

Another great columnist takes over John Crosby's spot on the radio page, and today it's another John — John Lardner, a witty columnist in his own right, to place his able. Turn to Page 6A.

ESTABLISHED DEC. 8, 1888

THE CAROLINA NEWS

Final

Largest Afternoon Newspaper in The Carolinas
Charlotte, North Carolina Monday, May 14, 1951

22 Pages—Price Five Cents

Group of Red Agents in Arms Shipments To China

Enemy Troops Expand Choyang Bridgehead

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO — Chinese Red troops today expanded a threatening bridgehead across the Choyang River on the central Korean front despite the pounding of American guns.

These forces northeast of Chunchon may spearhead a second Spring offensive by the 500,000-man Red Army, expected to begin on April ten days.

Elsewhere along the 100-mile front United Nations patrols probed no-man's-land with little opposition. However, two sharp clashes broke out on the Western front.

One American tank force ran into a Chinese ambush and pulled back after a determined battle. The second prolonged fight began when an armored American outfit ambushed a Chinese patrol.

CHINESE DESERTING

For the first time in the war U. N. forces are getting a small but steady trickle of Chinese deserters. AP Correspondent John Handolph reported from this front. The deserters, often showing up with surrender letters, include some officers.

The Reds appeared to be avoiding strong contact while rushing fresh troops into battle areas on the west and central fronts.

Bad weather screamed their movements Monday.

AP Correspondent George MacArthur reported the Chinese deep-

First Step Is Taken On Embargo

Action Wins By 11 To 0 Ballot

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. — The United Nations sanctions committee today voted a worldwide ban on shipment of raw goods to Communist China. The vote was eleven to nothing, with Egypt abstaining.

The sanctions group, formally known as the Additional Measures Committee, had a nation body set up to consider punishment of Red China for her intervention in Korea. The committee's vote is only the first step toward imposition of the worldwide embargo.

Countries voting for the proposed embargo were: the United States, Britain, France, Australia, Canada, Belgium, Brazil, the Philippines, Turkey, Mexico and Venezuela.

Egypt abstained because she has no trade with Communist China and because her delegation is with Communist China.

China has been attempting to work out some kind of cease-fire with Communist China. Yugoslavia and Burma, named to the committee, declined to vote.

U. S. RELEASED

Ernest A. Gross, United States delegate, said he commended the resolution would demonstrate U. N. strength and clear the United States to meet and repel aggression in Korea.

Sir Haldwyn Jebb of Britain, whose country fought such a resolution until it made a sudden switch in position last week, said the United Kingdom has been applying restrictions on trade with Communist China for some time.

He said the resolution substantially recommends that other states "voluntarily" have been doing.

Following the ban must be debated by the political committee of the General Assembly, and by the Security Council.

Wilson predicted that one-year sanctions of civilians — on next July 1 to mid-1952 — will carry the weight of this "blump" of the defense program.

Another five to 10 per cent cut in the military budget is "not much more," and roughly comparable to the washing machines and other civilian goods are in prospect, Wilson told reporters.

See ARMS on page 2-A

CONGRESSMAN TELLS OF A TOM TESTS AT ENIWETOK



Rep. Henry M. Jackson, Democrat of Washington (above) right, revealed Honolulu that the United States has successfully carried out new atomic tests at the remote Pacific proving ground on Eniwetok atoll (shown at left). (Acme Telephoto.)

Sees Harm To European Defenses

Claims Generals Support Truman

WASHINGTON — (P) — Secretary of Defense Marshall testified today he fears adoption of Gen. Douglas MacArthur's Korean War proposals would seriously affect European defense plans.

Winding up seven days of testimony on MacArthur's proposals, Marshall also said:

He believes Eisenhower, especially President Truman's limited Korean War program.

Administration military leaders — including Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway in his understanding — support MacArthur's proposals for blockade of China, bombing of Manchurian bases and use of Chinese Nationalist troops.

Senator Lyndon Johnson (D-Tex.) asked Marshall if the adoption of the MacArthur proposals would harm European defenses. General Eisenhower's plan, as Marshall would not say that it was his understanding that Ridgway, his successor in the Far East, would have similar views to his on how the Korean War should be conducted. He said he would support military leaders there also agreed with him.

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Congress To Study New Wage Board

WASHINGTON — (P) — The Congressional check-up of Administration economic controls switched today to President Truman's new wage board, which Senator Taft (R-Ohio) says he doesn't like at all.

The wage board set up as recommended by labor, and endorsed by Mr. Truman's farm and public mobilization advisers, but bitterly opposed by his industry advisers.

Labor agreed to go along with the mobilization program — after its walkout in January — only if the wage board was given authority to recommend settlement terms in defense industry labor disputes. It was designed originally simply to fix limits for wage increases under the Government Stabilization program.

The matter comes before Congress now because all control powers stem from the Defense Production Act which expires June 30. Proposals to renew and broaden that law are being weighed by House and Senate committees.

Dr. George W. Taylor, chairman of the new wage board, testified today before the House Banking Committee.

In testimony he prepared for the hearing, Taylor said the nation's wage and salary bill in January and February ran at the rate of \$18,000,000,000. This was some \$27,000,000,000 above the rate at the close of 1949, and \$20,000,000,000 above the rate at the close of

Ships Collide Near Norfolk

NORFOLK, Va. — (P) — The Navy today reported that the cutter Chesapeake and the tugboat Valcour collided today for training operations in the Chesapeake Bay.

The Chesapeake, a 120-foot cutter, was on a training mission when it collided with the 100-foot tugboat Valcour.

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Officers Of 'Parent' Unions Must File

WASHINGTON — (P) — The Supreme Court today decided the Taft-Hartley Act requires officers of "parent" labor organizations to file affidavits with the CIO and AFL to disclose Communist affiliations.

The court disagreed with a ruling by the National Labor Relations Board that the act requires only union groups which take part in collective bargaining and are empowered to strike to file affidavits during the inquiry.

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Meat Prices Move Up, Down

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS

Baltimore — (P) — The price of meat moved up and down today, with some grades of beef and pork showing gains.

Many housewives were disappointed that there weren't more price cuts. A spokesman for a large New York grocery chain said reports from their stores showed many women had gained the false impression that all meat prices were ordered cut. Only a few types of beef are included in the order, he noted, and in some cases prices are authorized.

First reactions of meat retailers ranged from New Haven, Conn., independent dealer's cry, "We are in a state of utter confusion."

"The ceilings are no hardship, my pound and a half is down a couple of cents, but I can raise my margin because of beef price."

"Complete turmoil" summed up the condition at one nation-wide chain store headquarters. "Calf prices are different in every part of the country where we have stores," said a spokesman. "We are keeping at the ceiling price or below, to the best of our ability."

SEE SHORTAGES

Most meat dealers expressed more concern over the possibility that some grades of beef will disappear from the market, than they did over the price jump in prices on average at the shortage in lower priced and consequently most demanded cuts.

See MEAT on page 2-A

Asks Senators To Be Careful

WASHINGTON — (P) — Senator Russell (D-Ga.) today urged secret information of possible value to Russia already has "leaked" from the closed-door hearing on General Douglas MacArthur's ouster. He expressed a "deep sense of uneasiness" about possible future "leaks."

Two Republican Senators returned to the administration last week has been leaking secret data to some newspapers for a long time.

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Russell Fears Security 'Leaks'

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Morris Tells Of Capitol Storm Over Beef Prices

CHARLOTTE — (P) — Representative Morris today reported the effects of beef ceilings on retail prices.

The two Carolinas were involved today in a political-economic storm that swirled around Federal control of beef prices.

Harvey Morris, Mecklenburg County Senator and Charlotte live, had returned to the Washington, D. C. office today.

He said the effects of beef ceilings on retail prices were being felt in the Carolinas.

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Little Overall Change

LITTLE OVERALL CHANGE

Little overall change in the price of meat was reported today by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

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OUR WEATHER

FAIR and warmer today, tonight and Tuesday; local sun, 5:30 P. M.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

WEATHER CYCLES

Does the weather and climate — move in cycles? Yes, but it's difficult to determine their overall effect, because they overlap.

More than 30 cycles, ranging from a few days up to two centuries, have been identified. They are caused by the earth's axis, and other phenomena. Thus there are climates within climates, each with its own tempo and climaxes which may or may not correspond with the climaxes of other cycles.

BULLETIN

NEW YORK — (P) — Max Conrad, flying father of nine children, today reported that he had been shot down over the Pacific Ocean.

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New Casualty List

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