TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1950

HOW MUCH MOBILIZATION?

TOMORROW President Truman will send a special message to the Congress. That message will reveal what Mr. Truman and his advisers consider to be the abdoute minimum program of preparedness that this nation must undertake to meet the threats of the moment and of the foreseable struits.

this nation must undertake to meet the threats of the moment and of the fore-seeable future.

No one but the very highest U. S. military and civilian officials can translate that decision into specific terms: man-power, guns, ships, planes, industrial mobilization. It is possible, however, and even decision in realize what that decision means in terms of our new world role.

Briefly, we must prepare fully to preserve our security at home and to futfill our commitments, stated and implied, abroad. Let us consider those separately.

Our security at home is not immediately threatmend, yet the time has passed when we can be complacent about such security instruments as an adequate radar warning network, a substantial force of fast pursuit planes, a well-equipped mobile ground force, and a Nary capable of clearing submarines away from our shores.

Concurrently, we must lighten our declarations of the most immediate problem is to push the North Koreans out of South Kores. Before anything else is done, we must pour enough manpower and equipment into Japan to avoid a Dunkerque.

must pour enough manpower and equip-ment into Japan to avoid a Dunkerque, if possible, or to stage a Normandy if a Dunkerque happens.

At the same time we must build up our military power to the point where President Truman's piedge to resist further the truman the tready to defend Japan. Formosa, the Philippines, and Indo-China, and beyond those to preserve such areas as Indonesia, Malaya, and India from Communist concupst.

While doing that, we must not strip Western Europe. Our reverses in Korea have already created great concern among the peoples of Western Europe who have relied ail along on U. S. military might to protect them from the Soviet hordes behind the iron Curtain. We must boister our forces in England and on the continent.

Finally, there is the Mediterranean. If we decite that Vigoniavis is as important strategically and psychologically as Korea, we must be prepared to ald Tito. If we decide that a Russian invasion of Iran, or a puppet rebellion there, is against our interests, we must be prepared to act there. The decision on the mobilization of manpower and industry, then, depends on initial strategy decisions. We must determine how we will react to Communist expansion in each danger zone, and prepare accordingly.

The average American can not, of course, know how big a burden this will impose

know how big a burden this will impose on him. But he is ready, we believe to shoulder the burden, no matter how heavy it is going to be.

STALIN'S PEACE TERMS

THERE was a time, not so long ago, when the question of admitting Communist China to the United Nations could debated calmly and reasonably by men differing opinions. It was a legalistic estion, and a moral one.

That time is now past. The admission of Communist China—set forth by Premier Stalin in his note to Indian Prime Minister Nehru as an essential step in any Korean settlement—is now a practical matter. The practical aspects outweigh any possible legal or moral technicalities.

legal or moral technicalities. Because the Nationalist Government is still representing China in UN deliberations. Russia chose some weeks age to boycott the UN. The Soviet boycott has not materially impeded the work of the UN. On the contrary, in at least one instance the absence of the Russian Security Council representative made possible switt and deciviet UN action. Had Russian Delegate Jacob Malik been present three weeks ago, he would likely have vetoed the Security Councils endorsement of U. S. intervention in Korea, as well as the subsequent actions that have given that endorsement some real meaning. me real meaning

Why has Russia been so insistent in de-manding the admission of Communist China? Probably no one outside the Polit-buro can answer that question accurately. ever: (1) Russia feels that the Chinese communists, having conquered the main-land, really deserve the UN place; (2) Rus-sia would like to pick up another veto.

This latter reason is more convincing.

If Communist China is admitted now, it will bring the Russians back to the UN. One of two things will then happen: (1) there will be two vetoes where there was one before: (2) Communist China's veto will be used in certain matters that Russia would not wish to oppose publicly. In either case, the United Nations will be completely stymied and utterly helpless to take any action not approved by the Communists.

It this the face that the forecastic contents of the communists.

to take any action not approved by the Communists.

Is this the fate that the free peoples of the world want for the United Nations? Do they want that organization to continue as an instrument for Sowlet propagands and Soviet delaying tactics instead of an instrument for world peace?

We think not. We believe that the free peoples of the world have seen in recent United Nations actions a new hope, a way of building a new world organization for the future. Perhaps it must exclude the Communist nations, in which case it may be known as FRU (Free Nations United) or UFN (United Free Nations). Perhaps UFN (United Free Nations). Perhaps will not exclude the Communist mem-ers, but merely prohibit the use of the

it will not exclude the Communist members, but merely prohibit the use of the veto in matters of aggression, as suggested by Ely Culbertson.

In any event, it is impossible to separate the admission of Communist China from the hard and realistic facts of Korea today. Hence, Premier Stainis condition cannot be met. The only conditions that the U.S. can possibly accept are those the U.S. can possibly accept are those cassation of the fighting and a withdrawal of all Notth Korean forces beyond the 38th Parallel.

A COSTLY HIGHWAY LESSON

ALTHOUGH full facts must await an inquest, there is already strong evidence that the highway tragedy that claimed seven lives near Goldsboro Saturday night was due to carelessness.

According to news stories, a Wayne County farmer loaded his wife and six of County farmer loaded his wife and six of his children on a low trailer, attached the trailer to his tractor, and hauled it same 300 yards to a service station. The trailer was of a type used to haul farm implements. It had no sides. After buying soft drinks for the family, the father started back toward his home. About half way back an automobile came up from behind and hit the trailer, climbing right up on it and smashing the rear of the tractor, crushing the mother and six children in the process.

It was not known whether the trailer.

carry lights, since it was not customarily used after dark. Nor were there any facts about the speed of the trailer. Chances are, since it was drawn by a tractor, that it was moving at a very slow speed.

The driver of the oncoming car may have been guilty of carelesaness. The inquest will establish that. But many motorists have had the experience of running up on slowenving, unlighted wholices after dark. It is difficult to avoid striking them, especially when one comes upon them over the brow of a hill or around a sharp curve

From The Asheville Citizen

A FRIEND COUNSELS THE SOUTH

THE MANUFACTURERS RÉCORD. a mules from Missouri and Western hay to feet them. Now Mr. Gould says this servicement of the South and Southwest." tion is "just entering the era of its greatest carries on its July front cover a message to the South with one especially compelling points of an insuistrial and trade program counsel. The Record was established in the hopes to see unfold in the South:

1-An increase in the stefer-making capacity.

"The South," says this editorial by President Frank Gould, "must learn to sell not only what it has but what it mokes."

What the head of the Record Publishing Company means is that this region is still too much a seller of raw materials, of unfinished and unprocessed goods and products.

minister and upper an interconducts.

Mr. Gould does not mean that the bouthern States have not gone far in restraing the trade practices of the South and Secondary independent rests are not gone that the state have not gone and what they do about its Fall Cameron protested in vain, for the nost part, that the State imported even most part, that the State imported even mailtimore potato-chips, to say nothing of small it has a 3-H club.

Here Come The Combat Engineers



People's Platform

Housing Project A Fitting Memorial

Editors. The News:

THE City Council is to be commended for its reTeent action in suggesting that the new Negrohousing project on S. Tyron St. be named "NoJames Addison Jones Homes".

In view of the significance of this undertaking
and the importance of the Council's recommendation, I suggest and urge that the Charlotte Mousing
Addison't home one of the City council and the City
comment. The Council is recommendating that the comment is the new housing develcomment.

many years and their influence for betterment will.

I know of no better was to perpetitate the memory of James Addison Jones, no more fitting memorial, than that this new housing development ice to the community.

I think it would be fitting and proper for the Charlent Housing Authority to adopt the suggestion of the community of the community

Mayor Endorses Action

The South's Predicament

Editors. The News:

I AM REALLY sick of both politics and war. However, we have both and are likely to have both so long as the homo sapiens is active on this little planet which he occupies.

Yugoslav Border Incidents May Herald World War III

TMERIE IS a very WASHINGTON-Lure of the gravity of the present world criss, which the Adminis-tration is still concealing behind the bland facation of business an-ditional B-20 groups have sized, been dispatched to England, and the Joint Chiefs of Staff have ore to be the staff of the control of the theory of the control of the con-trol of the

may have decided upon a second magnetistic, and have thus commenced the third world war, in the about interval before these words are printed, and there are words are printed, and there are the properties of the Kreminia agreed in the continuary strength of the United States, Neither British, nor Pance, nor any of our other allies present in Kores and the continuary strength of the United States, Neither British, nor France, nor any of our other allies present and the properties of the properties and the months of the properties of the properties

Glencannon Violated All The Rules, But Ruark Loved Him

By ROBERT RUARK

NEW YORK

Drew Pearson's Merry-Go-Round

Korean A-Bomb Use, Evacuation Pondered

PRESIDENT TRUMAN has received such grim reports on the Korean war that he not only decided on a special message of congress sating for alloud controls but side unit of the control of the

Military advisers to the President are considering both measures as desperare last resorts. One group is not stations to use the atomic bomb, but there are convinced that Russia still fast behind the United States in atomic that Russia is still fast to the control of the Russia still fast to the Control of the Russia still are still at the United States in atomic that it is not sometime to the Russia at the still at the Russia at the Russia at the still at the Russia at the

siwars well-trained. Japan has been considered one of the easy Army berths, where living was cheap, servants numerous, and duties not ardine on the Print Cavalry Di-position of the Commander of the Print Cavalry Di-position of the Commander o

Russian Sub Sighted

root, and tue now many the same and the range under the same under

The Other Wisconsin Senator

ence on the Point Four Program. while House conferwilley started out his usual pivals self, apparently not
much self and the self pival self, and the point four Program,
which is to ad underdevelapped areas. Anxious to contribute his two cents worth, however, he blandly boomed:
"I hope you are not squang to have this program administered by just another Government bureau. I hope
some practical people who know something, the outside,
"I understand that you don't think anybody in the
Government knows anything," the President prose in coldinGovernment knows anything," the President prose in coldinSenator from Wuccrust.

"That is the only inference I can take from your re-mark," snapped Truman.

Wiley said no more.

War Flashes