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# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

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Final

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## MCCARTHY AND OBSERVER



Secretary of the Army Robert T. Stevens (left) and Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (right) appear at a hearing held by the Senate Permanent Investigations Committee at the Federal Courthouse in New York. Stevens appeared as an observer at the hearing held in connection with possible espionage and Communist infiltration at Fort Monmouth, N. J. (AP Wirephoto)

## About Radar Espionage

### German Scientist Tipped U. S.

NEW YORK (R.W.)—Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.) said today that a German radar scientist who fled to the United States after the war had been tipped off by a German official to the top secret defense data from the base has been changed to Russia for some time.

McCarthy said the scientist supplied the Air Force with registration numbers of several missing documents but "there is some question of their being and some intelligence officers are rather inclined to discredit his story in part."

As Gen. George I. Back, chief of the Army Signal Corps, and Maj. Gen. Kirk Lawton, commander at Ft. Monmouth, are scheduled to appear before the subcommittee tomorrow to give an evaluation of the scientist's report, McCarthy said.

He said the scientist said he was in Germany and that the committee would be interested in having him brought to the United States "as quickly as possible" as a "very necessary witness."

## Arms Principal Soviet Product

WASHINGTON (R.W.)—Rep. Chipfield (R-Ill.) said today that the Soviet Union is devoting its major industrial effort to military strength with a resulting loss of standard of living for the Russian people.

Chipfield, chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said today that the Soviet Union is devoting its major industrial effort to military strength with a resulting loss of standard of living for the Russian people.

## Umstead Says GOP Farm Policies May Lose Votes

RALEIGH (R.W.)—Umstead says that the change in the agricultural picture, Democrats may take control of the House of Representatives in next year's congressional elections, GOP farm policies may lose votes.

The governor's criticism of agricultural Secretary Benson and said farmers "are uncertain as to what the future of the farm program will be" under the Republicans.

At his news conference the governor was asked for comment on the election of the Democrat in the congressional election in Wisconsin.

Umstead said his opinion, "based on nothing authentic," was that the election "undoubtedly was a result of what has happened to agricultural prices since the Republicans have been in power."

"Unless there is a quick and definite change for the better in the agricultural outlook it will seriously affect next year's congressional election and result in a Democrat in the House of Representatives," he said.

Asked for his opinion of Secretary Benson's administration, Umstead replied, "I have not been impressed by it up to now."

He said the Benson "has been a pretty heavy liability" to the Republicans.

Umstead pointed out that the Republican congressmen as well as Democrats have criticized Benson. The governor said he hopes North Carolina will send a full Democratic delegation to Congress next year, "that I believe we can."

He said he had no personal criticism of Republican Rep. Charles R. Jones of the 10th District, but "he belongs to the wrong party."

The governor said Chief Justice W. A. Devin has advised him that school schedules will require the services of an additional special

## Teen-Agers Clash In Dallas Battle

DALLAS (R.W.)—More than 1,000 teen-agers lined both sides of suburban Oak Cliff street for the last night in a mammoth two-hour fight.

Ten squads of policemen arrested eleven juveniles for egg-throwing and one father who was arrested in jail when a pair of brass knuckles was found in his pocket.

## OUR WEATHER

Partly cloudy today with mild temperatures today and tonight. Tomorrow, fair and a little warmer.

High temperature yesterday, 63 degrees.

Low temperature this morning, 54 degrees.

High temperature expected today, 65 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight, 58 degrees.

Sunrise, 6:29 a.m.; sunset, 5:40 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 6-A

# Chinese Prisoners Downed 49-1 Margin

## Dulles In London For Crucial 'Peace Talks'

LONDON (R.W.)—U. S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles flew into London today to confer with the British and French foreign ministers on the explosive Trieste situation and cold war problems.

Dulles was accompanied by his wife and State Department aides. The U. S. Air Force plane landed at London Airport in a haze. Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary, welcomed the group.

Dulles, Eden, and French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault will begin their talks tomorrow at the British Foreign Office. The conference will last two days.

The famed British war leader, Winston Churchill, will be present on both his pet project for a top-level, informal conference of himself, President Eisenhower, French Premier Georges Laniel, and Soviet Premier Georgi Malenkov.

As he left Washington last night, Dulles in a statement expressed hope the London talks would "make some progress" toward easing world tensions.

The three nations' "underlying objective," he said, is "to seek out, in all our minds, the basis for a lasting peace."

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## Churchill Wins Nobel Prize For literature

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (R.W.)—Prime Minister Sir Winston Churchill was today awarded the 1953 Nobel literature prize for his brilliant historical writings.

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## 10 Of 500 POWs Elect To Go Home

By MILO FARNETT  
PANMUNJOM (AP)—Balking Chinese prisoners dealt the Communists a stinging propaganda blow today by rejecting 49-1 the first Red attempts to coax them home.

All but 10 of 500 Chinese who met Communist interviewers in the first clamorous explanation sessions chose continued captivity over repatriation to Red China, said the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission (NNRC).

This long-delayed psychological protest of the armistice began only after Indian custodian troops pried the wildly demonstrating Chinese from their compounds with threats of force. The Indian commander said later, "We used patience, persuasion and firmness."

Many POWs shouted and sang in the faces of the three-man Red interview teams. Indian guards with sticks had to restrain some. A few danced defiantly on the wooden tent floors.

FORCED TO LISTEN  
At first the NNRC forced the prisoners to listen to the explanations of the NNRC after the explanations for five minutes, but this was cut to one minute after a U. N. representative protested.

The explainers reminded them of their homes and family and told them "Prisoners of War" was a leadership Mao Tse-tung wants you back."

Many POWs replied with objections.

Then, except for the 10, they chose to leave by a door which they closed and kept locked. Their fate is decided by the pending political conference or they are released, Jan. 22.

The 10 who chose the door to communism were returned to the Reds Thursday night in a ceremony at Panmunjom.

AMERICAN PROTESTS  
One American observer, W. D. Stout, formerly of Knoxville, Tenn., was ordered out of the explanation center and waiting to the Defiance tent repeatedly that he was seated out of sight of the prisoners. The Defiance premier is the first state of the prisoners.

After defying two Indian ultimata, the first two Red-throwing, bugle-blowing, and Red-Chinese interviews. The explanations began more than seven hours behind the prisoners.

They originally were to have started Sept. 26 but were delayed by wrangling over facilities.

An Indian spokesman said Communist persuasion teams will talk to 1,000 prisoners Friday, including at least 500 North Koreans.

## Prize Aides Win Nobel Peace

DEFIANCE, Ohio (R.W.)—President Eisenhower arrived in Defiance today with a new plan for international understanding. He said education is the means of bringing it about.

The President spoke from a flag-decked platform at a corner of the Defiance College campus.

He paused at Defiance of the request of Kevin McCann, a former aide, who now is president of Defiance College.

The stop was at the start of a trip that will take him to Kansas City for a major farm speech and then to the Mexican border.

Cheering thousands lined the streets of Defiance, in northwestern Ohio, as the President rode, expecting to talk about the drought. That problem and other thorny ones of low farm prices, public power and patronage all are much on the mind of his farm-folk constituency.

The President left Washington at 11:30 p. m. last night.

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## \$50,000 Gold Shipment Stolen

NEW YORK (R.W.)—A shipment of gold bullion valued at \$50,000, which was en route to a Midwest airport cargo warehouse, police reported.

The gold was consigned to the American Smelting and Refining Co., Perth Amboy, N. J., by the New York and El Salvador Mining Co. of New York.

On Monday 15 bags were paid tribute to the late Sen. Robert A. Taft.

Earlier, in an extemporaneous talk at Willard, Ohio, Eisenhower declared his administration stands for peace with self respect. The crowd gave him a noisy reception.

## Virginia Political Leader Indicted For Tax Dodging

RICHMOND, Va. (R.W.)—Sidney S. Kellam, a prominent member of the Byrd Democratic organization in Virginia, has been indicted by a federal grand jury on income tax evasion charges.

Kellam, who successfully managed Gov. John S. Battle's campaign four years ago, recently resigned as state conservation commissioner to direct the current campaign of former Congressman Thomas B. Stanley, Democratic candidate for governor.

Kellam declined today to comment on whether he might resign as campaign manager if he felt the grand jury action might have adverse political effects.

Prospects appeared very bright that the charges might reach the trial stage before Nov. 3 election. A government attorney said the federal district court already was confronted with a heavy docket of income tax cases awaiting trial.

## Umstead Says Thanks For 'Splendid Service'

RALEIGH (R.W.)—Gov. Umstead announced today he has accepted the resignation of Insurance Commissioner L. M. McEwen Sr.

Several persons familiar with the Umstead administration, however, have said he would prefer to find a suitable appointee from the western section of the state.

This is a camera study of Owen D. Young, who retired as chairman of the board of General Electric in 1929 when he reached what he considered retirement-age 65. He will be 79 on Oct. 27. He is now in his office at Van Hornesville, N. Y., the village where he grew up. He takes greatest pride in his title "reaching chair consultant," given him in recognition of his contributions toward the Van Hornesville school, which he planned and financed. (AP Wirephoto).

See CHECK on page 6-A



Mrs. Elsie V. Chapman, Moore, Wash., proudly looks at her son, Stanley Allan Chapman, 38, after he had just been named the Star Farmer of America at the 25th annual convention of the Future Farmers of America in Kansas City, Mo. Stanley is looking for the outstanding farm youth among the FFA's 26,000 members. (AP Wirephoto)

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## To Return Pair For Questioning

CHICAGO (R.W.)—Authorities were scheduled to return a man and woman to North Carolina today for questioning in the death of the woman's husband last April 19.

Mrs. Estelle Dunn, 35, formerly of Raleigh, N. C., and Vernon Temple, 38, formerly a farmer of Four Oaks in Wake County, N. C., were picked up here yesterday in an apartment where they were staying.

P. L. John Golden said the two are wanted by Sheriff B. A. Henry of Johnston County, N. C., for questioning about the death of the woman's husband, Freddie, who was a sharecropper on Temple's farm.

## 7 Die In Crash

AUCKLAND, New Zealand (R.W.)—Seven members of the New Zealand Air Force were killed today when two De Havilland Vampire wings crashed near Wigram Air Force Station, Canterbury.

## EVENING PRAYER

Our heavenly Father, we thank Thee for Thy goodness. Help us to build happy homes where love and laughter make an atmosphere in which they may grow in Christian maturity. In Jesus' name we pray. Amen.