical, but in the demand it made on seven or eight men it is fairly characteristic and the country of the

WASHINGTON

1 "agree on, the awesome decisons that must be taken for Euton the awesome decisons that must be taken for Euton the second of the control of the cisons that must be taken for Euton the control of the cisons and the cisons of major problems facial in the dead with the cisons of major problems facial in the cisons of major problems facial in the dadministration. Secretary of Agricistic Accordance of the cisons of major problems facial in the dadministration. Secretary of Agricistic and the cisons of the cisons of major problems facial in the dadministration. Secretary of Agricistic and the cisons of the cisons of major problems facial in the dadministration. Secretary of Agricistic and the cisons of the cisons of major problems facial in the southwest.

He told the Cablnet that a condition of major problems facial in the southwest.

He told the Cablnet that a condition of major problems facial in the southwest of the statemans of the statemans and the cisons of the statemans of th

Fresident warmly congratulated himsean MPULSE
Quickly the discussion turned to Korea and the difficulty of obtaining a truce in the face of the sub-born opposition of President Systems and the difficulty of obtaining a truce in the face of the sub-born opposition of President Systems and the difficulty of obtaining a truce in the face of the sub-born opposition of President Systems and the difficulty of obtaining a truce in the face of the sub-born opposition of President Systems and the face of the sub-born opposition of President Systems and the face of the sub-born opposition of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the face of the sub-born opposition of the National State John Foster Dulles had one of the fost of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the fost of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the fost of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the fost of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council's history. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had one of the Council for nearly foster of the Council for

Win Or Lose, Ben Hogan Is **Up Among The Sports Titans**

By ROBERT C. RUARK

NEW YORK in fame as a center fielder — not the first than the found of the first than the found of the first than the found of the first than the first than

PLENTY OF COURAGE

Jones.

He is a miraculous little man, with more guizs in his elbow than anybody else of his time, and be had wreckage of his body that due in unrance companies wondering if he'd ever walk, let alone play golf for money again.

Gradually on new times are beginning to furnish a fresh flock of the company o

I reckon Sugar Ray Robinson deserves some sort of permanent place in the sun, and Joe Louis, while he was an in-and-outer, and up against some very aketchy opposition, was the best of his bunch for a very long time. But on most of them you have to write with reservations.

reservations.

On Dempsey, on Ruth, on Jones, you never wrote with reservation, and on Hogan you do not need, and on Hogan you do not need any reservations, either, not for his time. He never had the dail of Snead nor the distance of some of the other might swatters, and he never had the edd Walter Hagner color. He is more like Sargare was — coldly competent and barve as a competior beyond belief.

I find it slightly relaxing for ut

Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

Cabinet Split Over Help For Satellites