

Demands for Coal Raise Wage Board Action Causes Winkout

In New England Strike Charges Foes Spread Poison, Lies

By DON WHITEHEAD
 About The Eisenhower Special, Traveling Through Connecticut—Dwight D. Eisenhower accused his Democratic opponents today of spreading "poison" and "fantastic lies" in an effort to defeat him in the November election.

He lashed out at the opposition as he pushed his Presidential campaign into New England along the same path taken by President Truman last week. Despite swirling snow, large crowds gathered to cheer him at every stop.

It was the worst weather his

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U. S. Red Party Called Puppet Of Soviet Union

By KARL R. BAUMAN
 WASHINGTON (AP)—A two-member panel of the Subversive Activities Control Board (SACB), which listened to more than four months of testimony, today declared the American Communist Party a "puppet of the Soviet Union."

Unperturbed by the Soviet Union, the panel report said, the party "stives incessantly to make the United States a Soviet America."

The panel recommended that the party be required to register with the attorney general as Moscow-dominated, list its officers and members, and give a financial accounting.

DRIVE BEGUN

This marked the first step in a "must register" drive directed against the American Communist Party.

It was taken under the Internal Security Act of 1950, better known as the McCarran Act, because its author was Sen. William McCarran.

The law requires that all "Communist front" and "Communist action" organizations register with the U. S. Government.

The Communists claim the party is not subversive; the Justice Dept. says it is. And party charges challenged the constitutionality of the McCarran Act.

A two-member panel of the SACB, made up of Board Chairman Peter Campbell and Dr. Kathryn McMillen, listened to the testimony before issuing their report and recommendations today to the full board, which has 11 members.

Brown, who wrote through the long hearings, acting through the Communist Party, said the "directed, dominated, controlled, educated and, to some extent, financed" the American Communist Party.

Observing that at no time during the long hearings did the party deny its relationship with the Soviet Union, the panel's decision said:

"There are no protestations of repentance and reform." The report went on to say the evidence clearly establishes that the American Communist Party "has the same principles and goals now which it has fostered since its inception, and has always maintained the relationship of unquestioning subservience to the Soviet Union."

The party "lives for the day when it can install a dictatorship of the proletariat in the United States," the panel said, adding: "Upon the overwhelming weight of this evidence in this proceeding, we conclude that respondent (the party) is directed, dominated and controlled by the Soviet Union."

See U. S. REDS on page 8-A

Reckless Reds Fail To Take U. N. Position

Screaming Chinese Cut Down By Fire

By STAN CARTER
 SEOUL, Korea (AP)—Hordes of screaming Chinese Reds charged recklessly through their own army's fire Sunday and early today but failed in an attempt to recapture two important Central Front hills.

U. S. and South Korean soldiers on Triangle Hill and Sniper Ridge forced back the fanatic Communists in fierce hand-to-hand fighting.

Thunderous artillery, mortars and Katana rockets supported the Communists. Allied front-line officers estimated a full regiment—2,000 to 3,000 men—advanced on each of the hills north of Kumhwa last Sunday.

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'CACTUS JACK' SWEETENS CAMPAIGN

Former Vice-President John Nance Garner presents a jar of Uvalde honey as the Governor boards his train for San Antonio. Stevenson visited Garner during a campaign tour of Texas. (United Press Telephoto.)



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Called 'Unfair, Unwarranted'

Hiss Name Use Deplored By Adlai Fans

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP)—Eight prominent supporters of Gov. Adlai E. Stevenson deplored as "unfair and unwarranted" the use of the name Hiss in the presidential campaign and contend Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower is "more vulnerable" on this issue.

Answering attacks on Stevenson, the Democratic candidate, for what has been called his association with Alger Hiss, South Korean 2nd Division troops counterattacked and drove them off.

AT correspondent John Fujii said the sturdy Republic of Korea troops repulsed the Reds in a 15-minute battle at their old positions.

U. N. officers estimated 40,000 rounds of Red artillery, mortar and machine gun fire were fired at the Republic of Korea troops and another 5,000 rounds of mortar and artillery at or near Triangle Hill between dusk Sunday and 8 A. M. Monday.

South Korean troops with grenades and rifles fought today toward the U. N. line near Sniper Ridge and another 5,000 rounds of mortar and artillery at or near Triangle Hill between dusk Sunday and 8 A. M. Monday.

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Wage Board Action Causes Winkout

PITTSBURGH—(AP)—Most of the country's 375,000 soft coal miners refused to work today as a protest against the Government-ordered cut in the \$1.90 daily wage boost they recently won from the industry.

A noon survey showed at least 304,000 idle in twelve major coal producing states.

West Virginia, the nation's No. 1 producing state, led with 115,000 miners refusing to work. That figure represents the state's entire union membership.

In Washington, President John L. Lewis of the United Mine Workers declined to comment on the escalating strike.

Come-to-work whistles were ignored by 67,500 miners in western and central Pennsylvania alone. These diggers joined the 160,000 miners who refused to work last week across the nation while the wage stabilization board was debating approval of the pay hike for miners formerly earning \$1.50 a minimum daily wage of \$16.35.

After the WSB approved a 15.5 percent pay increase, bringing the new basic daily wage to \$17.85, more miners joined their idle fellow

low workers. Now at least 227,000 are staying away from work, including 30,000 in Kentucky, 12,000 in Ohio, 8,500 in Indiana, 17,000 in Illinois and 700 in Oklahoma.

COAL STOCKS HIGH
 The walkout came at a time when coal stocks are at a near record high. The estimated 85 million tons of stored coal is the biggest stockpile in history except for 1942 when the supply of coal above ground was around 100 million tons. Ample supplies of coal in the hands of consumers won't feel a coal shortage for two months or more.

Most miners said they considered the WSB action as nullifying their contract. Members of the United Mine Workers' National Union won't work without a contract.

First positive signs of the walkout appeared in West Virginia when 1,700 miners failed to report for work on midnight shifts at the Great Town No. 3 mine of Eastern Gas and Fuel Association, and the Owings and Riverdale Mines of Consolidated Coal Co. of West Virginia. All are in the Northern area.

In Fayette and Greene Counties—heart of the Western Pennsylvania soft coal fields—union heads said 15,000 of 22,000 coal diggers voted against the full \$1.90 a day increase is granted.

A spokesman for UMW District 4, which covers Fayette and Greene Counties, said workers at mines operated by U. S. Steel Corp., Republic Steel Corp., Weirton Steel Corp., Crucible Steel Company, Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company and others are working.

FEEL CONTRACT LACKING
 George Guber, President of the Nemacolin local, which covers men employed at Youngstown Sheet and Tube's big operation in Greene County, said:

"The men simply felt that the Wage Stabilization Board's action leaves them without a contract." The WSB signed a contract with soft coal operators last month. It called for a \$1.90 a day wage boost and an increase in raw payment for sale of surplus coal from 30 to 40 cents on each ton of coal mined. The WSB okayed this boost.

In announcing the WSB ruling, Board Chairman Archibald Cox, 40, said, published in the Washington Post, "The sound common sense of the coal miners and wisdom of their leaders" to abide by the decision.

FOUR INDICTED
 ON Tax Charges
 WASHINGTON (AP)—The Justice Department announced today that four members of a New York syndicate have been indicted on charges of evading income tax payments on huge profits reaped in the sale of surplus and corn syrup.

One of those indicted, the department said, was a former assistant U. S. District attorney in New Jersey.

Atty-Gen. McGranery said the indictments were returned by a federal grand jury in New York City.

The government charged that the four men associated with the American Brands Corp., owe more than one million dollars in unpaid taxes and penalties.

The four men were: Howard Lawton, Long Branch, N. J.; Francis J. McGowan, U. S. attorney at Newark. Recently he was indicted at Trenton on a charge of evading \$5,558.58 on his 1945 personal income.

William J. Giglio, New York businessman.

Francis Livorsi, previously convicted of narcotics law violations.

Louis J. Roth, New York accountant, previously indicted on a charge of making false statements to the Reconstruction Finance Corp.

Justice Department said the American Brands Corp., was organized in 1945 by Giglio and Livorsi, and was a subsidiary of the middleman distributor of sugar and syrup during the post-war scarcity of those products.

New York Post Suing Winchell

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Post said today it has instructed its attorneys to sue Walter Winchell, the columnist, for libel in his radio and television broadcasts last night.

Winchell, who usually columns appear weekly in the Daily Mirror, and James A. Wechsler, editor of the Post, have been carrying on a long newspaper feud for several weeks.

The Post said Winchell limited his personalities to the printed word. The Post felt that it could meet the big plans of public discussion. However, since he has carried his false and malicious accusations into the air where there is no effective means of rebuttal, the Post has no alternative except to resort to legal action.

The Post said it also was suing "other parties responsible" for the TV-radio shows. Winchell's broadcasts are carried over the American Broadcasting Co. network.

Neither Winchell nor members of his staff could be reached immediately for comment.

Four Airmen Die In Takeoff Crash

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP)—Four airmen were killed today in a flaming takeoff crash at the base of the Air Force Base.

The base commander's office said the big plane did not get off the ground. The craft sailed around on the runway, the landing gear jammed and the ship burst into flames.

Fire departments of three neighboring towns were called to put out the blaze. Names of the victims were withheld pending notification of next of kin.

Big Typhoon Heads For Philippines

MANILA (AP)—One of the biggest typhoons of the year broke through the central Philippines today. The typhoon was moving southward from a point 200 miles southeast of Luzon.

Manila Weather Bureau said it would hit Samar Island early tomorrow.

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AD FOR ADLAI BROUGHT UP FROM OCEAN

NEW BEDFORD, Mass. (AP)—The fishing diver Adventure returned to port today with a load of fish and a plus for Adlai Stevenson, the Democratic Presidential nominee.

Shipper Jerry Moriarty said a 100-pound sea turtle hauled aboard had this painted in white on its back:

"Vote for Stevenson and keep food on the table."

Moriarty said apparently he wasn't the first to land the turtle. The first must have been an ardent Democrat.

Stevenson said he really three advertising possibilities than food value in the turtle.

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Product Tested On Children Vaccine Promises Help Against Polio

This important story on a polio vaccine was written by William Manchester of the Baltimore Evening Sun, who closely followed the development of the vaccine at Johns Hopkins. With this first public announcement of this work today to the American Public Health Association, the Baltimore Sunpapers make their story available to Associated Press members.

By WILLIAM MANCHESTER
 Copyright, Baltimore Evening Sun
 BALTIMORE (AP)—Working with little children, a Johns Hopkins scientist has developed and tested a vaccine which gives promise of being effective against all three types of polio.

"I am satisfied that it is possible to produce a satisfactory level of polio antibodies in human beings," Dr. Howard A. Howe, adjunct professor of epidemiology at Hopkins, said today.

Antibodies are specific agents which can be developed in the blood to produce immunity against diseases.

Using a vaccine made of killed polio virus, Dr. Howe found that it made children develop antibodies against the virus. He presented his findings today at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association in Cleveland.

The preparation of a triple vaccine made Dr. Howe's work especially difficult. Polio is really three diseases. Any one of its three types of virus—Lansing, Brumfield or Leon—can cripple. A preventive vaccine must be aimed at all of them.

Dr. Howe warned that the vaccine isn't ready for use—that he isn't even sure it will be the vaccine to be used in large trials.

Further testing will be necessary to improve it.

The children, all 2 to 3 years old, were low-grade inmates at the Rosewood State Training School. Their parents agreed to the experiment. No child was in danger at any time.

They were inoculated with a vaccine brewed from (1) the spinal cords of monkeys stricken with polio and (2) a chemical rendering the polio virus harmless but still capable of producing antibodies.

In 1950, Dr. Howe had found that he could immunize chimpanzees.

Eleven bedridden children at Rosewood, in good physical condition despite their handicaps, were chosen for the human trials.

Blood tests showed only one of them had antibodies against more than one type of polio virus, before the vaccination.

Peru Calls For UN Action To Break Force Deadlock

By STANLEY JOHNSON
 UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—Peru called on the United Nations General Assembly today to consider creation of a commission headed by Adlai Stevenson to break a deadlock in the Korean truce talks.

The Stevenson supporters noted that Eisenhower had become member of the Board of Trustees of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in 1948 while Hiss was president of the organization.

They added that in Dec. 1948, the board, with Eisenhower a member, declared Hiss' proffered resignation in the face of charges questioning his loyalty and voted Hiss three months leave of absence with full pay while he defended himself against the charges.

Whether isolation on this part of the plan, without the rest of it, would be satisfactory to the Reds was not apparent.

Australian Foreign Minister Richard G. Casey told the Assembly his country had "complete confidence" in the U. N. negotiators. Panmunjom and backed up their stand on the prisoner issue. He said it was a matter of principle and promise.

"Australia has the proud record of having been in both World Wars against aggression from start to finish and we shall see this through to the end."

He scoffed at Soviet attempts to split the free world—particularly Britain and the United States.

British-American friendship, he said, "is an axiom that has won many hammers. It will stand up to a sledge as well."

TRANSFORMER DESTROYED
 TUNIS—(AP)—Tunisian terrorists blew up another transformer last night with a home-made bomb on the outskirts of Sousse. The transformer was destroyed but no other damage was done.

That is what happens to six of them the vaccine and giving to the other five. If the vaccine is effective, it will develop antibodies in their blood. The others would not.

Of every 1,000 infections, it is estimated, less than 30 result in paralysis, presumably because the person did not develop enough antibodies in time to halt the infection.

The rest became just as immune to attack, from that same type of virus, as if they had been paralyzed.

At least 90 per cent of all people who have polio are paralyzed.

See POLIO on page 8-A

OUR WEATHER

Fair and cooler today, and fairer and cooler tonight and Tuesday. Scattered light rain possible. High temperature yesterday, 78 degrees.

High temperature expected today, 85 degrees. Low temperature this morning, 47 degrees.

Low temperature expected tonight, 35 degrees. Sunrise, 6:33 A. M.; sunset, 5:42 P. M.

More Weather Data on page 8-A