

Senators  
Oppose Slashes  
Debate  
On Defense  
Military Leaders

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WASHINGTON (AP)—A warning by Gen. George Bradley that Russia will try to "guess" what the start of Senate debate today on a \$7,535,750,000 foreign aid program designed to confront Communist forces.

"No one can know just what is in the minds of the men in the Kremlin," the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff said. "We cannot guess what they are going to do and it is dangerous to try to guess."

Bradley made the statements during recent closed door testimony by two Senate committees on the big Foreign Aid Authorization Bill, already approved by the House in a form different from that before the Senate. The testimony was made public today.

**SHOULD GET READY**—He said the safest thing for the United States and its free world allies to do is to get ready as fast as they can to meet Communist aggression anywhere.

Democratic leader McFarland of Arizona held out an optimistic note to Senators to complete action on the bill this week. McFarland said he would call a recess on Monday, Labor Day, and Tuesday if the Senate passed the big authorization before that time.

As the measure reached the Senate, it carried \$964,250,000 less than the \$1 billion asked for by President Truman.

This still was higher than the \$749,000,000 voted by the House. The bill will not carry over into another bill that would be voted later.

**WOULD FORE CITIS**  
Four members of the Foreign Relations Committee—Senators George D. Aiken (D-Vt.), Fulbright (D-Ark.) and Sparkman (D-Ala.)—already have filed an amendment to restore the cuts made by the Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services Committees.

"It is more important to balance the Kremlin's power and win than to balance the 1952 budget and what they said.

But other Senators hope to make even deeper slashes.

In a report yesterday, the two committees said there is virtually unanimous agreement "that Soviet imperialism is the greatest threat to the peace and independence of the free world."

**CLARENCE WEST**  
Bradley and other military leaders told the committee that every man that they lead into military units or that much less military production to counter the expanding might of the Soviet and her satellites.

All the administration witnesses agreed that the pending bill is the first part of a three-year program intended to strengthen free nations all around the globe. It would cut the cost to the United States by \$25 billion.

At one point in his testimony, Bradley told the Senate:

"I think the whole world would go Communist if we did not exert very strong leadership."

"In my opinion, unless Russia changes her attitude and her announced intention to withdraw from living in a period of ten or twenty years."

**OUR WEATHER**  
Partly cloudy and warmer to day. Fair and continued warm tonight and Thursday.  
Highest temperature 83 degrees.  
Lowest this morning 69 degrees.  
P.M. 5:53 A. M.: sunset, 7:54 P.M.  
More Weather Data on Page 15-A

**MORE HURRICANES NOW?**  
Are there more hurricanes now than there used to be? Meteorologists say no, the frequency of the frequency of hurricanes has not changed materially since the days of Columbus. But now they are reported and more people are aware of them. Prior to 1850 there was no ship-to-ship radio, and many storms went unreported. Now a hurricane is quickly reported, then investigated by the Weather Bureau close to the coast, and the whole world can follow its progress through newspapers and radio.

FILM 'SHY GUY'

**Robert Walker, Film Star, Dies**  
HOLLYWOOD—Actor Robert Walker, 32, who topped fame during World War II in "Shy Guy" movie roles, died last night at his home while undergoing treatment for an emphysematic disturbance.

Dr. Frederick J. Hacker, a psychiatrist who said he had been treating Walker for 18 months, was summoned by the actor last evening. The doctor said he talked to Walker for two hours, then called Dr. Sidney Silver, another psychiatrist, to administer a sedative.

Dr. Hacker said the sedative (an injection of sodium amytal) had been given Walker many times for emotional disturbances and with good results.

However, this time the actor lapsed into a coma, the psychiatrist said, and developed respiratory failure. An inhalator squad was called but failed to revive him.

**JENNIFER HURRIES WEST**  
The physician added that Walker's former wife, Actress Jennifer Jones, and now the wife of Producer David O. Selznick, was notified and said she is flying here from New York. The two young sons of Walker and Miss Jones have been spending the summer with the actor.

Walker had been in films eight years. Recently he made a successful comeback in pictures after a lengthy illness.

He was treated at the Memorial Clinic, Topeka, Kan., for a nervous disorder in 1948.

Walker's films included "See Here, Private Hargrove," "Since See ROBERT on page 6-A.

Lawmakers  
Challenged  
To Risk Suit  
Accusations From  
Floor Hit By Tobin

**NEW YORK**—Secretary of Labor Maurice J. Tobin today said "slanders" in the "privileged sanctuary" of the U. S. Senate should be made to prove their charges or face a libel suit.

The founders of the United States he said, did not intend the Senate to be "a citadel...to hide in from the libel laws."

In a speech before the 52nd annual encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Tobin did not mention any names or specify the charges he referred to.

But it was evident he meant the accusations by some Senators, including Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.), that Communists had infiltrated the administration.

**SENATOR CAPHEART**  
The convention decided to invite McCarthy, a former Marine, to reply to Tobin's speech.

James J. Davis Jr., Pennsylvania department commander, made the motion, saying he appreciated Tobin's address except that it had inferences against one of our members.

Tobin told the veterans that they must "push the demands of democracy to defeat Communism, show the world 'we practice the Bill of Rights as well as preach it.'"

He said some Americans "show a tendency to forget that the Bill of Rights provides for fair trial. He continued:

"Fair trial is a trial in a courtroom, not in a political speech of the nation if he fails to check inflation."

See SENATORS on page 15-A

Dixiecrat Wins  
In Mississippi

**JACKSON, Miss.**—(AP)—Former Gov. Hugh White today won his second bid for Governor of Mississippi on the basis of unofficial but nearly complete returns from Tuesday's Democratic primary.

The 70-year-old industrialist and lumberman from Columbia by mid-morning had piled up a 6,536 vote margin over his 35-year-old opponent, Paul B. Johnson Jr., Hattiesburg attorney.

The count, from 1,707 of the state's 1,722 precincts, gave White 51,146 votes and Johnson 181,931.

The missing 75 boxes were in the hands of the victor while White was leading in two and White in the remaining seven.

White's victory in White became the second man in Mississippi history to win election twice to the state's highest office. The first was the late Sen. Theo (The Man) Bilbo, who served from 1916 to 1920 and 1923 to 1930.

**REPEATED ELDER JOHNSON**  
White served as chief executive from 1898 to 1940 after defeating his present opponent in a second primary campaign in 1935.

White's victory gave him the Democratic nomination for the equivalent to election in this one-party state.

White turned a bitter campaign with States Rights, the Negro vote and prohibition as main issues.

Gov. Fielding L. Wright, States Rights vice-presidential candidate in 1948, helped White party, U. S. Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) who backed Johnson while U. S. Sen. J. W. Fulbright (D-Miss.) backed Johnson.

LADIES IN EFFORT TO  
SAVE UNKNOWN OBJECT

**HANOVER, Mass.**—(AP)—Four-year-old Frederick Bourne Jr. vanished in a flash fire today, slipping out of his mother's grasp to tangle with his bedroom for something he prized more than his life.

What the boy's object was, not even Mrs. Bourne could tell after a firemen found his unconscious in the second-floor room. They worked two hours with inhalators in an unsuccessful effort to revive the child.

Mrs. Bourne led three other children, two to seven years old, from the fire.

"I have no idea why he went back," the mother said. "But I had to go on. I couldn't risk the lives of the other children."

The fire was caused by a cigarette. Fireman blamed an oil-burning range for the fire.

'LOW BLOW'

**WASHINGTON**—Sen. Capheart (R-Ind.) accused President Truman today of having "hit below the belt" and of misrepresenting facts to try to make Congress the scapegoat for high prices.

In a counter blast to Mr. Truman's denunciation of the new Economic Control Law, Capheart said the President himself let inflation get out of hand.

Capheart's statements, in a speech prepared for Senate delivery, came, as the Senate Banking Committee planned to start hearings tomorrow on the President's demands for elimination of three "worst provisions" in the controls law, which Congress passed last week.

Truman Price  
Stand Assailed

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West Point Refuses Comment

**NEW YORK**—A bar association hearing was told today that "at least six" of the approximately 90 West Point cadets accused of cheating years ago had returned to the military academy.

The statement was made by Robert Daru, director of the military committee on justice of the New York Civil and Criminal Courts Bar Association.

At West Point, a spokesman at the military academy refused to comment on Daru's statement.

His investigation into the cheating scandal had not been completed, and that academy authorities said they could not give a breakdown on cases until the screening boards finish their work.

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2 Hotelmen Put Bite  
On Rival's Customers

**HANAU, Germany**—A German prosecutor today charged two Hanau hotelmen with damage to property and causing bodily injury, declaring they bought 30 fat bugs at one man's private club.

Turned the fat bugs into a rival hotel.

BLAZE EXTINGUISHED  
LONG BEACH, Calif.

The Navy reported today a fire in the engine room aboard the light carrier Windham Bay was extinguished quickly with only minor damage.

PROMINENT MEDICAL LEADER

Dr. Oren Moore Succumbs Here

Dr. Oren Moore, 65, nationally known physician and surgeon, died at 10 A. M. today at a hospital here after a long period of declining health.

Funeral services will take place at Covenant Presbyterian Church at 5 P. M. tomorrow. Officiating will be the Rev. Dr. Warner L. Hall, pastor, assisted by the Rev. Dr. John McSwain of Greenville, S. C., and the Rev. Oren Moore Jr.

The remains will be at the Harry & Bryant Chapel in The Oaks until the hour for the services.

Dr. Moore underwent a major operation July 24 at Winston-Salem and recovered sufficiently to return to his home here. His condition became worse and Sunday he entered the hospital where his death occurred.

Dr. Moore is survived by his wife, the former Miss Louise Moore, the Rev. Oren Moore Jr., pastor of the Woodlawn Memorial Presbyterian church, and four children: Dr. John W. Moore Jr. of Laurens, S. C.; Mrs. Richard Bilger of Charlotte; and Tom M. Moore, of the family home.

Dr. Moore is survived also by four grandchildren, Allison and Leslie Moore and Mary Louise and John W. Wood III; one half-brother, Dr. John M. Boyce of Bessemer City; and four nephews, John J. Boyce Jr. of Bessemer City, Dr. Eugene Boyce of Tallahassee, Fla., Dr. Oren Douglas Boyce and Charles Boyce, both of Gastonia.

Miss Ruby Pickler, who has lived 25 years at the family home, also survives.

Dr. Moore was born in 1886 at Glasgow, N. C., the late William Francis and Eleanor Strong Moore. He was a grandson of the late Dr. Oren Moore, also of Mecklenburg County.

**DAVIDSON GRADUATE**  
Dr. Moore obtained his higher education at Davidson College and North Carolina Medical College, graduate from the Medical College in 1911. He took post graduate work at McGill University, Montreal, Canada, and the University of Pennsylvania and New York. He became associate professor of gynecology at North Carolina Medical College in 1931 and continued in that capacity two years.

Subsequently, he practiced his profession at Charlotte. He at-

CONFEDERATE  
MONEY NOT  
WHAT IT WAS

**RICHMOND, Va.**—(AP)—There's said news from Abingdon—Virginia's Barber Theater no longer recognizes Confederate money.

Robert Porterfield, the theater's director, long has kept a sign tacked over the ticket booth reading:

"Confederate money honored here."

The other day a tall stranger strode to the booth and plunked down a 30¢ Confederate note.

"Five tickets, please," he said. Porterfield handed out the tickets, then reached out and tore up the sign.

Denial Burial In Iowa Cemetery, Indian Killed In Korea Offered Arlington Spot

**WASHINGTON**—(AP)—President Truman today offered a hero's burial to a Korean war soldier who was denied a grave in Arlington National Cemetery because he was an Indian.

The President directed the Army to arrange for the burial in Arlington National Cemetery—resting place of the nation's war dead—if the family agrees. The family would be brought here at Government expense for the funeral.

The President acted after reading a news story that the burial of Sgt. First Class John R. Rice, 37, a Winnebago Indian, was halted in Sioux City just as the body was about to be lowered into a grave.

At the same time Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, the President's Army aide, telegraphed the mayor of Sioux City:

"Please advise the family of Sgt. Rice was killed in action Sept. 6, 1950, while serving with the First Cavalry Division. He also was a veteran of World War II."

Mrs. Evelyn Rice of Winnebago, Neb., widow of Sgt. Rice, said she did not know that Indians could not be buried in the Sioux City cemetery. She said she hoped the lot in the cemetery and signed the contract without noticing a clause which barred her husband from burial there.

"A cemetery spokesman said it was an established policy that only members of the 'Caucasian race' be buried there. He added the cemetery is nonsectarian and does not recognize 'cast or creed' but this does not apply to race.

WHAT'S INSIDE

Classified Want Ads	50-75
Marketplace	50-75
Crossword Puzzle	50
Editorials	50
Markets	50
Radio Program	5A
Serial Story	5A
Society-Women	12-13
Sports	20-23
Theaters	14A
Wishing Well	14A

Next Truce  
Move Left  
To Reds

Ridgway Rejects  
Enemy Demands

**By DON HUTH**  
TOKYO (AP)—Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway put it squarely up to the Communists today to decide the fate of Korea war truce talks.

The United Nations commander curtly refused to reinvestigate the alleged Kaesong bombing incident. But he said the Allies would resume armistice negotiations whenever the Reds are ready to end their "unjustifiable delay" of the conference.

The general view here was that Ridgway's 116-word message to the top Communist commander curtly refused to reinvestigate but to back down or break off the disrupted conferences completely.

**IGNORES ONE DEMAND**  
Ridgway did not even mention the Communist demand that he admit a U. N. plane bombed the truce site. He has called the whole incident a fraud.

His message to the North Korean Premier, Kim Il Sung, and Chinese Gen. Peng Teh-Hsiang dealt only with their request that he send his liaison officers back to Kaesong to look at new evidence, reinvestigation after this lapse of time. Ridgway said, "could serve no purpose other than to continue the unjustifiable delay in the armistice negotiations."

The U. N. commander observed that during the original investigation a few hours after the asserted re-investigation on Aug. 22, a Red liaison officer "specifically refused the requests of my liaison officer to continue the investigation during daylight and to leave all of the alleged evidence in place."

The U. N. Command has said this all along. It was a flat contradiction of a statement in the message from Kim and Peng to which Ridgway was replying.

REDS' CONTENTION

The Red news said: "We did not on the night of the 22nd reject your making of the reinvestigation. We are waiting for your representatives to meet with yours, with a view to seeking a reasonable armistice agreement."

The Reds broke off the deadlocked negotiations last Thursday because of the asserted bombing incident.

A Public Information office release from Ridgway's headquarters issued the hours after his note was delivered to the Reds, said:

"I has been the basic and continuing concern" of the U. N. commander "that the military armistice negotiations at Kaesong should make rapid progress toward a cessation of bloodshed in Korea and an honorable armistice."

"The United Nations Command continues to give the most serious consideration to reports of violations of the armistice on either side. It is convinced, however, that

BULLETIN

**WASHINGTON**—(AP)—Announced U. S. battle casualties in Korea reached 81,422 today, an increase of 416 since last week.

The new total includes 12,113 killed in action, 57,025 wounded, and 12,284 missing in action.

See ALLIES on page 15-A

WHAT'S INSIDE

Classified Want Ads	50-75
Marketplace	50-75
Crossword Puzzle	50
Editorials	50
Markets	50
Radio Program	5A
Serial Story	5A
Society-Women	12-13
Sports	20-23
Theaters	14A
Wishing Well	14A