

THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

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THE ARCHBISHOP AND THE LADY

No MATTER how one. looks at it, it appears as though the privacy of Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt has been intruded upon by Archishop J. Francis A. Mchiryre, head of the Los Angeles, Roman Catholic diocese. The clergyman publicly criticized the former first-lady for her stated views on "immorality". Mrs. Roosevelt was quoted by the Archibishop as having said, "I don't know whether I believe in a future life. . I came

"immorality". Mrs. Roosevelt was quoted by the Archbishop as having said, "I don't know whether I believe in a future life... I came to feel that it didn't really matter very much because whatever the future held you dhave of ace if when you came to it. The contract of ion the fitness of a person to public office secause the individual's religious beliefs do not coincide with his own, or do not even

not coincide with his own, or on not even conform to the majority.

If Mrs. Roosevalt had been appointed to, it sought employment in, a Catholic school is institution, Archbishop McIntyre would have been within his right to measure her times for such position solely by her re-igious views. This, however, was not the ase. The Archbishop questioned her fitness

HE LADY

for her position on the United Nations
Human Rights Commission, which is an
entirely different thing. The Catholic prelate
may not be aware that the Commission has
had as many as five different religious sects
represented among its members, and we are
fairly certain that the views of a Mohammedan member would be different from
those of the Archbishop, and different from
those of the Archbishop, and different from
those of Mrs. Roosevelt, too.

We have had occasion in the past to criticitized Mrs. Roosevelt on political and critique
ticked Mrs. Roosevelt on political may with our
American heritage, and no one is more
keenly aware of this iham Mrs. Roosevelt
herself. To her credit, let it be said, that
she has "taken" it, and at times has stood
"toe-to-toe" in the American arean of political argument, but it is a pervession of that
same American heritage to call into doubt
her fitness for high office because her views
of the "hereafter" differ from those of the
Catholic Archbishop, or even if they should
differ from that of the majority, which of
course we have no way of knowing for sure.

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A JUSTIFIABLE SOUAWK

A JUSTIFIABLE SQUAWK
A THOUGH the queen City is not immediately involved in the controversy, we are disposed to take sides with the Asheville Citize in its squawk over a proposed cuttailment of the Southern's Pullman service between Raleigh and Western North Carolina. As The Citizen describes it, the eastbound Pullman service, which is nothing to brag about, will not be changed. The Raleigh's car departs from Asheville at 345 P. M., reaches Greenibotro at 9:25 P. M., and arrives in Raleigh at 1 A. M. Passengers may remain in their berths until 7:30 A. M. Daytime service for Raleigh, however, would be effectively canceled. The Carolina Special usually arrives in Raleigh at 3:31 P. M. Under the proposal, it will have to wait over in Greenborn three houses to pick up the Asheville-Raleigh Pullman.

Raleigh Pullman.
The eastbound schedule would be length-ened. Instead of leaving Raleigh at 11:05
P. M., the Asheville Pullman would leave at
6 P. M., and wait over nearly six hours in Greensboro before being sent west to Ashe-

ville. This would lengthen the trip from 10 to 15 hours:

A spokesman for the Southern complains of the "light patronage" on the Ashaville-Raleigh sleeper cars as justification for they have been as a substitute of the state o

THE WORLD BANK IS WILLING

THE WORLD BANK IS WILL

THE Iranian situation continues to deteriorate. News Columnist Stewart Alsop
reports that responsible officials foresee
Soviet control of Iran within a year, unless
ome drastic and unlikely changes occur.

Fremier Mossadesh contrigues his "blackmail by threat of suicide" pajicy. He is gambling that the U. S., as it sees the rapidly
of the state of the state of the state of the state
out the cheek book, rather than see the government fall.

The type of government which Iran could
probably best use at this time would be a
benevolent dictatorship, something axin to
the Turkey of Kemal Ataturk. But no
Ataturks Isom over the Persian horizon. Our
State Department, hesitant to offer Iran boil economic heig. conditioned on internal reform
(which admittedly might not be acceptable
to the slightly mad Mossadeph, apparently
similar miracle will happen.

In the light of all these unlessant circum-

is noping Mossacegn will weaken or that a similar miracle will happen.

In the light of all these unpleasant circum-stances it is at least heartening to know that one organization, the International Bank for Reconstruction & Development, is trying to reach a solution. A U. N. specialized agency, this World Bank makes construction and development loans and includes among its

banker-businessmen. The World Bank has announced it will tackle the Iranian problem if both Britain and Iran want it to 4th Britain Foreign Office reports the settlement proposed by the World Bank would have the latter finance, as trustee, the production and refining of Iranian oil. The oil and refined products would be sold to the Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. at current Persian gulf rates, with Iran receiving the sales price.

the sales price.

To be sure, such a settlement might not be acceptable to the Mossadesh Government. But the World Bank could well be the surcessful mediater in this murky mess. As a U. Neworganization including both Britain and Iran as members it does not have the "imperialist" stigms, in the minds of Iranians, which attaches to the State Department. Robert L. Garner, the bank's vice-president, who has been discussing the issue in London and Washington, is reputed as a capable negotiator. The World Bank is unlikely to work out a long-time solution, and chances work out a long-time solution, and chances are slim that it can arrange a short-term one. But most anything is worth a try at this stage of the game, so more power to the

THE WORM TURNS

McCARTHY, as the Senator from Wiscon sin prefers to refer to himself, has not been known to hesitate to attack a man for things he said or did long ago. McCarthy

for things he said or did long ago. McCarthy hes, however, been known to make statements which are not founded on fact.

A Senate subcommittee is studying a resolution by Senator Benton of Connecticut to determine whether an effort should be made to expel McCarthy from the Senate. To that end the subcommittee has been checking into McCarthy's past.

Regarding this probe. McCarthy wrote to Senator Gillette, the subcommittee chairman, as follows:

WHAT has the cold war to do with a

WHAT has the cold war to do with a ballet performance in Paris or Venice? It the hallet company comes from Moscow and dances to new music by a Soviet composer, and if the performance takes place at an international festival at which the United States has not troubled to have itself represented, then the occasion may mark a very real victory for Soviet propagands. For Moscow is working hard to present itself do the people of Europe as a center of culture, while suggesting that "barbarian" America is too busy producing weapons of war to concern itself with the arts of peace. Jot long ago Assistant Secretary of State Edward W. Barrett declared that last year Russia sent abroad 28,000 athletes, scientists,

"Over the past months it has been re-peatedly brought to my attention that a horde of investigators hired by your com-mittee at a cost of tens of thousands of dol-lars of taxpayers' money has been engaged exclusively in trying to dig up on McCarthy material covering periods of time long be-fore he was even old enough to be a candidate for the Senate."

McCarthy's own investigators have spent much time and money digging into the dis-tant background of the Senator's intended victims. Hence, this ironic turn-of-events leaves us totally unconcerned.

CULTURAL OFFENSIVE

writers, artists, musicians, and ballet dancers

writers, artists, musicians, and ballet dancers in a gigantic cultural oftensive, while the United States simply ignored some of the best opportunities to present its own intollectual and aesthetic accomplishments. Both private and governmental actions are needed to take advantage of such opportunities. One such will occur in Paris in the Spring when the Congress of Cultural Freedom holds a huge festival to show what the free world has achieved in the arts and sciences during the 20th century. We trust that the real cultural richness of American life—so little known to millions who judge that IIfe by its Hollywood products—may be represented there on a scale adequate both as to quantity and quality.



'Mine!'

People's Platform

Of Hoover, Truman And Eisenhower

Editors. THE NEWS:

Editors, The News;

WHERE do some people get the smelly idea that HST. is responsible for our having refrigerators, radios, and pay lines? That was the most exaggrated slatement? I ever saw in print. Herbert flower had gist as much to do with it.

I would like to also remind you that it is you and I along with millions of others who are paying for that war, along with the CCC. WPA, NYA, NRA, and the rest of the alphabet. Plus the present Korean War.

In one of his cross-country speeches, HST, stated hat he was going to give them hell. Was it the more than the war going to give them hell. Was it the more taxes? The latter sounds and looks more logical.

It is time we got wise to the old trick of certain elements crying "flower" or the case of the pot calling the kettle black. It has happened at every national election. And what did they do? Just consult your daily newspaper. It will tell "Let's stone being safraid of However" and pick a

Let's stop being afraid of "Hoover" and pick a man who shows no favoritism, and a man who has proven linined to be a champion of the po-ple. He led to victory, both Democrats and Re-publicans alike. That man is none other than Gen-buight D. Eisenhover. We did it in '22 why can't we do it in '25 why can't G. GRAY

Two Sides Of Life

Editors, Tus News:

THERE are whole flocks of people who seem
to think they are depicting "real life" only
when they are presenting its ugly, seamy side. The
are whole reasm of paper worse than wasted in
books, papers, magazines, and we know not what
else, dejailing mankind's unworthy deeds.

Of course, that sort of thing actually exists and
is to that extent "real," but the other side is likewise "real" and, left us thank the Almighty, much
make prevalent.——manuely re, DUNAWAY

Berryhill, Not Steele Creek

Editors, True News:

A wouLD, like for the paper to get it straight

About who is protesting the building of the
runway at the airport. It says Steele Creek when

It is Berryhill. So far as I know the people of

Steele Creek are not much concerned about the
matter; it does not touch Steele Creek township. J. F. YOUNGBLOOD (Of Steele Creek)

Go On, Enjoy Yourselves

CHARLOTTE

Editors, Titz News:

(FME SEASON of rapturous impress and solicitous sentimentalism is upon us. A period of transitory truce in which the seoundrel and reprobate paradic in the raiment of benefactor, and temporation, scourcing enemies and akinning friends. A paradox of pretense in which the genius and the quack, the vicious and the vain pay lip service to the virtues of antity and saily forth bearing after of compromise and "tidings of great ply". The critical properties and the value of the virtues of antity and saily forth bearing after of compromise and "tidings of great ply". The critical properties and mercenaryism frought the comparisonal and the properties and mercenaryism frought the tomagnation of enterprise and mercenaryism frought the comparisonal methods and illogical hypothesis that a mythical chunk of shubber, built on rotund lines, suddenly becomes squirrel, embarks from the North Pele and goes properties and the period of history there.

Perhaps at some remote period of history there

pore.

Perhaps at some remote period of history there was some nort of significance to Christmas, but whatever it was it is completely lost to the disabilitation of millions of this generation. There is, however, entertained no personal ambilition to reduce ever, entertained no personal ambilition to return it or launch a crusade designed to alter the behavior patterns of fellow human beings. Go abead, enjoy yourselves, and a pleasant Yuletide to all.

Patchwork U. S. Overseas Effort Needs Reappraisal

By MARQUIS CHILDS

rate this need.

First, and by far the most important, is Germany. The State

LONDON
ANYONE who wants a simple around the policy initiated in the autumn of 1990 has hed to evell-would do before to stay at home and not subject himself to a first-hand look at what the U. S. A. is doing in Europe and the Middle East. To begin with, a course he no simple answer in the midst of the effort to hold on to stability in a world in crisis.

Improvisation has been necessary to the effort to hold on to stability in a world in crisis. The pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events have a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events have a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of events has a forced decisions again and again, the pressure of the pressu

the on over-mind:

The second country illustrating, the need for reappraisal is Greece. The second country illustrating, the need for reappraisal is Greece. The second country is the second country the second country and the second country the second country

Administration Of U.S. Aid To India Has Been Sound

By RALPH McGILL Editor, the Atlanta Consti

AVANA India.

AVANA India.

AVANA India.

LAVING Agra at 530 in the morning bound for District Etawah in the United Provinces where a successful agricultural project is now almost four years of the horizon like a fairy place. In the control of the horizon like a fairy place, but the control of the horizon like a fairy place to life due to the control of the control of the fair the control of t

of the horizon like a fairy palace, but we did see the villages coming to life.

The seek of the control of the control of the control villages in India and unless a person has seen many of them he has not seen what is at once the heart and the backbone of India. The cities, the hotels, the batars, the old forts and gates of the control of the contr

often angry and violent. The vil-lages have no electric lights or util-ities of any kind. In only a pitful few are there sanitary wells or la-trines. They still use the fields as did early ploneer Americans. In a sense, India is about where we were in 1850.

360 MILLION PEOPLE

peat. It does not go back into the staving land.
Yet, the positive picture is here. It must be exciting, though greatly frustrating at times, to be a mousty complicated, and seemingly impossible, is there. There is a growing will to do it. Here, thanks to Horace Holmes and this associates, Indian and American aid that she here yet and productive. It begins with what is positive and works from there, not seeking to Impose tractors and heavy machinery. The failure of that fact. Too much of what we sent could be used only by a few.— and was.

Mystery Man Grunewald Gets Around Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

HENRY GRUNEWALD, king of the five-percenters, has known more important people, fixed more interesting influence deals, yet kept out of the limelight—until recently—than almost anyone cless in Washington. He has had his finger in all sorts jod Government pie—from income taxes and war surplus much about his ofference of the second properties of t

of Columbia Committee, which resulted in a Senate insettleation.

However, getting the evidence on the clusive Mr.
Grunewald, sometimes called "the Dutchman," was like
tracking down a will-o-the-wisp.

The investigation of Grunewald started by consulting
the telephone book. He had a number in the Minney Buildia
Simificantly, he later turned out to be the same Ed
Martin who fronted for a New York corporation formed
overnight to get a cut of a June purchase of Chinese Nationalist gasoline. This mysterious deal was blocked when
Attorney Martin, when queried about Grunewald e,
plained that he had inherited the office space from Hendbut neglected to notify the phone company. The minute
the column representative stepped outside the door, however, Martin picked up the phone, called Sana or h, however, Martin picked up the phone, called Sana or h,
was here asking about Henry.

Later, it developed that Martin was actually on Grunewald's payroll.

Grunewold's Mystery Suite

NEXT lead was that Grunewald occupied a suite on the
Fourth floor of the Washington Hotel. Investigation rereaded that he used the suite as an office. However, to read that he used the suite as an office. However, the
First, former Secretary of Nar. Queried by phone, in Topeka,
Kanasa, Woodring explained that he and Grunewald had
once used the suite together on a business deal and

that Grunewald must have neglected to change the hotel records.

that Grunewass mass are regions of the Atly from a hotel beliby developed the fact that Grunewald was also chummy with another guest on the fourth floor of the Washington Hotel—Dan Bolich, Aften number two man in the Internal Revenue Bureau. Bolich was a free specified zeroud the hotel, probably spending seen in the company of New York underworld boss Fragikie Costello.

seen in the company of New York underworld boss Fightse Costello.

Costello. The research developed that Grunzevald had many produces in addition to his Munaey Building phone numbered sees in addition to his Munaey Building phone numbers with the seed of the spartners at Washington feathermarks. We stickheder, where had two private phone numbers—Woodley 5700 and Sterling 2158—though he usually called from a phone both in the Westchester lobby—Woodley 5700.

He also owned \$375,000 homes in Miami, Fia, and Spring Lake, N. J. Deputy Commissioner Bolich aiso had a Summer home at the latter place. For communing purpose of Crunevald owner a field of at least three limousines.

Senator Brewster's Friend

A we delved deeper into the wire-tap story, we learned A that Grunewald had the habit of visiting Senator Brewster once or twice a week and that they called each other by first names. We also were able to prove that Reewster paid the expenses of Grunewald's wire-tapping friend, Lt. Joe Shimon of the Washington police force, while he was listening in on Howard Hughes' private telephone conversations.

Senate's Feeble Probe

Senate's Feeble Probe
MPANYHLIS. Senator Nelly appointed Senator Claude
probe the Guneavida-Stimon for a subcommittee to
probe the Guneavida-Stimon Freewiser wire-tapping. But
when this column placed the evidence before Senator Pepr, including Grunewida's activities, Pepper remarked:
"Is Henry mixed up in this."
In the investigation and took a round-the-world trip with Senator Brewster, the man he was supposed to investigate.
Meanwhile, my curiosity about Grunewald was heightend by the discovery that he had been mixed up in a
black-market liquor deal. This had been investigated by
the Aicohol Tax Unit, but Grunewald's part in it was never
made public.

Many High Friends

Mony High Friends
SIGNIFICANTLY, the Alcohol Tax Unit is under the dispersion of the Internal Revenue Bureau/ And a little probing as to why nothing had been done about Grunewald and his black market case revealed the internal revenue Bureau. Not only was be a friend of Deputy Commissioner Boilt only was be a friend Openity Commissioner Boilt of Openity Commissioner Boilt of Openity Commissioner Boilt of Openity Commissioner Boilt of Openits Cherical Commissioner Boilt of Openits Commissioner Boilt of Openits Openits of Op

ich?"

Oliphant admitted that all three knew him, that
oeneman and himself had visited Grunewald's Miami

Oliphant admitted that all three knew him, that Schoeneman and himself had visited Grunevald's Miami home.

The property of the control of the control of the case of the Alcohol Tax Unit in connection with a black market case? Did you know Grunewald had a reputation around town for fixing tax cases?"

To both questions, Oliphant replied: "No."
"What is Grunewald's business."
"What is Grunewald's business."
"What is position to accept the hospitality of a mag without even knowing his business. He made no comment.
"The Dutchman" is also a caller at the office of Vice-Precident Barkley and twice has turned up at dinners instraion, now head of General Services. In each case, Larson said he was invited to Fordham University dinners by Grunewald's lawyer. Ed Martin. When he got to the dinner, Grunewald was conspicuously present and even sat next to him. found the runor was greeding that Grunewald was the best intermediary to handle surplus property deals, so he turned down an invitation to soil with him and a "group of Senators," and tried to steer clear of Grunewald in the future. I am still waiting to see what, if anything, he turned up.