

What's the outlook for production in the North Carolina? Representative Bob Hendon begins the first of a series of two stories on the subject on the sports page today.

ESTABLISHED DEC. 8, 1888

REVOLUTIONARY DESCENDANTS HONOR 'FOE'

# THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

Largest Afternoon Newspaper in The Carolinas  
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## Vishinsky Hints Korean Truce Talks Futile

Red Official Calls Van Fleet 'Cannibal'

British Prime Minister Winston Churchill (left) receives the Golden Eagle of the Society of the Cincinnati, a group whose members are all descendants of officers of the American Revolutionary Army. Churchill was eligible because his great-grandfather on his mother's side fought in the Continental Army under George Washington. The presentation was made in Washington Wednesday night. (UP-Acme Telephoto).

### Ticker-Tape Ovation

## New York Cheers Capt. Carlsen

NEW YORK (AP)—Capt. Henrik Kurtz Carlsen rode up Broadway today amid waves of cheers for his stout courage.

Over and over, came the shout: "Well done."

It was New York City's rousing salute to a man whose dauntless love of his job had made him a hero to the world.

Clouds of emotion and streams of ticker-tape moved from skyscraper windows as Carlsen began his journey up the big city's traditional "canyon of heroes."

Thousands roared their tribute to the modest, little skipper, who for sixteen days steered the storm of the Atlantic in a vain battle to bring his listing and cracked ship, the Flying Enterprise, to shore.

Passengers and crew had abandoned her and only a British sailor

## YANKS GET 2 RED JETS WITHOUT FIRING SHOT

SEOUL, Korea.—(AP)—American jet pilots were credited with downing three Red jets today, two of them without firing a shot. They also destroyed three Communist tanks near Kaesong, former site of armistice talks.

Two aerobatic Sabre jet pilots were credited with the gunless air victory. The U. S. Fifth Air Force said they outmaneuvered two MIG-15s so badly the Red jets apparently went "into a high speed stall from which they were unable to recover."

The Red pilots bailed out and their planes crashed. The third MIG was shot down by Lt. Col. James B. Rabel of Bedford, S. D. Another Red jet was damaged in a series of air battles.

The aerobatic pilots credited with downing the two MIGs are Maj. William F. Shaeffer of Boone, Ia., and Lt. Frank P. Robinson Jr. of Shreveport, La.

There was no report of any major action on the snow-covered ground.

## Snowbound Passengers Come Down From Sierras

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Passengers from the snowbound streamliner, City of San Francisco, came down out of the icy high Sierra Moons today.

Three and a half days of cold and hunger and waiting in mile-high mountain passes had left 126 passengers and 50 crewmen.

The refugees rode out on a plush Southern Pacific train toward San Francisco.

They had made their way a quarter-mile from the trapped streamliner by foot and by wheel and snowshoes in a cleared highway. Then they were taken by automobile to a nearby lodge for warm food and treatment.

And finally they boarded the relief train.

Several hundred spectators were at the Sacramento station despite a driving rain to cheer them. They passed shortly after midnight. Two stretcher cases were taken off at Sacramento.

They were Mrs. Frank Bernhart, 61, of Decatur, Ia., and Evelyn Bernhart, 59, of Decatur, Ia.

Elsewhere along the way, small groups turned out to watch the train, agitated with lights.

The passengers, stranded from Sunday noon until late yesterday, boarded the relief train at Emigrant Gap, about 150 miles north of San Francisco.

Battered steaks and chicken were ready and free; it had been frank

but plans were changed suddenly. There was no immediate explanation.

Behind him, in another car, rode his wife, Agnes, tears in her eyes. The cavalcade moved off at 11:18 a. m. (EST). A platoon of mounted policemen led the parade. There came an Army band, a half dozen police marching units.

Directly ahead of Carlsen's car, U. S. Navy midshipmen marched in quick, cadenced step.

"It seems unreal," Carlsen said. "It doesn't seem like I'm quite so harassed. I'm completely amazed. I couldn't sleep last night. I realize now how much trouble I've caused."

As the car carried him along the bunting-draped street, he grinned, nodded and gave his wife, who'd handed wave of thanks. He originally intended to walk the route.

During the trip across the harbor, police helicopters hovered above. Eighteen vessels were counted in the flotilla that accompanied the crossing.

The 27-year-old captain, of Woodbridge, N. J., arrived here before dawn today by plane from London.

## Neutral Zone Hit, Reds Say

MUNSON, Korea (AP)—The Communists charged today that an Allied plane bombed the Kaesong neutral zone, just 100 miles from the truce talk site of Panmunjom.

The accusation was made during Thursday's "no progress" armistice negotiations.

It followed by two days a Red charge that Allied planes had bombed Kaesong, killing 15 U. N. prisoners and injuring 40 others.

The Communists also complained that Allied planes flew over cities in Northeast China.

A team of U. N. investigators headed by Col. James C. Murray was ordered to Kaesong to check on the alleged Kaesong bombing.

The city where the truce talks began last July is guaranteed from attack by joint agreement.

The scene of the alleged bombing was on a hill outside Kaesong and the Reds did not say there was any damage.

Communist correspondents at Panmunjom said propeller-driven Red planes were heard circling over the city last night.

Both subcommittees working on armistice terms spent the day wrangling over issues which have deadlocked the talks for weeks.

### OUR WEATHER

Cloudy and warmer today with showers. Partly cloudy and warmer tomorrow.

Highest yesterday 71 degrees. Lowest this morning 41 degrees.

Temperature, 7:30 A. M.: sunset, 5:26 P. M.

### SINGING WAGONS

If you lived in the country twenty or so years ago, you're probably familiar with the way a singing wagon would sound.

The singing comes from the steel-tired wagon on the steel wheels, as it does at temperatures near freezing, instead of fusing, the steel wheels and the steel rails causing a high-pitched sound. The pitch varies with the size of the wheels, the speed, and the load on the wagon.

### EVENING PRAYER

Holy Father! All our own righteousness is as filthy rags in Thy sight. We cannot save ourselves by the merits of the garments that we have made. We thank Thee that Thou hast a robe of righteousness that is spotless, which Thou dost bestow upon all those that come to Thee through faith in Thy son, Jesus Christ. In His name we pray.

## 'Tool Of The Pentagon' Red Attacks Dr. Frank Graham

By STANLEY JOHNSON  
PARIS.—(AP)—Russia today accused the United States and Britain of prolonging the dispute between India and Pakistan over control of Kashmir in order to turn that state into a Western armed base.

Soviet Delegate Jacob A. Malik also accused the U. N. present member states in Kashmir, Dr. Frank Graham, former Senator from North Carolina, of being a tool of the Pentagon. He said Graham took his orders from Washington, not from the United Nations Security Council.

Malik, in a surprise move before the Security Council, threw his support behind India's demand for a constituent assembly to settle Kashmir's future and denounced a U. N. plan for a plebiscite, which Pakistan has supported.

Malik's bitter speech to the council had the effect of dragging the Kashmir question into the world pattern of East-West tensions.

He denounced U. N. mediation efforts in the Himalayan state covered by both India and Pakistan as designed to hand over the country to "Anglo-American imperialists."

Britain's Sir Gladwyn Jebb, who had been leading the negotiators of his own party in recent weeks, there was considerable surprise on his face.

At least one important Democrat expressed doubt that Congress would even go through the formality of holding hearings on President Truman's request for another five billion dollars in taxes.

By contrast, the outlook was bright for extension of the Defense Production Act, the basis for price, production and credit controls, which was the major headline in the President's annual economic report sent to Congress yesterday.

Even here, it seemed likely the President would have to settle for a one-year extension instead of the two that the law might not have been in the way he recommended.

### Frown On Truman Proposal

By FRANCIS J. KELLY  
WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Influential Democrats today frownced on a proposal that a fourth post-Korean war tax be levied on the possibility in this election.

At least one important Democrat expressed doubt that Congress would even go through the formality of holding hearings on President Truman's request for another five billion dollars in taxes.

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Even here, it seemed likely the President would have to settle for a one-year extension instead of the two that the law might not have been in the way he recommended.

### Lawmakers Discount Tax Boost

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Lawmakers today discounted a tax boost proposed by the President in his annual economic report.

Rep. Douglas (D-Mc), chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee which originates all tax legislation, observed that there seems to be a strong sentiment against the country against any further tax increases at this time.

Rep. DeLoach (D-Mc), chairman of the Banking Committee which handles the proposed extension of the Defense Production Act, said it would be "irresponsible" to attempt to raise taxes at this time.

He said he does not expect any action effort to scuttle the controls, but predicted the administration is in for a hard fight on amendments Mr. Truman seeks.

### Horry Deputies Face More Serious Charge

CONWAY, S. C.—(AP)—Sheriff C. E. Sasser said today he advised him that the "people know the facts." The sheriff said the governor told him the "people of South Carolina" would stand behind him when the facts were disclosed.

Sasser said he himself wanted the grand jury to hear the charges against his deputies inasmuch as the governor told him the "people" were "discharging their duty to their country."

Bonds of \$500 each for the six deputies and Hardy were signed by the Rev. Charles Tyler, a Holy Cross Baptist pastor, and U. A. Johnson, a retired Conway farmer.

### Gen. Eisenhower's Name Entered In N. H. Primary

CONCORD, N. H.—(AP)—Gen. Eisenhower's name was entered in New Hampshire's preference primary today as a Republican candidate for President.

A large group of "I Like Ike" supporters headed by Gov. Sherman Adams presented petitions to the Secretary of State, Kenneth D. Feller, entering the general name on the ballot of the primary, March 11—first in the nation.

Governor Adams is chairman of the New Hampshire Eisenhower-for-President committee. Feller will cable Gen. Eisenhower in Paris informing him he is a candidate. The General then has ten days to withdraw his name.

If he doesn't reply to the cable within the time specified by New Hampshire law, State officials will interpret his silence as consent and he will be officially a candidate for President.

Sasser said he had conferred

## British Leader Asserts U. S. Aid Necessary

Pledges Maximum Defense Effort

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Winston Churchill told Congress today that the United States can count on the British to do their part in the defense of Europe.

The British prime minister said, however, American help is necessary if Britain is to meet the defense production goals it has set.

Speaking to joint session of House and Senate in the historic House chamber, he declared "it is for you to judge" how much aid Britain needs in the present crisis.

But whether the United States provides "much or little," Churchill declared, the British nations will make a maximum effort to fight to strengthen the defenses of the free world.

"I am sure," Churchill said that he had asked the United States to ask "not for gold, but for steel, not for favors but for equipment."

This is necessary, he declared, not to aid British recovery, in which he expressed confidence, but to assist Britain in building its defenses.

"I do not ask aid," he emphasized, "to make life more comfortable" for Britain.

He was greeted by thunderous cheers when he came before the legislators. In the packed galleries were thousands of spectators.

President Truman, having been called to his home in Missouri, was not present. But Mrs. Truman was in the gallery.

It was the third address Churchill has delivered to the U. S. Congress since Prime Minister of Britain. He spoke before it twice during World War II—on Dec. 29, 1941, and on May 26, 1945.

He alluded to this early in his address, speaking of it as his "first address to the American people."

He recalled, too, an address he made at Fulton, Mo., and requested in part the words he spoke then:

"Let no one undertake the shield of the British Empire."

He added:

"I am very glad to say the shield is now yours today."

Churchill spoke of the many changes in international relations since the time he developed since World War II.

He noted that some former enemies are now allies and some former allies now are antagonists.

Speaking of Communist Russia, he said:

"It is not the fault of the Western powers if a great gulf has opened between us."

Expressing confidence the Western world can meet any threat, he said that the English-speaking nations combine their industry and science "there will be no quivering balance of power to tempt temptation to aggression."

Churchill noted that the United States had expected China to be one of the "Big Four" after the last war, and added:

"It was always a bit skeptical."

The Prime Minister said that though Communism now controls the Chinese mainland, eventually it respects China to throw off Communism.

His audience laughed heartily when he quoted a Chinese proverb: "The Chinese are a large and will not be waggled."

Churchill said:

"I am sure that the United States will not be waggled."

Churchill said the Western nations have a common interest in the Far East and the Red Chinese aggression in Korea.

He said the United States was "bearing nine-tenths or more of the burden in Korea which the United Nations has nominally assumed."

Churchill said the Western nations see BRITISH on page 13-A

### Expanded Atom Program Seen

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Senator William L. Duggan today said that he is sure the United States atomic energy program will be expanded.

Talking with reporters at the White House, McMahon said:

"We talked about the expansion program that has been under consideration by the Atomic Energy Commission."

The decision has been made by the President. He told me about it—about the expansion program. Further than that I can't state."

He said Mr. Truman will have an announcement to make, but he was not determined how and when it will be made.

McMahon said, "I'm confident that there will be an expansion of the atomic energy program."

The Senator, chairman of the joint Senate-House Atomic Energy Committee, said the President's decision results from a recommendation by McMahon, made to the joint committee last September and which the committee approved in October.

He said the President's decision would call for appropriations from Congress to finance the program.

### Run-Off Election Set In Louisiana

NEW ORLEANS.—(AP)—Carlos Spahn, a political unknown who ran with the backing of Gov. Earl Long, and Independent Appeals Judge Robert Kennon will enter a runoff election for governor in Louisiana Feb. 19.

Spahn and Kennon outdistanced other candidates in Tuesday's Democratic primary.

U. S. Rep. Hale Boggs of New Orleans, who had the support of U. S. Sen. Russell Long, was third today he conceded "it is impossible for me to announce the loss of Judge Kennon."

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