SATURDAY, AUGUST 5, 1950

A REAL DEFENSIVE FRONT

IT is probable that the first U. S. reaction to Winston Churchill's proposal that a unified European army to hold off Russian invasion be created immediately was: "Of

courses."

There can be no doubting that the prime need of Kurope now is the creation of what Churchill called "a real defensive front." No one will question the validity of Churchill's statement that the whole west is in "great danger" with the 'freedom and civilization of Western Europe under the shadow of Soviet aggression." We will agree, too, that European defense talk in recent years habeen just that—talk, or what Churchill called "a pretentious feacade."

we have sent military supplies to Eng-and and France, to be sure, but not in he amount required to stop Russia when not if Russia decides to roil. Indeed, more rill be required of us than mere supplies; re must strengthen our troops in Ger-nany and send others to European and fiddle Eastern trouble spots. The Associated Press report on Church-

THE HOME FRONT MOVES TO A WAR BASIS

IN A REALISTIC approach to the grave international situation the House this week moved to place the Nation on a war footing on the home front.

Going far beyond the powers requested by the House grants him sweeping power to impose price, wage and rationing controls when he considers such action necessary.

easily action by the House was spursed, no doubt, by the nation-wide buying agree that developed as our military forces went that developed as our military forces went has developed as our military forces went have the hearding moved the Congressmen to include a penalty of a year in jail and a sita,000 fine for those convicted of having more than a normal stock of necessities. The powers given the President are on a stand-ny basis. He can invoke them when he is convinced that such action is as

stand-by basis. He can invoke them when he is convinced that such action is nec-essary. And the thumping 383 to 12 vote by which the measure was enacted indi-cates that the House remembers what has happened in previous wars and moved in an effort to block inflation, hoarding and

ill's proposal (made at a meeting of the European Consultative Assembly in Stras-bourge did not make it clear what degree of unity Churchill had in mind for the army. It is probable, however, that he en-visions an organization similar to that growing in Korea now: a U. N. army.

The creation of such an army for Europe will not, however, be without difficulties. Although it is obvious that Europe can be defended by a unified army, there are dozens of obstacles in the way, both technical and psychological.

While it is clear that the nations of Europe—and the United States, as well— must learn that the common enemy is strong and intent on world domination, we are prone to hope that he will not do what he has shown every everence of

In the light of Russia's indication that force will be used to create the Communist world, Churchill's plan for a unified Euro-pean army is more than desirable; it is essential.

The House bill gives the President the uthority to:

Impose ceilings on wages and prices, sep-rately or jointly, stabilizing wages at the kg-June 24 levels of that period.

Apply rationing as the needs require, at holesale or retail level.

Order allocation of scarce materials for sential uses.

some rearrelators.

The Senate is considering its own bill and early action is likely. Senator Tatt opposes giving the President discretionary powers to invoke controls. He thinks that power should remain with the 'Gongress. However, the Senate Banking Committee has taken an opposite viewpoint.

Inflation and hoarding are the unholy terror twins of the home front in a nation at war. Congress is moving wisely in an effort to avert the damage they could inflict.

EDITORIALETTES

Sam Goldwyn of the movies proposes that we spend \$1,000,000,000 on world propagation. We agree that money spent to tell the world our story is money well spent. But we think Sam's figure is mighty small. A billion dollars will scarcely suffice to undo the damage Hollywood films have done abroad.

According to the Weather Bureau, August will be "hotter than normal" almost everywhere along the Atlantic Coast. Shall we gather at the river?

Al Joison is the first entertainer to apply for permission to appear for troops in Korea. We laud his enterprise and pa-triotism. But we imagine the weary deggies out there had much rather hear the North Koreans cry "Mammy".

With the Siriono Indians of Bolivia learn, the father changes his name to that given his new-born son, merely adding suffix meaning "father of". The way things are going here in America, bridegrooms shortly will be adopting the names of their brides, with the qualification "husband of". That's the way most of us poor fish are identified already, anyway.

A Cairo, Egypt, city court has ruled that men there may forbid their wives to leave the house, listen to the radio or read books without his approval, or remain seated in his presence. That explains, perhaps, the

Up in the sugar maple country, we hear, it takes several gallons of sap to make one gallon of strup. Down here, one sap and a little strup usually seem to be sufficient for one gal.

New York's headline of the week achieves admirable brevity: "UN BEATS MALIK 8-3; BUMS WIN 21-12." But it can be made still briefer, e. g.: "BUMS LOSE,

A man isn't really old until a flash of Nylon-clad leg fails to turn his head.

From The Asheville Citizen-Times

REFORMING LAW CODES SLOW PROCESS

THE recent survey of State prisons, in prison camps and penal discipline is a reminder that the subject is not new in North Carolina. For more than a century, the history books show, there has been periodic discussion of reform in criminal periodic discussion of resona in codes and in the everyday treats

risoners.

In the preface to her social history, inte-Bellum North Carolina, Mrs. Outon the Bellum North Carolina, Mrs. Outon the average Oriffis Johnson represents the average citizen, in the year 1860, as hearing about many things past and present, and this among others:

... He had beard that the State had he bloodiest criminal code in the nation, hat it was unjust to hang a man for a rime when he might be sent to prison

amy, duelling, stealing slaves and aiding them to escape, breaking jail, maiming by putting out eyes or disabiling the tongue, concealing childbirth, for various degrees of counterfeiting; also for second offenses of manulaughert, girgery, lanceny from person to an amount of twelve pence or upwards; and (or but) strangely. a jailor might suffer death for too great harsh-ness to prisoners. Bare and some other ness to priso ness to prisoners. Rape and some other crimes were also punishable by death.

(Benefit of clergy: the right of the clergy to trial in church courts which did not in-flict the death penalty; first extended to women and slaves, then to all who could read; abolished in the code revision of 1855).

reed; sholished in the code revision of 1860.

Many today doubtless will hope that
the Congressional, investigating committees do not bear about one old punishment in this State. For perjury the culprit
might have both ears cropped and pay a
stiff fine besides. This was also the punishment for maining another, with the
sertras of standing two hours in the pillory
and receiving 30 lashes on the bare back.

The Federal Constitution spoke by the scord when it forbade the cruel and unrecord when is forbade the crust and un-usual punishments practiced in colonial days—such judgments, as the disembowel-ing of Capt. Benjamin Merrill, one of the le's severity.

The bloody code, in 1817, still preectibed th, without benefit of clergy, for at 25 offenses, Mrs. Johanson found in study the of laws. The extreme penalty as not surptising for the felonies of muricians, areason, burglary in extreme. But III eould be forfelted for big-multiple of the properties of the new penalty in the code, there is much room for improvement.



A Report From Washington

N. C. Guard Units May Be Called Soon

acuts.

In a recent visit here—the first since his primary win—Wills Smith avoided making any Congressional visits. He did, however, have hinch with Representative to the control of the

Neither Senator, however, is going along with the cry for an investigation of our intelligence op-

Now that Spain has been once again accepted the U. S., the question is beginning to arise as whether the Germans and the Japaness should armed to fight Communism? Both Senators think that these countries should rearmed.

Senator Orsham said as some Countries snown. Senator Orsham said as soon as these nations "are on a democratic basis, it seem a valuable think to do." He defined 'democratic basis, it seem a valuable think to be a senate of the control of the control of the countries of the cou

Brooks Atkinson, who journeyed to the Capital from New York City for the event, wrote in The

McCarthy Gets Told Off For Saying The Alsops Are Reds

this resorter and his partner. This starting revelation was contained in a letter to the editors of 'The Saturday Evening Post,' which feesaw McCouthy read on Ferring to a recent 'Post' article by Uses reporters, McCouthy anounced, 'This article is almost conceed, the strike is almost counced, the strike is almost proper to the community and fellow-travelling members of this preas by Gus Ball, mist party."

also for describing as "nauseating" in rather mild adjective united in a rather mild adjective united in a serious political lines: delevate the abplect of assuring political lines: serious political lines: the resultant political lines: the resultant political lines: the resultant was based on the chance revelation that innerty suspected prevent had been discharged from the distance of the resultant lines are resultant lines and resultant lines are resultant lines are resultant lines are resultant lines and resultant lines are resultant lines are resultant lines are resultant lines are resultant lines and resultant lines are resultant lines are

times as "soft" as the State Department.

It as prichage worth: recall—

It as McGarthy, who habitually assumes such a high moral tone, has himself been found by the State of the state of the state of the property of an infrarection of the property of an infrarection of the property of the stands for, his endless frauds most thoroughly exposed, would by now be no more posed, would by now be no more now, in the light of what is happening in Korea (where this property partner has just arrived property partner has just arrived and the stands of the stands of

Ruark Considers Inventive Podiatrist Arch Criminal

By ROBERT C. RUARK

y in the mid-twenties—Senator Jarthy, so inexpert a dema-ie that he is constantly failing on his face, might have sup-d some welcome comedy re-But because of the times, and nature of the issues in which deals, McCarthy is not even

By ROBERT C. RUARK

NEW YORK

If YOU WILL patch the introand and a permanean the property of the property of

Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

U. S. Minister To Vatican Considered

STORY behind the President's announcement last he as considering sending a diplomatic ministers to the Visitancian in that it took him three weeks to make up his mind Oddly enough, if he goes through with the plan, it will be against his davice of Oatholic isseers close to him. One top Compressional leaders a devost Catholic security to the compressional leaders a devost Catholic security that the compressional leaders a devost Catholic security that the compressional leaders a devost Catholic security that with Rome, it would be better to do so informally, by representative & the Vetican.

This wouldn't require Senate contractive White House The Catholic Security of the Catholic Securit

The Mighty Atom

NOW only graph the Russians hive an A-bomb, we can reveal to that the bomb is deformated by radar. . . . That's why our scientists are so concerned about the whole problem of radar jamming. In other words, the enemy might interfere with our radar beam and the bomb would fail to an about the state of the second of the secon

Passing The Blame

IN several hush-hush appearances before Congrammittees, Adm. R. H. Rillenkoetter, Director Central Intelligence Agency, has tried to pin the ful for our foul-up in Korea on the State and Defense

Capehart SOS