# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

THURSDAY, MAY 29, 1952

## FOR VOTERS: MEN AND WOMEN

PIGURES and statistics may make dull reading, but we're going to throw some at you today sayway.

Take a look, for instance, at the way the North of the States stacks up against the other democracies of the world in roter participations.

Lion.		
Country El	ection Year	(Per Cent)
Italy	1948	92
Holland	1950	87
Great Britain	1951	83
Sweden	1948	83
Norway	1949	82
Denmark	1950	82
France	1951	76
Finland	1950	75
Canada	1949	74
United States	1950	41

Design that make you feel good?

Now get set for some more figures. You blive in the South Now'se beam making a big tode about Harry Truman and the Demogratic Party, You claim the South has been done wrong. Do you want to know one reason the national parties pay so little stention to the South? Here it is, in this table showing blow Southern states ranked among the 43 and televised from there for British a states in voter participation in 1948;

	Percentag
Rank	State Voting
38th	Florida39
39th	North Carolina38
40th	Tennessee30
41st	Texas29
42nd	Louisiana28
43rd	Georgia24
44th	Virginia23
45th	Arkansas22
46th	Mississippi17
47th	Alabama14
48th	South Carolina14

Does that make you feel good?

It ought to shame you. It ought to make you mad. It ought to make you determined to go to the polls on Saturday and vote. It ought to spur you to check on your friends and neighbors and see that they go and vote as well.

you let it go by default, by not voting, have only yourself to blame.

AST YEAR, when French showgirls J staged a TV show in London, the staid BBC made them cover their bare bosoms before putting the show on the air. This year the show is to be held in Paris, and televised from there for British audiences. Bracing their shoulders with typical British fortuted, BBC officials reversed last year's ruling. Semi-clad showgirls are okay in Paris, they reasoned, and BBC doesn't want to alter the true Parisian atmosphere of the show.

Mighty neighborly, we'd say And helpful, too. Not only will it promote good relations between the Franco-British allies and inject a blt of spice into Britain's austerity program, but it will also provide a long-needed updating of that old awa boatt doing what

m, but it will also provide a long-needed lating of that old saw about doing what Romans do when you're in Rome, to-wit: Vhen showgirls in Paris say a bas with the

### SOUND JUDGMENT ON MOVIES

THE Supreme Court firmly upheld the principle of freedom of expression by its unanimous ruling that a movie may not be banned because it is considered sacrile-

be banned because it is consource ascruegious.

The Italian movie, "The Miracle", upon
which the decision was based, had been
banned in New York offer some Catholica
Christian dectrise, the divine between Catholica
Christian dectrise, the divine birth of Jenus.
The court held that expression by means
of motion pictures is included within the
free speech and free press guarantees of the
First and Fourteenth Assendments, that a
state may not ban a film on the basis of a
censor's conclusion that it is "ascrilegious."
The Court did not decide whether a state
may censor mostion pictures under a clearly
may censor mostion pictures under a clearly

drawn statute designed and applied to pre-vent the showing of obscene films.

Thus, as the Court emphasized, it does not follow that absolute freedom is permitted to exhibit "every motion picture of every kind at all times and all places."

kind at all times and all places."

Movies, like TV, radio and the press, are entitled to the Constitutional guarantees afforded means of communication. In upholding this doctrine the Court has not widened the door for obscene and repuisive movies. It has indicated that censorship, if movies. It has indicated that censorship, if applied, must be based on clear law rather than the whim of a censor's interpretation of a vague statute.

We commend the Court for its decisive and reasonable ruling.

If Mr. Laurence is correct in his dogmatic assertion that the supreme deterrent has been found and that Russic cannot catch up with us' in atomic development, then the Reds' great advantage—manpower superiority combined with disregard of human life—is nullified. Then most conventional weapons are out-dated.

If nuclear weapons are as powerful as Mr. Laurence says they are, then surely our entire military planning should be built around them. But what will happen when some nation disagrees violently with us? Does it choose between agreement or anni-hilation?

niation:
It is frustrating and frightening for a
plain citizen to hear the positive assertion
by a great scientific writer that the all-powerful weapon is at hand, while at the same
time other informed persons say that U. S.
military superiority is fast being overcome
by the Soviet

of the Soviet.

Meanwhile, we take no solace in the fact that the supreme weapon may now be at hand. For unless the world's political machinery is vasily improved this weapon will be used, and the devastation its rulers seek to swert thereby begun.

# ARE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALL-POWERFUL? weapons that can destroy a nation's industrial plant and its capacity to produce weapons of war, and now of the tactical war, and now of the tactical reasons of the capacity and the capacity arrives in the field, have made aggreatew war totally impossible. No army, no matter how great its size and its equipment, of almost insantaneous annihilation without a matter of days, and more likely hours, or even minutes . . . .

ARE NUCLEAR WEAPONS

POSSIBLY no other scientist or fournalist
(and he is both) understands the manifold aspects of the atomic bomb as does Willliam L. Laurence of The New York.

He was the one possible the Section of the Section of the New York and the Section of the Sec

that matter.

The inspiring and soul-eitrring truth is, and our leaders, as well as the leaders of our allies know it, that as long as we continue on our present course of rearmanent and do not allow our enemous advantages to be whitted away by unreasoned fear, by loss of confidence in our destiny, or of fath in our future, then we need not extend the continue of the confidence of the content of the content of the confidence of the confiden

#### From The Boston Hereld

### THE PASSING OF THE STORE PORCH

THE old-fashioned general store has disparence of the store of the sto

# Voters In Texas Want Ike, **But Taftmen Control Party**

MNNERAL WELLS, TEXT.

AN important Republican gatemators are composed, however, An important Republican gatemators are commonated as a likely in event, by the anoises rules of American solidary and the common and the

# Personal Government Looms As Threat To U. S. System

By MARQUIS CHILDS

WASHINGTON prieties which quently charged against the Tu-court, the Chi-man administration is personal government. That is to say, gos solem implierment by cropt. Certainly it is brought to Washington have caude the President a great deal of trouble.

the third of the most interesting relationship is that interesting relationships is that which exists between Truman and the men he has named to the Sengeme Court. In his seven years in the White House the President in the White House the Senger another of the Fresident in the White House Table 1997 and the White House 1997 a

dent."

It is now these former friends who have the responsibility for a momentous decision. The outcome of the stee case will have a profound effect on America's future. This may be felt in coming weeks and months threuman prolonged steel months through a prolonged steel to the steel of th

ing the Federal government a status above and beyond the law.
VINSON CLOSE PAL.
Closest of all to the Fresident in Bull friendship is Chief Justice and the part of the part o

prieties which dictate no discussion of decisions pending before the court, the Chief Justice is said to have made abundantly clear the solemn implications of whatever step the court should take.

over the court should take.

One gain may come out of all this. That is as increasing awareness of the dangers of personal government; of authority above and beyond law and the safeguards in the Bill of Rights in the Constitution.

senator Wayne Morse (Rep.) of Oregon has introduced an amendment to the Taft-Hartley Act giving the Chief Executive the right of setures under certain circumstance of the Chief Executive the right of setures under certain circumstance of the permanent labor law.

DANGEROUS EXPEDIENT

But setures, whether with or

can be the doors and the end of control of the cont

An Editor's Analysis

# Ike Is A'Middle-Roader'

This is not the story I had hoped to write but neither in R a harten recital of a very pleasant two-host interview and interview and interview and interview. In our private conversation, Gen. Eisenhouser was disarming and of the guile or downless that is no frequently the stock in trade of the guile or downless that that is no frequently the stock in trade of the experienced politicism.

politic.an.
In fatt, Eisenhover esemed simost haive when the discussion
turned to politics. However, his
apparent unfamiliarity with the
comitiving of political leaders
could be a protective device used
in dealing with visitors from the
United States.

is desing with visitors from the United States.

While if is not possible to attributed direct quotations to Eisenstein the Committee of the C

ENTHUSIASM FOR NATO BACKED UP BY FIGURES Is NATO succeeding? When Gen. Eisenhower talks about building the defenses of Western Europe, he does it with consid-erable fervor.

erable fervor.

He is convinced that our best hope of security lies in arming Europe against aggression and strengthening her economy.

Eisenhower rejects as Nine-teenth Century thinking the Herbert Hoover concept of making the American hemisphere a "bastion of defense."

tion of defense."

It is Eisenbower's view that
NATO is making very real progress; that the effort by the Europeans on both the economic and
military fronts must be regarded
as highly-encouraging.
The General's enthuliasm was
supported by impressive figures
showing the increased contribunational contributions of the contribution of the co



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BWIGHT D. EISENHOWER
and trade barriers.
He fishe it actions of European
He fishe it actions of European
to exect or even to continue artificial obstacles to the free fivilial to their continue artificial obstacles to the free fivilial to their
Eisenhower does not favor including Great Britain in such a
plan because of her primary responsibilities to the British ComThe General is opposed to
American participation in any
type of European or world fectype of European or world fecwould diuler rather than strengthen the leadership he thinks we
must, provide.
MIDDLL-OF-ROADER

MIDDLE-OF-ROADER AND A STANCH ONE

AND A STANCAPER AND AS AND A STANCE ON It is no excret that Eisenhower is a midleo-of-the rodger. He has said as much himself, notably in a Renasa City speech made severable to the several capture of the Demonstration of the Stance of the

stion of defense."

It is Eisenbewer's view that NATO is making very real propress; that the effort by the Europeans on both the economic and many that the street peans on both the economic and many that the street peans on both the economic and many that the street peans on both the economic and many that the street peans on both the economic and the street peans on the street peans on the street peans of the street peans

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too much of it for the hauma-good.

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medical benefit by shore
for administration but will not
descend, to gutter politics in our
The General is no table-poundThe General is no table-poundins arms for effect.

Sut when he has heard all
sides of a given question and the
the chaff. Eisenhover's decithe harm be ring of finality.

An Editorial From The Richmond News-Leader

# THE SUCKER SOUTH

THE SUCI

To much to hope, as the pace of the PresiSensial campaign picks up, that the Southers
States, just this core, "Ill stop being suckers for a

With a few conspicuous exceptions — five
States for However in 1923 and four for Thurmon's
in 1988—the South has gone due the day of Anstates for However in 1923 and four for Thurmon's
in 1988—the South has gone due the day of Antive Jackson. The possibilities for a both have
not allogether vanished in this year's election, but
few a factors. The possibilities for a both have
not allogether vanished in this year's election, but
few a factor in the present the south for the confere all presents and the south for the confere all presents and the south for the confere and way not? Politically, the South's 128
electoral votes, in the bag.

And why not? Politically, the South's 128
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electoral votes, in the same the south of the

a Democratic Legislature, could provide 16. Illinois might well be close, but its 27 votes probably could new could be von by attenuous camplaging. That would leave only 46 to a might would leave only 46 to a might be considered that well have been as 9, and the Democratis have an excellent chance at the 20 votes of Colorado, Montana, Neroado, Utah and Wyoning. The colorado de considered that well and the considered that well a cons

#### H-Bomb Problems Worry U.S. Scientists Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

WHEN the White House decided about eighteen months ago to proceed with production of the hydrogen bomb, it was considered a highly speculative project, scientists thought they knew how to make it but weren't save. They couldn't purrative success assured. The scientists now knew to the the point where success is assured. The scientists now knew that the H-bomb can be exploded.

But they are not entirely sure of one-other phase of the operation—namely, what will happen after the will be the properties than it will happen after the will be the properties than it will be presented to the properties than it will be presented to the product of the properties than it was to be the product of th

explosion.

What worries them is the bare possibility that the bomb night mistr. It so, elegatists any it would send a ring of fire around the world causing the earth's atmosphere to glow brighter than the sun, and the earth's surface to mell into glass.

The selectists are confident this won't happen, but the control of the control o

H-bomb's effect.

However, what equally worries them is the reported rapid progress of the Russians on various types of atomic weapons. That's the reason why President Truman is preparing an extra budget of about five billions for the Atomic Energy Commission.

Two Texans.

A LOT of seasors would give their eyeteeth to know A how the Supreme Court is going to rule on the Government's seizure of the steel companies. Set there is only one among them who has gall enough to ask—Sen.

It's usual social custom at Washington climer parties never to mention a Supreme Court case in front of a Justice. However, the venerable Frazas, who has been in Congress for more than a quarter of a century, once approached his fallow Texas; Justice From Circle, at a din-time of the court of the cour

tion in Years universities.

"Tou", saide the Senator, "What's the Court going to do about letting niggers into our colleges?"

Junice Clark seemed embarrased and evasive.
"Are you fellows, going to open up our universities of the niggers?" pursued the senior Senator from Taxas.

"Are you flows; going to open up our universities of the niggers?" pursued the senior Senator from Taxas.

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"Are you flow in the senior Senator from Taxas.

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"Are you flows in the senior Senator from Taxas.

"Are you flows in the senior Senator for the senior flows."

Note—The Supress Court later ruled against Connally's views on the race Senior.

Capital News Capsules

STRANGE champion—a lot of people have been wes.

Gering why GOP Sen. Herman Welker of Idaho, sometimes called the Senate's "Junior McCarthy," suddenly
turned up as the great champion of new Attorney General Jim McGranery during his Senate confirmation fight
and the Copy Senator Bridges of New Hampshire, who
publicies strangely supported McGranery durinthestated
Delicies, strangely supported McGranery during the serious with systems and serious with systems and serious with six of Baltimore liqued-dealer Hyman Kein ... Both
Bridges and Wisher attended a ble pig rosat at the Virginia
renderous of Charley and Francis Thomas with the new
Attentry General just one day before McGranery's confirmation light came up in the Senate.

Absented Cangressame—You can forgive a Congress-