

.S. Gives Korean Peace Plan

American Views Given To Assembly 6-Point Program Is Outlined

NEW YORK — (AP) — American sources today outlined a six-point peace formula for Korea calling for a unified country to be put back on its feet by the combined resources of the United Nations.

The elements the United States considers essential for Korea to follow a peaceful process advanced by Britain and Canada. The British are pushing work on a post-war plan for the nation.

American informants said the United States has no interest in bases or special privileges in Korea and wants the country to be free from the domination of any other nation.

WANTS KOREA IN U.N.

It also desires Korea's admission to the U.N. and the organization of the country in such a way that it will pose no threat to its neighbors, China and the Soviet Union.

In the whole American idea is the establishment of a strong U.N. commission with wide authority to handle on the scene the multiplicity of post-war problems in the country. The U.S. favors strong Asian representation on that commission.

The informants said the actual peace terms with the North Koreans are regarded as a "military decision" and it is up to Gen. MacArthur, the commander to determine how and where it will accept the capitulation of Communist Korea.

Another hot Asian problem comes up when there is a report that the United States is expected to reach a vote on inviting Communist China to present in person her charges of American aggression on Formosa.

The council has two resolutions to this effect as the first order of business. One is to invite the Chinese to present in person her charges of American aggression on Formosa. The second is to invite the Chinese to present in person her charges of American aggression on Formosa.

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APPOINTMENT EXPECTED

It had been expected from the time Mr. Truman named Gen. Marshall as defense secretary, after the resignation of Louis A. Johnson, that Marshall would call upon Lovett to serve under him.

Since Congress is not in session, Lovett will be given a recess appointment. The appointment later will be subject to Senate confirmation.

Senate approval is expected. An Undersecretary of State, Lovett would be expected to handle the registration of foreign agents, and the deportation of aliens.

Canon said it would also:

1. Make provisions of the legislation "clear, concise and unequivocal and readily administered";
2. Provide a "workable" provision for detention of subversive agents who could be in power when needed;
3. Give the President power to designate areas where security regulations could be enforced in time of war or emergency;
4. Protect the Federal Bureau of Investigation from necessity of disclosing confidential sources of information;
5. Permit continuance of an effective program of checks on the loyalty of Government employees;
6. Authorize heads of all agencies to submit reports of "red tape procedures" whenever national security required it.

Enemy Radio Still Defiant

TOKYO — (AP) — The Red radio station, capital of North Korea, today broadcast that its Communist news chief, Wednesday night telephoned Seoul to find out how the war was going.

The news chief, who had heard Seoul was "completely occupied," and asked the Seoul radio to broadcast that "How is the war situation there?"

The Pyongyang radio said Gen. MacArthur's forces reported, more than 40,000 enemy troops supported by 300 American planes, had advanced to once again Seoul. The Red radio said Communist forces are desperate, relating the United Nations forces will move in to take Seoul and planes. The Seoul forces will fight to the last man to prevent the United Nations from making any further advances even if we fight from house to house.

The Red radio has not yet reached the center of the invaders without fail.

War Casualty List

WASHINGTON — (AP) — A Defense Department casualty list (No. 108) today listed 109 killed and 200 missing in action in Korea, of whom 31 were American.

The list also included 197 wounded, 41 missing and 11 injured in 109 air zone accidents.

FILIPINOS GIVEN JOB

WITH THE U. S. 24TH DIVISION, Korea — (AP) — The Philippine Tenth Battalion Combat Team has been given its first mission in Korea.

It will move on Saturday to protect a straggled in the Chinese area against Communist guerrillas or intruders.

Returns To Germany Tomorrow

Hanes Asks Relief From ECA Position

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Robert M. Hanes, visiting in Winston-Salem, today revealed that he has asked to be relieved of his duties as chief of the European Cooperation Administration in Germany.

It was the first public announcement that the 60-year-old president of the Wachovia Bank & Trust Co. has decided to step down from the post he has held since last September. He has asked that he be relieved of his duties on Nov. 1, he said.

His successor, as yet unnamed, will be picked by William Foster, director of the ECA. He will leave for Germany tomorrow and return to Winston-Salem tomorrow. He will leave for Germany tomorrow and return to Winston-Salem tomorrow.

He said Mrs. Hanes plan to take a month's trip all over Europe before returning to the United States. They will sail from New York on Nov. 10, and return on their return here.

The bank president was "drafted" in April 1946 as chief of the ECA mission to Belgium and Luxembourg. After serving there for five months, he took the ECA post in Germany.

STATESIDE COOKIES ON KOREAN FRONT

Cpl. Arnold Miller of Albion, N. Y., shores a package from home with some of his buddies during a lull in the Korean fighting. (Official Department of Defense Photo)

Marshall's Deputy Lovett Named To Defense Job

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Former Undersecretary of State Robert A. Lovett was picked by President Truman today to be Deputy Secretary of Defense.

He succeeds Stephen T. Early, who is leaving the defense post Saturday to return private business.

Lovett is a close friend of Secretary of Defense Marshall, under whom he served as Undersecretary of State. He is now in the investment being business in New York with Brown Brothers, Harriman & Co.

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6. Authorize heads of all agencies to submit reports of "red tape procedures" whenever national security required it.

New Red Control Measure Is Readied For Congress

WASHINGTON — (AP) — A new Communist control bill designed to meet most of the Administration objections to the measure Congress passed over President Truman's veto, has been prepared by Rep. Cannon (D-Mo.).

Among other things, it would do away with what Cannon called the "unworkable and unconstitutional" provision for registration of Communists.

It would also eliminate a section of the present law which permits the chief of the European Cooperation Administration to bar Communists from employment in that office. Critics have charged that this provision is a ready-made list of defense plants for any spy who wanted it.

Canon put into the appendix to the Congressional Record a published today, a statement saying he expects to introduce his bill on Nov. 27, the day Congress ends its recess.

Canon said the law Congress passed last week despite the President's objections is "utterly ineffective" and would obstruct rather than contribute to defense of the nation.

He said his bill would strengthen existing laws relating to espionage, the registration of foreign agents, and the deportation of aliens.

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Ives Urges Agency To Curb Prices

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Senator Ives (R-N.Y.) declared today the price situation is getting out of hand and he called on President Truman to set up control machinery speedily.

"I have to see price control," Ives said. "I think it must if there has been no marked improvement in the present picture by the first of the year and no appreciable improvement apparent likely."

Ives told a reporter he figures it will take the Government until at least Jan. 1 to organize a price control agency which could operate on a big scale.

A report from the Federal Reserve Board, meanwhile, made it plain that the nation's current record of living is due for a lowering.

PROBLEM CITED

The report pointed to the heart of the growing economic problem with a showing that:

"Although barely beginning to redress the inflationary demand of the war, the nation's industrial machine is making out goods and services at the height of the World War II level."

"Even so, it hasn't managed to keep up with soaring business and consumer demand, much less that demand with left-over capacity for defense goods production."

"Already, the excess demand over supply has produced additional sharp rises in prices."

SUPPLIES REDUCED

It reported included that satisfactory living standards will mean reducing industrial supplies available, regardless of price.

Mr. Truman has expressed concern over rising prices and has said the matter is serious. He has created agencies to handle war and price stabilization, but so far has not managed to act.

Senator Ives, who helped write the defense production law, called for filling those jobs as soon as possible and for full steam on organization of a wage-price control program.

The price situation is getting out of hand and any control of prices means control of wages, too, Ives said. He said the Federal Reserve Board is considering controls just as hard as it can.

Ives said he had heard talk that the commander from Chicago to Seoul.

Seoul is about 70 miles north of Chongju.

The CIC reports came as the 24th Division, now under the command of Maj. Gen. John H. Church, reported that 40,000 American prisoners were tied up and shot at Taejon recently.

The wounded men said they expected to be released.

London — (AP) — Communist China has charged a U.S. destroyer seized one of her merchant fleet in the Yellow Sea.

The hearing before the United Nations General Assembly.

London — (AP) — En-Lai, in a message broadcast over radio to the Chinese vessel, the "Shan Hai" today urged revision of the draft law to correct the "inequalities" he said result from the call-up of National Guard and reserve forces while men without previous service stay home.

Opening hearings into the Army's manpower needs and the way it uses the forces it has. Ives said the House Armed Services Committee he heads should "get into the subject deeply enough to propose remedies for such inequalities."

Ives noted in a prepared statement that the present draft law depends on induction men with dependent families.

Yet, he continued, in calling up "independents" Ives said the armed forces are "taking men who have had four, five, even six years of military service during the last war."

"We are taking in men who have spent dependent years of their lives in the last war."

"We are finding that men without previous service are still at

Father Of Nine Called To Duty With Marines

UTICA, N. Y. — (AP) — A 36-year-old gasoline station attendant, father of nine children, said today he had been called to active Army duty.

Pat Oglin, a corporal in the reserves, will report to Camp Campbell, Ky. Oct. 8. He said he received orders last Saturday from the Marine Corps during World War II and with the Army after the war. He was discharged in 1946 after duty in Japan.

Oglin's children range from two to 13 years old. He has five girls and four boys.

He said that he has a corporal's pay and that he would be \$132 a month and that his family would receive an additional \$45 allowance from the Government.

Woman Industrialist Is Dead In NY At 92

JOHNSTOWN, N. Y. — Mrs. Charles M. Knox, one of America's leading woman industrialists, died last night at her home here. She was 92.

For more than 40 years Mrs. Knox had headed the Charles M. Knox Gelatin Co. founded in the central New York community by her husband in 1890.

She served on the Board of Directors of the Bankers Association in New York from 1928, when her husband died.

PEACE FEELERS DENIED

LONDON — (AP) — A Foreign Office spokesman said today he has heard nothing to support rumors that the North Koreans have put out any peace feelers, either to the United Nations or to an intermediary power.

He said he has this morning that he and Mrs. Hanes plan to take a month's trip all over Europe before returning to the United States. They will sail from New York on Nov. 10, and return on their return here.

The bank president was "drafted" in April 1946 as chief of the ECA mission to Belgium and Luxembourg. After serving there for five months, he took the ECA post in Germany.

Taejon Recaptured

TOKYO — (AP) — The Red invader army as a whole has been defeated, the Allied command in Korea said today, and is reduced to cut-up pockets of dwindling resistance and head-long retreat.

This was the appraisal of Lt. Gen. Walton H. Walker, U. S. Eighth Army commander, as the Allied armored vanguard tightened in and around Seoul, the capital.

Seoul, the ravaged capital of Korea, was completely in American hands, and Marines and infantrymen wandered, relaxed, through the wrecked streets where only a few hours earlier they had fought savage battles. AP Correspondent Don Whitehead reported.

Col. Lewis (Chester) Puller, commanding the First Marine Regiment, told Whitehead the hour of final victory was on Wednesday, when the last Reds pulled back north and east, giving the Americans completely mastery of every part of the city.

American forces the task, south recaptured three more cities—Taejon, Namwon and Hadong.

"The North Korean army is in complete and no longer exists as an organized force," Walker told war correspondents at his headquarters in Korea.

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41 Yanks Freed In Deep South Korea

By STAN SWINTON

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Slim Hope Revived For Lost Gen. Dean

By JACK MACBETH

WITH THE U. S. 24TH DIVISION, Korea — (AP) — Reporters today said they did not know whether the three South Korean informants actually saw General Dean before they escaped.

A division spokesman said the Reds killed and captured many American soldiers and civilians before pulling out of the area.

Chongju was recaptured Tuesday.

The division spokesman said the Americans were reported slain Sept. 22, four days before the Reds pulled out of the area.

Other details of the American forces at Chongju were not available.

STOCKADE DYNAMITED

The Red prisoners-of-war said the South Koreans killed the stockade dynamited the stockade. The other 500 were shot dead, the captured Red prisoners said.

U. S. Army units advanced through Seoul Wednesday evening after a stiff fight east of that railway and highway hub. There were 100 American prisoners were held, but found the buildings empty.

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Vinson Urges Drafting Of Men With No War Service

By RUTH COWAN

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See KOREAN on page 15-A

What's Inside

Classified Want Ads	118
Classified Advertisements	128
Crossword Puzzle	128
Editorials	118
Feature Program	108
Home Story	114
Special	114
Theses	114
Women's Page	114